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# GEOMETRIJSKE TOLERANCE



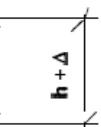
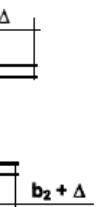
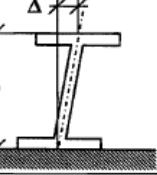
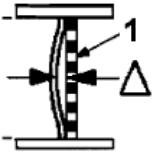
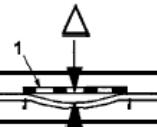
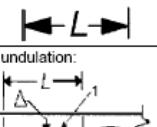
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*Katedra za metalne konstrukcije*

# BISTVENE TOLERANCE PRI IZDELAVI



# Varjeni profili

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Depth: 	Overall depth $h$ :	$\Delta = -h/150$ (no positive value given)
2	Flange width: 	Width $b = b_1$ or $b_2$ :	$\Delta = -b/100$ (no positive value given)
3	Squareness at bearings: 	Verticality of web at supports, for components without bearing stiffeners:	$\Delta = \pm h/200$ but $ \Delta  \geq t_w$ ( $t_w$ = web thickness)
4	Plate curvature: 	Deviation $\Delta$ over plate height $b$ :	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq t$ ( $t$ = plate thickness)
5	Web distortion: 	Deviation $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ equal to plate length $b$ :	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq t$ ( $t$ = plate thickness)
6	Web undulation: 	Deviation $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ equal to plate length $b$ :	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq t$ ( $t$ = plate thickness)
<p>Key      1 gauge length      NOTE Notations such as <math> \Delta  = d/100</math> but <math> \Delta  \geq t</math> mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.</p>			

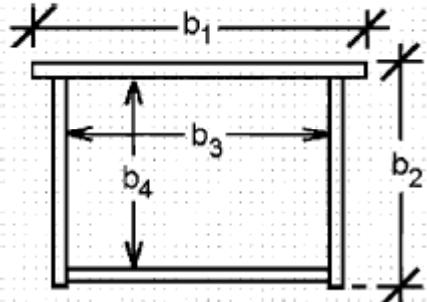
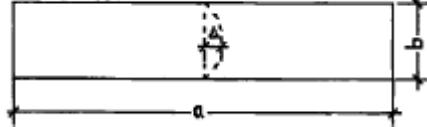
# Hladno oblikovani profili

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Internal element width: 	Width $A$ between bends:	$-\Delta = A/50$ (no positive value given)
2	Outstand element width: 	Width $B$ between a bend and a free edge:	$-\Delta = B/80$ (no positive value given)
3	Straightness for components to be used unrestrained: 	Deviation straightness $\Delta$ from	$\Delta = \pm L/750$

# Pasnice varjenih prerezov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Flange distortion of I section: 	Distortion $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ where $L = \text{width } b$	$\Delta = \pm b / 100$
2	Flange undulation of I section: 	Distortion $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ where $L = \text{flange width } b$	$\Delta = \pm b / 100$
3	Straightness for components to be used unrestrained: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness	$\Delta = \pm L / 750$
<b>Key</b> 1 gauge length			

# Pasnice varjenih škatlastih rezov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Section dimensions: 	Internal or external dimensions: where: $b = b_1, b_2, b_3 \text{ or } b_4$	$-\Delta = b/100$ (note negative sign)
2	Out of plane imperfections of plate panels between webs or stiffeners, general case: 	Distortion $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plane of the plate: if $a \leq 2b$ : if $a > 2b$ :	$\Delta = \pm a/250$ $\Delta = \pm b/125$
3	Out of plane imperfections of plate panels between webs or stiffeners (special case with compression in the transverse direction - the general case applies unless this special case is specified): 	Distortion $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plane of the plate: if $b \leq 2a$ : if $b > 2a$ :	$\Delta = \pm b/250$ $\Delta = \pm a/125$

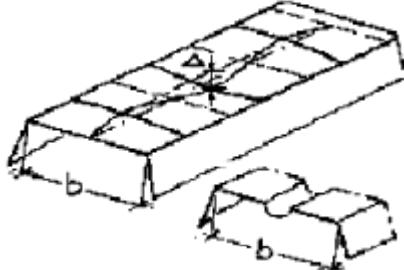
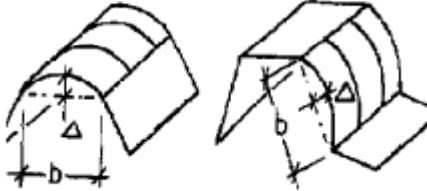
# Ojačitve stojin profilov ali škatlastih prerezov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	In plane straightness:	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness in the plane of the web:	$\Delta = \pm b/250$ but $ \Delta  \geq 4$ mm
2	Out of plane straightness:	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness normal to the plane of the web:	$\Delta = \pm b/500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 4$ mm
3	Location of web stiffeners:	Distance from intended location:	$\Delta = \pm 5$ mm
4	Location of web stiffeners at supports:	Distance from intended location:	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm
5	Eccentricity of web stiffeners:	Eccentricity between a pair of stiffeners:	$\Delta = \pm t_w/2$
6	Eccentricity of web stiffeners at supports:	Eccentricity between a pair of stiffeners:	$\Delta = \pm t_w/3$
NOTE Notations such as $ \Delta  = d/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5$ mm mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.			

