

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

science	scientist	scientific
sociology	sociologist	sociological
research	researcher	research
analysis	analyst	analysis
theory	theorist	theoretical
statistics	statistician	statistical

egalitarian society – brezrazredna/enakopravna družba

functional prerequisite – funkcionalni predpogoj

social stratification – družbena razslojenost

value consensus – vrednotni konsenz/soglasje

reciprocity – vzajemnost/recipročnost

social inequality – družbena neenakost

wealth – bogastvo

class consciousness – razredna zavest

social hierarchy – družbena razvrstitev, hirarhija

obviously – očitno

remain – ostaja

confers status – ti prinaša status

emphasis – poudarek

emphasize – poudariti

base – osnova, temelj

increase – razširiti

upward – navzgor, (pre)skok višje na lestvici

minimal degree of integration – nizka stopnja

seljivosti/povezovanja

applied – razdeliti, določiti

tend – most likely to do, po navadi, v glavnem, večinoma =/

civil servants – državni uradniki

professional – visoka izobrazba

management – vodstveni kader

managerial – upravljalni, vodstveni kader

finance – finančniki

clerical (work) – pisarniško, uradniško delo

skilled – kvalificirani/usposobljeni

residual – preostanek

benefit – podpora

term – izraz

indicate – pokazati, namigovati

suggest – daje slutiti, domnevati

rapidly declining – hitro spušča, upada

proportion – delež, razmerje

emergence – pojav

sizable – obsežen, velik

underclass – razredno dno

crude – očiten

subtle – prikrit, neopažen

sense – vtis, občutek

associating – sodelovanje

associate with – družiti se s/z

landowning – posestništvo

gentry – nižje "plemstvo", ljudstvo

fluidity – pretočnost

expanding – širiti se

approximately – približno, okoli

aspire – strmeti k nečemu, imeti cilj doseči nekaj

segment – odsek, odrezek, del

exclusive – izključen, nedostopen, prvovrsten

obtain – dobiti

emergency – nujnost

despite - kljub

superiority – večvrednost

inferiority – manjvrednost

differential – razlika, diferencial

thus/therefore – potemtakem, zato

seek – iskati

salary - plača

characterize – karaktirizirati, označevati

consumption – poraba

honoured – počaščen

privileged – privilegiran

camaraderie – prijatelji, tovariši

archetype – tipičen primer

epitome – povzetek

anxiety – zaskrbljenost, strah

dissent – nesoglasje

virtually – dejansko, v resnici

majority – večina

minority – manjšina

mannerism – posebnost v govoru

outrage – žaliti, sramotiti, šokirati

proclaim – razglasiti

community of interest – interesne skupine

to support – držati podporo

to feel for – čutiti nekaj do nekoga, sočustvovati

to arrange – urediti
uncertainty – negotovost
vulnerability - ranljivost
concern – brigati se, zadevati
distress – težava, problem
ruling class – vladajoči razred
antiestablishment – proti ustanovam
a tone – zvok
accent – naglas
remarkable renaissance – neverjeten preporod
poll – anketa
nurse – negovati
occupation – služba
former – bivši, ex
MP – member of parliament
maintain – vzdrževati
insecurity – nesigurnost
pressure - pritisk
dissatisfied - nezadovoljen
rural dream – kmečke, podeželjske sanje
excluded – izobčen, izločen

mainstream – glavna veda, trenutni tok
evolve, develop – razviti, izhajati
cherish - ljubkovati
dissident - a person who strongly disagrees with
and criticizes their government
fuse – združiti se, pomešati
adopt, imitate – posvojiti, prevzeti
inhabit - to live in a particular place
insist – vztrajati
distinguish – razlikovati
special, particular – posebno
presence – prisotnost
in terms of – nanaša se na...
distinct – posebno
according to – glede na
factors – dejavniki
reputation – ugled
individual – posamezni
class – sloj
awareness - zavest
to some degree – do neke mere

CONTRASTING & COMPARING

By comparison Britain is bigger than...
In contrast with Slovenia, in Britain you can...
Unlike Slovenia, Spain has...
As opposed to Slovenia, Spain...
On the one hand..., on the other hand...
...whereas...
...compared with...

