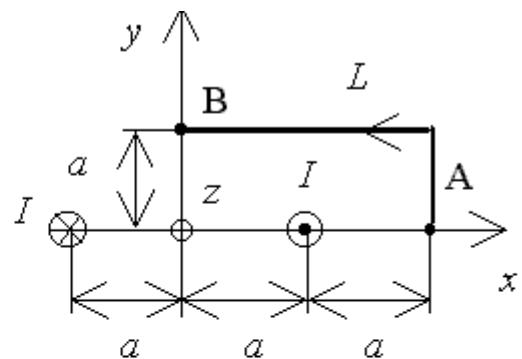


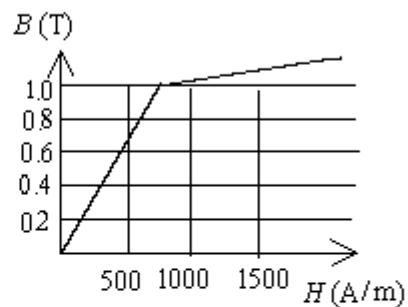
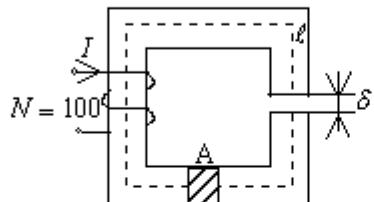
Kolikšna je magnetna napetost med točkama A in B vzdolž krivulje L v okolici dvovoda s tokom  $I = 2 \text{ A}$ , ( $a = 1 \text{ m}$ )?



**Rešitev:**

$$\Theta_{AB} = \frac{-I}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{I}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{3\pi}{4} = \frac{I}{4} = 0.5 \text{ A}$$

Izračunajte magnetilni tok  $I$  tako, da bo magnetni pretok v reži  $\Phi = 1.2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ Vs}$ . Računajte s srednjo dolžino gostotnice in zanemarite stresanje ob reži ( $l = 0.5 \text{ m}$ ;  $A = 20 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$ ,  $\delta = 2 \text{ mm}$ ).



Rešitev:

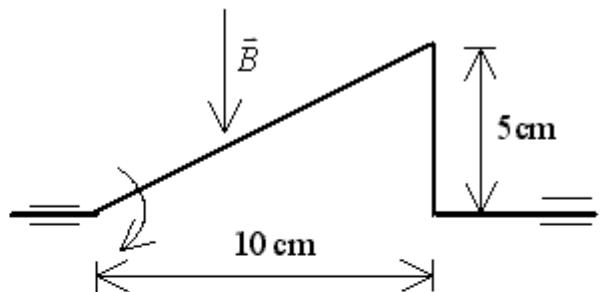
$$B = \frac{\Phi}{A} = \frac{1.2 \cdot 10^{-3}}{20 \cdot 10^{-4}} = 0.6 \text{ T} \rightarrow H_{\text{Fe}} = 400 \text{ A/m}$$

$$H_0 = \frac{B}{\mu_0} = \frac{0.6}{4\pi \cdot 10^{-7}} = 4775 \text{ kA/m}$$

$$\Theta = N \cdot I = H_{\text{Fe}} \cdot l + H_0 \cdot \delta$$

$$I = \frac{1}{N} (H_{\text{Fe}} \cdot l + H_0 \cdot \delta) = \frac{1}{100} (400 \cdot 0.5 + 4775 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-3}) = 11.55 \text{ A}$$

Kovinska trikotna kontura se vrati z  $n = 3000$  v/min okrog osi, ki je pravokotna na magnetno polje gostote  $|\vec{B}| = 0.5 T$ . Kolikšna je inducirana napetost v konturi?



**Rešitev:**

$$u_i = -\frac{d\Phi}{dt}$$

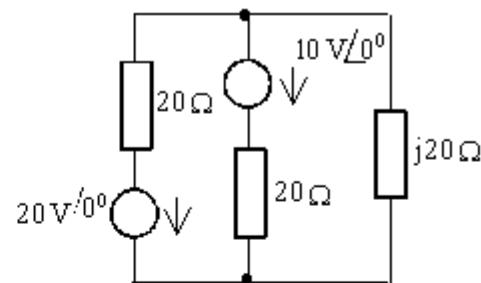
$$\omega = \frac{2\pi n}{60} = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 3000}{60} = 314 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\Phi = |\vec{B}| A \cos(\omega t + \varphi_0)$$

$$u_i = |\vec{B}| A \omega \sin(\omega t + \varphi_0) = 0.5 \cdot \frac{0.1 \cdot 0.05}{2} \cdot 314 \sin(314t + \varphi_0)$$

$$u_i = 0.393 \sin(314t + \varphi_0) \text{ V}$$

Kolikšna je navidezna moč na impedanci  $\underline{Z} = j20\Omega$  v danem vezju?



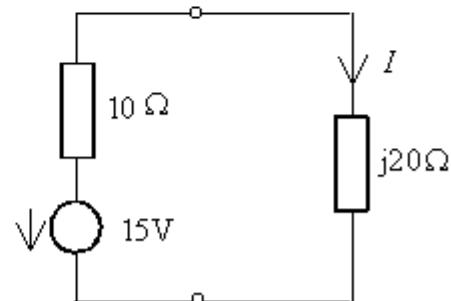
**Rešitev:**

Vezje poleg  $j20\Omega$  nadomestimo z nadomestnim virom.

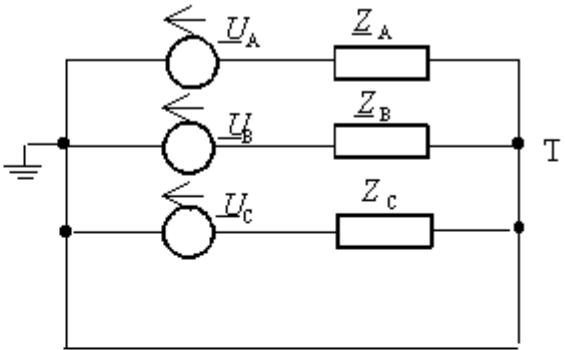
$$\underline{U}_0 = 15V, \underline{Z}_0 = 10\Omega$$

$$Q = I^2 \cdot j20 = \left( \frac{15}{10+j20} \right)^2 j20$$

$$Q = j9 \text{ VAr}$$



Na simetrični trifazni generator z napetostjo faze A,  $\underline{U}_A = 230 \text{ V}$ , je priključeno nesimetrično breme z impedancami  $\underline{Z}_A = j200 \Omega$ ,  $\underline{Z}_B = -j100 \Omega$ ,  $\underline{Z}_C = 100 \Omega$ . Določite tok v nevtralnem vodniku in potencial zvezdišča T pri prekinitvi nevtralnega vodnika!



**Rešitev:**

$$\underline{I}_0 = \frac{\underline{U}_A}{\underline{Z}_A} + \frac{\underline{U}_B}{\underline{Z}_B} + \frac{\underline{U}_C}{\underline{Z}_C}$$

$$\underline{I}_0 = \frac{230}{j200} + \frac{230e^{-j120^\circ}}{-j100} + \frac{230e^{-j240^\circ}}{100}$$

$$\underline{I}_0 = 0.84 - j 0.31 \text{ A}$$

$$\underline{V}_T = \underline{I}_0 \frac{1}{1/\underline{Z}_A + 1/\underline{Z}_B + 1/\underline{Z}_C} = 54.8 - j 58.4 \text{ V}$$