

1. NALOGA: PREKLOPNI SPOJ

Dimenzioniraj preklopni spoj v pasnici, ki je bolj obremenjena. Določi debelino tv in dolžino vezne pločevine ter velikost, število in razporeditev vijakov. Upoštevaj, da število vijakov na skici ni nujr enako potrebnemu številu vijakov!

OBREMENITEV: $N_{Ed} := 500\text{kN}$ $M_{Ed} := 250\text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$

GEOMETRIJA: $b_f := 250\text{mm}$ $t_f := 15\text{mm}$ $h_w := 350\text{mm}$ $t_w := 10\text{mm}$ $L := 10\text{m}$

MATERIAL: $f_y := 35.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$ $f_u := 49 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$ $f_{ub} := 80 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$

DIMENZIONIRANJE:

Razdelitev obtežbe na posamezne elemente:

Moment: $I_y := 2 \cdot b_f \cdot t_f \cdot \left(\frac{h_w}{2} + \frac{t_f}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{h_w^3 \cdot t_w}{12} = 2.855 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^4$

$$I_{wy} := \frac{h_w^3 \cdot t_w}{12} = 3.573 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{cm}^4$$

$$M_{yw} := \frac{I_{wy}}{I_y} \cdot M_{Ed} = 31.284 \cdot \text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M_{fEd} := M_{Ed} - M_{yw} = 218.716 \cdot \text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

Oсна sila:

$$A := 2 \cdot b_f \cdot t_f + h_w \cdot t_w = 110 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$A_f := b_f \cdot t_f = 37.5 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$N_{fEd} := \frac{A_f}{A} \cdot N_{Ed} = 170.455 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Najbolj obremenjena pasnica:

$$F_{fEd} := N_{fEd} + \frac{M_{fEd}}{h_w + t_f} = 769.677 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Določitev števila vijakov in razporeditev vijakov:

Izberem M24 $A_s := 3.53\text{cm}^2$ $d := 24\text{mm}$ $d_0 := 24\text{mm} + 2\text{mm} = 26\text{mm}$

$$e_1 := 2 \cdot d_0 = 52 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$p_1 := 3 \cdot d_0 = 78 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$e_2 := 1.5 \cdot d_0 = 39 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$p_2 := b_f - 2 \cdot e_2 = 172 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Kontrola strižne nosilnosti vijaka:

$$n_v := \frac{F_{fEd} \cdot 1.25}{0.6 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_s} = 5.678$$

Kontrola bočnih pritiskov:

Izberem tv: $t_v := t_f = 15 \cdot \text{mm}$

$$k_1 := \min\left(2.8 \cdot \frac{e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 1.4 \cdot \frac{p_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5\right) = 2.5$$

$$\alpha_b := \min\left(\frac{e_1}{3 \cdot d_0}, \frac{p_1}{3 \cdot d_0} - \frac{1}{4}, \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1\right) = 0.667$$

$$n_b := \frac{F_{fEd} \cdot 1.25}{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot \min(t_f, t_v)} = 3.272$$

Število vijakov:

$$n := \max(n_b, n_v) = 5.678$$

$$\underline{\underline{n}} := \text{round}(n + 0.5, 0) = 6$$

Kontrola neto nosilnosti:

$$F_{nRd} := \frac{0.9(b_f - 2 \cdot d_0) \cdot t_v \cdot f_u}{1.25} = 1.048 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Vezna pločevina:

$$l_v := 4 \cdot e_1 + 5 \text{mm} + 2 \cdot \left(\text{round}\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) - 1\right) \cdot p_1 = 525 \cdot \text{mm}$$

2. NALOGA: ČELNI SPOJ STEBER - PREČKA

Za podano silo P_{Ed} preveri nosilnost vijachenega spoja. Kontrolo vijakov na bočni pritisk lahko izpustiš, ker zaradi debelin čelne pločevine in pasnice stebra ni merodajna. Določi tudi potrebno debelino kotnih zvarov med prečko in čelno pločevino.