SEX & GENDER

sex – biološki spol	increasingly thought – vedno bolj se
gender – družbeno določen spol	predpostavlja
hegemony – rule of 1 person	solely, only – izključno, le, samo, zgolj
femininity - ženskost	mature - zrel
masculinity – moškost	idle – len, nezaposlen
sexual oppression – spolno zatiranje	dispiriting – brezvoljen
socially constructed – družbeno oblikovano	prowess – sposoben
sexual division of labour – spolno razlikovanje	notably, especially – pomembno, zlasti,
naturalistic fallacy – prirojena napaka	predvsem
verbal appellation – ustno označevanje	decline – zmanjšati, spustiti, pasti
genetic inheritance – genetsko dedovanje	widespread – razširjen
socialization - socializacija	self-esteem – samozavest, spoštovanje
argue, claim, say – trditi	identifiable – prepoznaven, očiten
in spite of – kljub	aim – meriti, namigovati
considerable – precejšen, znaten	pattern - vzorec
attitude – obnašanje	decade – obdobje
parity, equality - enakost	household chores – hišna opravila
achieve – doseči	dangling - viseč
to rise – dvigniti se, zrasti	ostentatious – bahaški
nevertheless – vseeno, kljub	disorderly – neurejen, neolikan
held by – zadržati se	latest – najnovejši
represent - predstavljati	data – podatki
curiosity - radovednost	habitats, citizens – prebivalci
appoint – določiti, imenovati, predpisati	image – podoba
sack – odpustiti	apparently, obviously – očitno
ability – sposobnost	merge – spojiti
treatment - ravnanje	welfare - blaginja
retail chain – trgovinska veriga	bigger support – izdatnejša podpora
executive board – izvršilni odbor	example - primer
glass ceiling – steklen strop	imitate, follow – povzemati, slediti
prevent - preprečiti	not knowing it very well - poznati do obisti
consequence – posledica	so called – tako imenovan
wage – tedensko plačilo	gap – razkorak
suffer - trpeti	share, proportion – delež
penalty – globa, kazen	policy – politika
ensure – zagotoviti	part-time work – pol. delovni čas
career prospect – karierna možnost	birth-rate – rodnost
substantial adjustment – big/large prilagoditev	nonsense, rubbish – neumnost, neprimerno
domestic burden – domače delo, breme	decrease – upadati, zmanjšati, znižati
reversal – menjava vloge	in the mid 1990s !!!
outperform – doseči boljši rezultat	due to - zaradi
grade – ocena	

PRESENTING AN ARGUMENT

Beginning

- I would like to begin by...
- I would like to make a few remarks concerning...
- I would like to comment on the problem of...
- There are three points I'd like to make...

Ordering

- First of all, we must bear in mind...
- To begin with...
- Firstly,...Secondly,...Thirdly,...Finally,...

Introducing a new point

- Turning to...
- I would now like to turn briefly to the problem of...
- The next issue I would like to focus on is...

Balancing

- On the one hand..., but on the other hand...
- Although..., we mustn't forget...
- In spite of..., I still think...

Concluding

- Let me conclude by saying...
- I'd like to conclude by stating that...
- Allow me to conclude by highlighting the fact that...

Adding

- In addition...
- I might add that...
- Furthermore,...
- Moreover,...

Giving an example

- Let me give an example...
- To illustrate this point,...
- Let us consider...

Generalising

- In general..
- On the whole,...
- Generally speaking...

Stating preferences

- I'd rather...than...
- I prefer...to...
- The main advantage of...is...

