



RADIO BBC

zgodovina in razvoj

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uvod

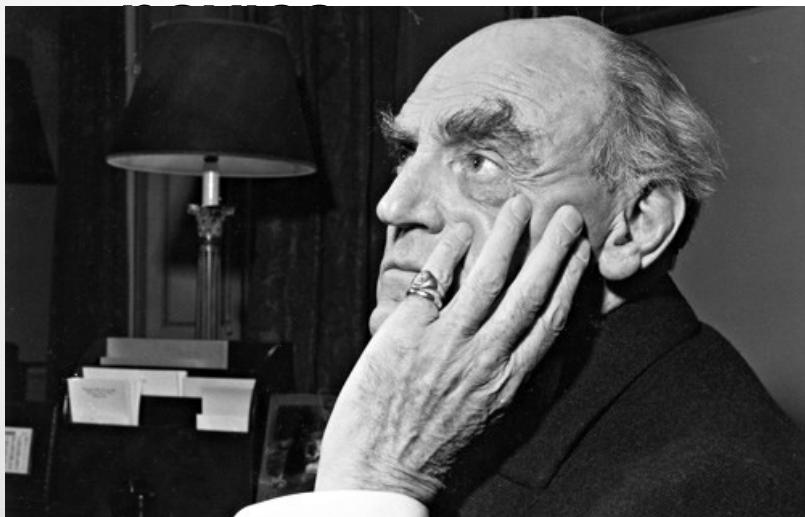
The image is a collage of three distinct items arranged diagonally from top-left to bottom-right:

- Top Left:** An advertisement for the "Shower Radio". It features a smiling man holding a radio, with a background of blue and white tiled squares. The text reads: "New from Motorola ALL-TRANSISTOR Shirt-pocket radio with powerful built-in speaker". Below the radio, there's a small paragraph of fine print and the price "ONLY \$29.95".
- Middle:** A close-up of a vintage-style wooden portable radio with a speaker grille and a dial.
- Bottom Right:** A digital wall clock with a black face, showing the time as 9:45. The word "uvod" is written in large blue letters above the clock.

začetki radia BBC

- **Heinrich Hertz** - dokaz elektromagnetnega valovanja
- **Guglielmo Marconi** - naprava za prenos telegrafskih sporočil
- **družba Marconi** - 1897 brezično oddajanje
- **med 1919 in 1921** - 1. poskusne radijske postaje v Evropi
- **14. 11. 1922** - BBC redno radijsko oddajanje

- **John Reith** - ustanovitelj in 1. generalni direktor BBC
- organ **Newspaper Proprietors Association** (NPA)
- **1926** – splošna stavka v Veliki Britaniji
- **1936** – zgori Kristalna palata



3 starostna obdobja BBC

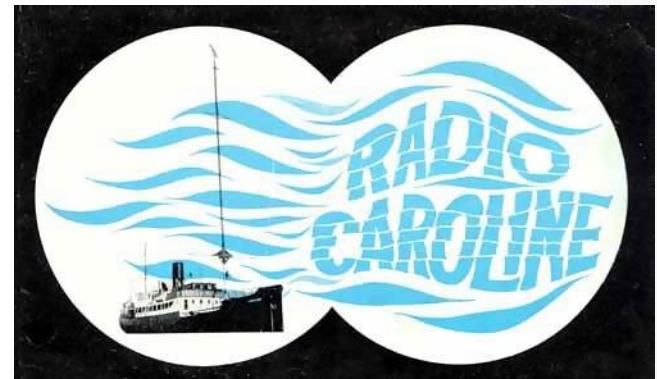
1. 1920-1950
2. obdobje ekspanzije, nastanek
Radia 1
3. digitalno zvočno oddajanje

koncept javnega radia

- BBC - 1. odlično delujoč primer javnega radia
- 1922 - ustanovitev BBC
- 1926 - BBC je **javna služba z določenimi standardi**
- Reith - 4 osnovna načela BBC:
 - JAVNI SERVIS
 - ČUT MORALNE OBVEZNOSTI
 - FINANCIRANJE IZ JAVNIH VIROV
 - MONOPOL NAD OBRATOVANJEM
- pojem **služiti javnosti**
-

piratski radii

- fenomen VB v 60-ih letih
- nastanek - omejevanje radijskih valov britanske vlade, **luknja v zakonu**
- POP glasba
- Radio **London**
- Radio **Caroline**
- **1967** - popravljen zakon, onemogočeno oddajanje



- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qX1SSiFWF-s>

BBC - izguba monopolia

- dokument **Broadcasting in the Seventies**
- V 70-ih letih - **izguba radijske licence**
- nove lokalne postaje BBC
 - **Radio Leicester**
 - **Sound Broadcasting Act**

komercialni radii

- **1973** - Independent Local Radio (ILR)
- do **1988** - 69 radijskih postaj
- **1990** - uvedba licence o lastništvu komercialnih radiev
- **1992** - Nacionalni komercialni radio
 - *Radio Capital*
 - *Radio LBC* (London Broadcasting Corporation)
 - *Jazz FM*
 - *Kiss London*
 - *Classic FM*
 - *Talk Radio*
 - *Virgin Radio*

spremembe in novi programi

- **30. 9. 1967**
 - ustanovitev **Radia 1**
 - preimenovanje:
 - Light Programme v **Radio 2**
 - Third Programme v **Radio 3**
 - BBC Home Service v **Radio**
- **1990 - Radio 5, 1994 - Five Live**





**HVALA
ZA
VAŠO POZORNOST!**

viri in literatura

- Barnard, Stephen. 2000. *Studying radio*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Crisell, Andrew. 1994. *Understanding radio*.
- Merljak Zdovc, Sonja. 2007. *Preteklost je prolog: Pregled zgodovine novinarstva na slovenskem in po svetu*. Ljubljana: Fakulteta za družbene vede.
- Newby, Julian. 1997. *Inside Broadcasting*. London: Rouledge.
- Ofcom. 2005. *The history and development of radio in the UK: How did radion in the UK grow into the medium it is today?* Media UK. Dostopno prek:
<http://www.mediauk.com/article/20411/the-history-and-development-of-radio-in-the-uk?page=2>