OBREMENITEV: $P_{Ed} := 140 \text{ kN}$

GEOMETRIJA: $\underline{\underline{b_f}} := 250 \text{ mm}$ $\underline{\underline{t_f}} := 15 \text{ mm}$ $\underline{\underline{h_w}} := 350 \text{ mm}$ $\underline{\underline{t_w}} := 10 \text{ mm}$ $\underline{\underline{L}} := 2 \text{ m}$

$$\underline{\underline{t_w}} := 25 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{M24 } A_s = 3.53 \cdot \text{cm}^2 \quad \underline{\underline{d}} := 24 \text{ mm} \quad \underline{\underline{d_0}} := d + 2 \text{ mm} = 26 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$\underline{\underline{e}} := 60 \text{ mm} \quad p := 0.5(h_w - 2 \cdot e_1) = 123 \cdot \text{mm} \quad r := 30 \text{ mm}$$

MATERIAL:

$$\underline{\underline{f_{yk}}} := 35.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2} \quad \underline{\underline{f_{yk}}} := 49 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2} \quad \underline{\underline{f_{ub}}} := 80 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

DIMENZIONIRANJE:

Določitev sile v najbolj obremenjenem vijaku:

$$a_1 := e + 0.5 \cdot t_f = 6.75 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$a_2 := a_1 + p = 19.05 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$a_3 := a_2 + p = 31.35 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$a_4 := a_3 + 2 \cdot e + t_f = 44.85 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$F_{\max} := \frac{P_{\text{Ed}} \cdot (L + t_v) \cdot a_4}{2 \cdot (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2)} = 186.831 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Kontrola natezne nosilnosti:

$$F_{\text{tRd}} := \frac{0.9 \cdot f_{\text{ub}} \cdot A_s}{1.25} = 203.328 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Določitev velikosti zvarov:

Upogibni moment razdelim na pasnice, strižno silo pa na stojino:

$$F_{\text{fEd}} := \left(\frac{P_{\text{Ed}} \cdot L}{h_w + t_f} \right) = 767.123 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_{\text{wEd}} := P_{\text{Ed}} = 140 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Nosilnost zvara:

$$f_{\text{vwd}} := \frac{f_u}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 0.8 \cdot 1.25} = 28.29 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

Zvar a_1 :

$$a_{1w} := \frac{F_{\text{fEd}}}{2 \cdot b_f \cdot f_{\text{vwd}}} = 5.423 \cdot \text{mm} \quad a_{1v} := \text{round} \left(\frac{a_1}{\text{mm}} + 0.5 \right) = 6$$

$$a_{1w} := \max(3, a_1) \cdot 1 \text{mm} = 6 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Zvar a_2 :

$$a_{2w} := \frac{F_{\text{wEd}}}{2 \cdot (h_w - 2 \cdot r) \cdot f_{\text{vwd}}} = 0.853 \cdot \text{mm} \quad a_{2v} := \text{round} \left(\frac{a_2}{\text{mm}} + 0.5 \right) = 1$$

$$a_{2w} := \max(3, a_2) \cdot 1 \text{mm} = 3 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Določitev napetosti v zvarih:

$$I_{\text{w}} := 2 \cdot \frac{(h_w - 2 \cdot r)^3 \cdot a_2}{12} + 2 \cdot \left[b_f \cdot a_1 \cdot \left(\frac{h_w}{2} + t_f \right)^2 + b_f \cdot a_1 \cdot \left(\frac{h_w}{2} \right)^2 \right] = 2.124 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^4$$

Napetost v zvaru a_1 :

$$z := \frac{h_w}{2} + t_f = 19 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$\overset{\text{m}}{n} := \frac{P_{Ed} \cdot L \cdot z}{I_y} = 25.051 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

Napetost v zvaru a_2 :

$$\overset{\text{m}}{z} := \frac{h_w - 2 \cdot r}{2} = 14.5 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$\overset{\text{m}}{n} := \frac{P_{Ed} \cdot L \cdot z}{I_y} = 19.118 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$v_{II} := \frac{P_{Ed}}{2 \cdot (h_w - 2 \cdot r) \cdot a_2} = 8.046 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$\sqrt{n^2 + v_{II}^2} = 20.742 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2}$$