RACE, ETHNICITY AND NATIONALITY

ethnic cleansing – etnično čiščenje	initial – začetnice
lineage – poreklo, rodbina	restrict – skrčiti, omejiti
ethnicity - etničnost	aim – namigovati
affiliation - pripadnost	thwart – ustaviti, preprečiti
multiculturalism – raznoličnost kultur	census – popis (prebivalstva)
prejudice –predsodek	inhabit - živeti
racial harassment – rasna	overcrowded – prenatrpano, natlačeno
nestrpnost/nadlegovanje	seldom – poredko, not often
permeate, spread – širiti	electorate - volivci
racially intensive – plemenska intenzivnost	essential – bistven
uncover - odkriti	reluctant – zadržan, obotavljajoč
government - vlada	tend – nameravati
constabulary – policijsko okrožje??	asset - prednost
environment – okolje	levelled against – naperjeno proti
swap – zamenjati	integrate – strniti, dopolniti, sestaviti
innuendo - namigovanje	spread – razširiti
occasion – priložnost	evenly - enakomerno
lack of respect – pomanjkanje spoštovanja	understandably – razumljivo
dwelt – ubadati se z	in addition – poleg tega
suspect – osumljenec	disadvantage – slabost
briefing – zasliševanje	lack - primanjkovati
encounter – srečati, naleteti	amenity – ljubkost, prijetnost
banter – zafrkavanje	deprived inner city, area – zanemarjen notranji...
exclusionary language - izključujoč govor, jezik	involve, entail – vključevati
compound – sestavljen, združen	adequate - zadosten
dignity – dostojanstvo	hostility – nedobrodošlost, sovražnost
rank, grade – red, vrsta, stopnja, čin, kakovost	barrier – prepreka, ovira
racial origin – pelemenski izvor, rod, korenine	excel – preseči, prekositi, biti zelo dober
offender – kršilec zakona	confer – podeliti, pridobiti, posvetovati se
brief – kratko, jedernato	yet, but – še
inappropriate – neprimerno	in spite, despite – kljub temu
naming – imenovati	lessen – zmanjšati
eradicate, eliminate – izbrisati, izločiti	merely, only, simply – samo le, edino
recall – spomniti se	wrap – ogrniti se, ogrinjalo
issue – zadeva, problem	ally – zaveznik
expand - razširiti	assembly – zborovanje, skupščina
precise – natančen	cautious – previden ,careful
depend on – nanašati se na, biti odvisen od	draft – osnutek
on your disposal – na razpolago, na voljo	envisage – predvideti
comprise, consist of – sestavljati, predstavljati	sovereignty - suverenost
likely to rise, probably to rise – zelo verjetno...	square – kvadrat
substantial, large – znaten	amend – dopolniti, popraviti
shortage - primankovanje	treason – izdaja, zahrbtnost
encountered hostility – srečati sovražnost	utterly – popolnoma, do cela

QUESTIONING

Asking general question

- Would you mind if I asked...?
- I wonder if you could...?
- May I ask...?

Playing for time

- That's a very interesting question.
- I'm glad you asked that question.
- You have raised an important point here.

Saying nothing

- Well, it's rather difficult to say at present.
- I'm afraid I don't have enough information at my disposal to answer that.
- I'm afraid I'm not in a position to comment on that just yet.

Asking for further information

- Could you be a little more precise?
- Could you expand on that?
- I'm sorry, but could you explain in a little more detail?

Questioning

- It depends what you mean by...
- I'm afraid I don't quite follow...
- I'm not quite sure what you mean by that...

FRAZE

what could follow – kar bi lahko sledilo
can leave – lahko grede
only – le po
what else – le kaj še
allegedly, presumably, probably – menda
are supposed to – naj bi
let the – naj bo
the reason why (is), because, for, namely –
namreč
but – pa
and what – kaj pa

just cannot – pač ne more
...or it was? Was it late? Were they? – ali pač?
anyway, afterall, for it – saj
for, because – saj se ne
otherwise, but on the whole – sicer
especially, particularly – še zlasti
even more – še posebno
at least – vsaj
even – še niti
have already – že
definitely – že

POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

follow up study – slediti študiju
state-owned housing – v državni lasti
no-waste budget – neopaden proračun?
expenditure – izdatek, poraba
social exclusion – družbena izključitev
deprivation – prikrajšanje
constraints, restriction – omejitev, prisila,
subsistence level – raven obstanka, meja
preživetja
budget - proračun
scrounger - trying to get sth by persuading sb to
give it to you
necessities – potrebščine
redundancy – preobilje
grievously – žalostljiv
ownership – lastništvo
fluctuation – valovalnje, nihanje
outstrip – prekositi, preseči
contribute - prispevati
exceed – prekositi, preseči, zasenčiti
vast majority – velika večina

flock to – zbirati se
raise – zbrati
dwelling – stanovanje, bivališče
derelict – zapuščen, zavržen
inadequate housing stock – nezadostna domača
zaloga
insufficient funds – nezadosten sklad
refurbish – prenoviti?
clearly a failure – jasno/nedvoumno
pomanjkanje
income distribution – razdelitev dohodka
measure poverty – preprečiti revščino
vicious circle – začaran krog
elderly – starejši
deprive – odvzeti, oropati, preprečiti
claim – terjati, zahtevati nazaj
vulnerable – občutljiv
exclusion – izključitev
involve – vključen
regardless – brezbrizen, ne glede na
suggest - prelagati