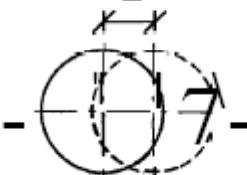
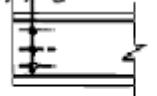
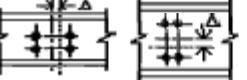
# Ojačane pločevine

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Straightness of stiffeners: Longitudinal stiffeners longitudinally stiffened plating:	Deviation $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plate: 	$\Delta = \pm a/400$
		Deviation $\Delta$ parallel to the plate: 	$\Delta = \pm b/400$
2			
	Key 1 plate		
3	Straightness of stiffeners: Transverse stiffeners in transversely and longitudinally stiffened plating:	Deviation $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plate: 	Smaller of: $\Delta = \pm a/400$ or $\Delta = \pm b/400$
		Deviation $\Delta$ parallel to the plate: 	$\Delta = \pm b/400$
4			
5	Levels of cross frames in stiffened plating:  Key 1 cross member	Level relative to the adjacent cross frames: 	$\Delta = \pm L / 400$

# Hladno oblikovana profilirana pločevina

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Flatness of unstiffened or stiffened flange or web: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from flatness of nominally flat element	$\Delta \leq \pm b/50$
2	Curvature of web or flange: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from intended shape of web or flange over curve width $b$	$\Delta \leq \pm b/50$

# Luknje za vijke, izrezi in robovi

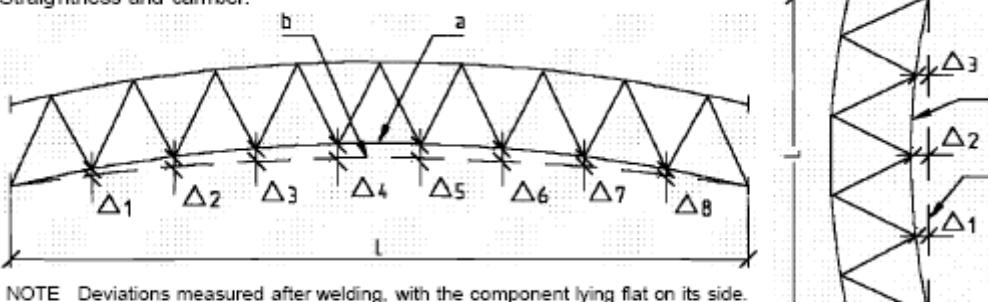
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Position of holes for fasteners: 	Deviation $\Delta$ of centreline of an individual hole from its intended position within a group of holes:	mm
2	Position of holes for fasteners: 	Deviation $\Delta$ in distance $a$ between an individual hole and a cut end:	$-\Delta = 0$ (no positive value given)
3	Position of hole group: 	Deviation $\Delta$ of a hole group from its intended position:	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$