CRIME AND DEVIANCE

deviation	to deviate	deviant/deviate
sanction	to sanction	sanctioned
recidivism	/	recidivist
punishment	to punish	punishment/punitive
conformity	to conform	conformed/conformist
rebellion	to rebel	rebellious
delinquency	/	delinquent
legitimacy	to legitimize	legitimate
victimization	to victimize	victimized
institution	to institute/institutionalize	instituted/institutionalized
enforcement	to enforce	enforced

sanction – sankcija
 recidivism – povratništvo
 conform – prilagoditi, ustrezati
 delinquency – prestopništvo
 legitimacy – upravništvo
 victimize - ustrahovati
 enforcement – uveljavitev, uvedba
 to enforce -uveljaviti
 drawback - slabost
 guideline – vodnica, črta
 fine – kazen, globa
 imprisonment – zaporna kazen, zapor
 probation – pogojni izpust
 abolish – odpravljati
 treason – izdaja
 detention rate – priporna stopnja ?
 juvenile court – sodišče za mladoletne
 leisure activity – dejavnosti v prostem času
 adequate – primeren, ustrezen, zadosten
 peak age – vrh starosti
 concern – zadevati, brigati se za
 scheme – načrt, program, spletko, delati načrte
 halve – razpoloviti, zmanjšati za polovico
 whereby – s čimer
 repeatedly – ponovno
 confront – soočiti
 inflict – povzročiti
 increasingly – povečano
 highlighted – poudarjeno
 worsening trend – najslabša/najhujša smer
 entirely – docela, popolnoma
 effectively – učinkovito, veljavno, praktično
 expose – izpostaviti, razstaviti

burglary – vlom
 ratio – odstotek
 theft – kraja, tatvina
 parental supervision – starševski nadzor
 coincided – skladati se, sovpadati
 offspring – potomec
 respectable – ugleden, dostojen, pošten
 approach – pristop
 stability – trdnost, stalnost
 unending – neskončno
 unmitigated – “popoln”
 to recover – okrevati, opomoči, preboleti
 to stagnate – mirovati
 to decrease – upadati, zmanjšati
 to stand up – ostati trden, podpreti, upreti
 predict – predvidevati
 forecast – napoved
 slight – tanek, nezadosten
 steady – pripravljen, enakomeren
 gradual – postopen
 significant – pomemben
 rapid – hiter, nagel
 substantial, considerable – velik, znaten
 a rate – odstotek, davek
 a shift – premik, sprememba
 a proportion – razmerje, skladnost
 98 per cent – a figure
 the percentage – no figure
 fraud – prevara
 forgery – poneverba
 appendix – dodatek, priponka
 comprise – vsebovati
 steal – krasti

account – ceniti
record – zabeležiti
vehicle – vozilo
quarter – četrtnina
respectively – oziroma, odnosno
roughly – surovo, približno
equivalent – enokomeren, ustrezen
indictable – obremenjujoč
increased by – naraslo na
broadly – široko
comparable – primerljive
source – vir
chuck – potprepljati
incarceration, imprisonment – zapor
lifetime – doživljensko
rotten – gnil, pokvarjen
rearrest – ponovna aretacija
unimaginable – nepredstavljivo
divide – razdeliti
denying – zanikati
ballot – volilni listek
hinder – oslabiti, otežiti
rehabilitation – ponovna vključitev
give a voice – pravica do volitev
serving time – prestajanje kazni
fraternity – skupnost, bratovščina
disenfranchisement – nevolilna pravica
ex felon – bivši zapornik
undercut, undermine – spodkopati, oslabiti
deprive – prikrajšati
estimated – ocenjeno, približno
engagement – zaroka, spopad
on parole – na pogojni kazni

felony – težji zločin
impose – uvesti, uzakoniti
adopt, pass a law – sprejeti zakon
ban – prepoved
circumstances – naključja
special pardon – pomilostitev
rule – odločiti, razsoditi
root – korenina, temelj, izgovor
purpose – namen
imbalance – neravnovesje
impending rehabilitation – skorajšna rehab
rekindle, reawaken – ponovno aktivirati
law barring – zakoni ustavljajo
avenue – široka, osrednja
legislature – zakonodaja
harsh – osoren, oster, rezek
measure – mera, obseg, razmerje
racially – rasni
forfeit – izguba, kazen, globa
incompetent – nesposoben, zaostal
trustworthy – vreden zaupanja
self-government – samouprava
for instance – na primer
restored – ponovna obsodba
sentence – kazen, obsodba
juries – porota
voting qualification – upravičen do volitev
statistically – statistično
law-abiding – spoštovati zakon
frequently – pogosto
diluted – zmanjšana pravica

RELIGION

barely – komaj
belong – pripadati
decline – padati
revealing – očitne, zgovorn
variation – sprememba, oklon
further – dalje, nadaljne
attendance – prisotnost
regardless – brezbrizen, ne glede na
sect – sekta
establish – objavljeno
barred – preprečeno
role – vloga

in spite – namesto
declare - razglasiti
head of – šef, na čelu
ritual – obred
vital – življenski, bistven, temeljni
supreme – glaven, vrhovni
variety – raznolikost
ahead – v ospredju
heir - dedič
claim – terjati, zahtevati
sibling – brat, sestra

FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

solitary – osamljen, samotarski
separated women – ločene ženske
implication – posledica
perhaps – verjetno
aspire – navdihovati, strmeti k nečemu
household – gospodinjstvo
rapidly – naglo
rise – dvigniti se
contain – vsebovati, obvladati
habit – navada
fewer – manj
cohabitating – sobivati
maintain – obdržati, vzdrževati
annual – letno
among – med
reveal – razodeti, odkriti, izdati
boast – hvaliti se, bahati se
breeder – rejec
league – liga
pat – trepljati
gaze – strmeti
wonder – zamisliti se
mere – zgolj, le, naključje
complacency – zadovoljstvo, ugodje
bandwagon – čredno dejanje =)

brace – povezati, podkrepiti, spona
backwards – nazaj
repeatedly – ponavljajoče
grind – mleti, brusiti
drag – vleči
brood – zarod
genuine – naraven, pristen
endurance – vztrajnost, potrpljenje
emerge – pojaviti se
fleece – oslepariti
pamper - razvajati
entrench – utrditi
consent – soglasje, privolitev
opponent – nasprotnik
estranged – odtujen
tied – vezan
a bill, law – zakonski osnitek
fudge - neumnost
annul - razveljaviti
annulment – razveljavitev
complaisant judge – open-minded
mutual – vzajemen, medsebojen, skupen
compulsory – obvezen
enforce – uveljaviti, vsiliti, naložiti
exploit - zlorabiti

POWER AND POLITICS

legislative power – zakonodajna oblast
bicameral parliament – dvodomni parlament
national assembly – državni zbor
legislative body – zakonodajni organ
deputive – poslanec
MP – member of parliament
session – zasedanje
to adopt, pass a law – sprejemanje zakona
international agreements – mednarodne pogodbe
to decide, determine – odločati se
publication, promulgation - razglasitev
announcement – razglasitev
to represent, deputize – zastopati
bearer, carrier, holder – nosilec
economic and profession interest
to consult, deliberate, confer – posvetovati
executive power – izvršilna oblast
state administration – uprava
inferior – notranje zadeve
justice – pravosodje
agriculture – kmetijstvo
forestry – gozdarstvo
environment and region – okolje in proctor
information society – informacijska družba
without portfolio – brez resorja
constitution – ustava
citizen – državljan
self-determination – samoodločba
wrote down in, to note in – zapisano v
assembly – skuščina
judiciary – sodstvo
judicial power – sodna oblast
court – sodišče
jurisdiction – sodna oblast
competence – pristojnost
foundation, establishment – ustanova
constitutional court – ustavno sodišče
state prosecutor – državni tožilec
prosecution – pregon

accusation, inculpation, charge – obtožba
procedure - postopek
settlement – naselje
commune – občina
community – skupnost
enlargement – širitev
encompassing - priključitev
profoundly – globoko, nadvse, popolnoma
by far – za veliko
eventually – končno, navsezadnje, sčasoma
apart from – ne glede na
shelf-life – rok trajanja
pundits of all stripes – učenjak vseh strok
casting aside their coyness – odločilni glas po strani njihove plahosti?
proclaim – razglasiti
bestride the world – zahajati v svet
tribulation besting the new Romans – bridkost neustavljivih novih 12omanov
conquest – zmaga, osvojitve
the chorus has died down – zbor je obnemel
poured forth – izlivati se, iztekati proti...
pundit – učenjak
conjunction – zveza, združitev
sheer scale – odklonska lestvice
dividend – deljenec, delež na dobičku
pursuit – zasledovanje, iskanje, lov
diminished – zmanjšati, pojemati
lag – zaostajati, obotavljati se
personality – osebnost
policy – politika
attitude – odnost
accusation – obtožba
fabricate – ponarejanje
fictitious – nerealen, umeten
booing – saying booo =P
hijacked – ugrabiti
squatter – skvoter, live in abandoned house
pro-choice – za odločitev
reclaim – dobiti nazaj

WORK, UNEMPLOYMENT AND LEISURE

leisure – brezdelje, lagodje
task – naloga

commodity – koristna stvar, blago, udobnost
irrelevant – nepomembno

obtain – pridobiti
acquire – pridobiti, doseči
essential – bistven, nujen
due to – zaradi
inextricably – neločljivo
intertwined – prepleteno
contend
considerable – precejšen, znaten, pomemben
approximately – približno
substantial – znaten, trden
pattern – vzorec
doubled – podvojilo
overall – nasplošno
job insecurity – negotovost glede zaposlitve
employer – delodajalec
temporary – začasno
permanently – stalno, trajno
benefit – podpora, dodatek
earnings – zaslužek
scheme – program
outcry – vzklik, krik
pension contribution – pokojninski prispevek
struggle – mučiti se, prizadevati si za...
defuse – umiriti, omiliti
life expectancy – pričakovana življenska doba
contribution – prispevek
fleeting – minljiv, kratkoročen
regulation - predpis

pension – pokojnina
fix-term contracts – za določen delovni čas
idle – brezposln, brezdelen, len
wage – plača, dohodki
labour market – trg delovne sile
yet, but – še
requiring – potrebovati, zahtevati
ensure – zavarovati, zagotoviti
competitive – tekmujoč, konkurenčen
market efficiency – tržna učinkovitost
partly – delno
elsewhere – drugje
training – uvajanje
vocational qualification – politična/sluzbena
kvalifikacija
apprentice – pripravnik
apprentice training scheme – pripravništvo

EDUCATION

subordination – podrejenost
inferiority – manjvrednost
hostility – sovražnost
compulsion – obveznost
access – dostop
vocation – poklic, profesija, stroke
dispute – razprava, spor
superiority – večvrednost
necessity – nujnost, potreba
ambiguity - nejasnost
consciousness – zavest
diversity - raznolikost
controversy – nasprotnost
tangibility - oprijemljivost
discourse – razprava
objective – nepristranski, stvarni
retain – obdržati, ohraniti
gain – pridobiti
purchase – pridobiti, kupiti
explicit – jasen, nedvoumen, določen
thorough – temeljit, natančen

goal = objective
chance = opportunity
worry = care
get rid of = eliminate
keep = retain
dedicate = devote, dawn
get = gain
buy = purchase
direct, clear = explicit
fast = rapid
thorough = complete

tackle – lotiti se
evolve – razviti
depict – upodobiti, opisati
compulsory – obvezno
voluntary – prostovoljno
infant school – razredna stopnja
junior school – predmetna stopnja
roughly – v grobem
comprehensive – obširen, obsežen, splošen
tertiary – tretjerazreden
vocational course – strokovno predavanje
examination – izpit
on completion – ob zaključku
compulsory cycle – obvezen cikel
provide – priskrbeti, opremiti
reliable for of assessment – zanesljiva oblika
ocenjevanje
backbone – hrbtenica, opora
inquiry – poizvedba, povpraševanje
abolish – odpraviti
effort - napor

problem = issue
stress = emphasize
rich = wealthy
deal with = take care of, take in hand
make obey = enforce
develop = evolve
describe = depict
wide = broad
simple = straightforward
many = numerous
often = frequently