# Cilindrične in stožčaste lupine

No	Criteria and details																						
1	<p>Out-of-roundness:</p> <p>Difference between the maximum and minimum values of the measured internal diameter, relative to the nominal internal diameter:</p> $\Delta = \frac{(d_{\max} - d_{\min})}{d_{\text{nom}}}$ <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Tolerances</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="3">Permitted deviation <math>\Delta</math></th> </tr> <tr> <th>Diameter</th> <th><math>d \leq 0,50 \text{ m}</math></th> <th><math>0,50 \text{ m} &lt; d &lt; 1,25 \text{ m}</math></th> <th><math>d \geq 1,25 \text{ m}</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Class A</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,014</math></td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,007 + 0,009 \cdot 3</math></td> <td><math>1,25 - c</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class B</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,020</math></td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,010 + 0,013 \cdot 3</math></td> <td><math>1,25 - c</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class C</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,030</math></td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,015 + 0,020 \cdot 0</math></td> <td><math>1,25 - c</math></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>NOTE <math>d</math> is the nominal internal diameter <math>d_{\text{nom}}</math> in metres.</p>	Tolerances			Permitted deviation $\Delta$			Diameter	$d \leq 0,50 \text{ m}$	$0,50 \text{ m} < d < 1,25 \text{ m}$	$d \geq 1,25 \text{ m}$	Class A	$\Delta = \pm 0,014$	$\Delta = \pm 0,007 + 0,009 \cdot 3$	$1,25 - c$	Class B	$\Delta = \pm 0,020$	$\Delta = \pm 0,010 + 0,013 \cdot 3$	$1,25 - c$	Class C	$\Delta = \pm 0,030$	$\Delta = \pm 0,015 + 0,020 \cdot 0$	$1,25 - c$
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2	<p>Misalignment:</p> <p>Non-intended eccentricity of plates at a horizontal joint.</p> <p>At a change of plate thickness, the intentional part of the eccentricity is not included.</p> <p>Key 1 intended joint geometry</p> <p>Tolerances</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Class</th> <th>Permitted deviation <math>\Delta</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Class A</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,14t</math> but <math> \Delta  \leq 2 \text{ mm}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class B</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,20t</math> but <math> \Delta  \leq 3 \text{ mm}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class C</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,30t</math> but <math> \Delta  \leq 4 \text{ mm}</math></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>At a change of plate thickness:</p> $t = (t_1 + t_2)/2$ $\Delta = \theta_{\text{tgt}} - \theta_{\text{int}}$ <p>where</p> <p><math>t_1</math> is the larger thickness; <math>t_2</math> is the smaller thickness.</p>	Class	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	Class A	$\Delta = \pm 0,14t$ but $ \Delta  \leq 2 \text{ mm}$	Class B	$\Delta = \pm 0,20t$ but $ \Delta  \leq 3 \text{ mm}$	Class C	$\Delta = \pm 0,30t$ but $ \Delta  \leq 4 \text{ mm}$														
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3	<p>Dents (Dimples):</p> <p>a) Meridionally: <math>L = 4(h)t/0,5</math></p> <p>b) Circumferentially (gauge radius = <math>r</math>): <math>L = 4(h^2)r/0,25</math> but <math>L \leq r</math> where <math>h</math> is the axial length of the shell segment</p> <p>c) Additionally, across welds: <math>L = 25t</math> but <math>L \leq 600 \text{ mm}</math></p> <p>NOTE At a change of thickness: <math>t = \varnothing</math></p> <p>Key 1 inward</p> <p>Tolerances</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Class</th> <th>Permitted deviation <math>\Delta</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Class A</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,006L</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class B</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,010L</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Class C</td> <td><math>\Delta = \pm 0,016L</math></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>NOTE With reference to the manufacturing tolerance quality classes in EN 1993-4-1, Class A = Excellent, Class B = High and Class C = Normal.</p>	Class	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	Class A	$\Delta = \pm 0,006L$	Class B	$\Delta = \pm 0,010L$	Class C	$\Delta = \pm 0,016L$														
Class	Permitted deviation $\Delta$																						
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# Elementi paličja

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation
1	Straightness and camber:  		
	NOTE Deviations measured after welding, with the component lying flat on its side.		
	Key a actual camber b intended camber c actual line d intended line	Deviation at each panel point, relative to a straight line - or to the intended camber or curvature.	$\Delta = \pm U500$ But $ \Delta  \geq 12 \text{ mm}$
2	Straightness of bracing components:	Deviation of bracing from straightness:	$\Delta = \pm U750$ but $\Delta \geq 6 \text{ mm}$
	NOTE Notation such $\Delta = \pm L / 500$ but $\Delta \geq 6 \text{ mm}$ means that the larger of the two values is permitted.		

# Stebri za enoetažo objekte

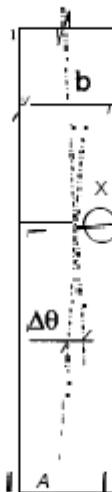
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Inclination of single-storey columns generally:	Overall inclination in storey height $h$ :	$\Delta = \pm h/300$
2	Inclination of single storey columns in portal frame buildings:	Mean Inclination of all the columns in the same frame: [For two columns: $\Delta = (\Delta_1 + \Delta_2)/2$ ]	$\Delta = \pm h/500$
3	Inclination of any column that supports a crane gantry:	Inclination from floor level to bearing of crane beam:	$\Delta = \pm h/1000$
4	Straightness of a single storey column:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a straight line between position points at top and bottom: - generally - structural hollow sections	$\Delta = \pm h/750$ $\Delta = \pm h/750$

# Sterbri za več etažne objekte

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Location at each storey level, relative to that at the base level:	Location of the column in plan, at any storey level relative to a vertical line through its centre at base level:	$\Delta = \pm \sum h / (300\sqrt{n})$
2	Inclination of a column, between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a vertical line through its centre at the next lower level:	$\Delta = \pm h/1500$
3	Straightness of a continuous column between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a straight line between position points at adjacent storey levels:	$\Delta = \pm h/1750$
4	Straightness of a spliced column, between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan at the splice, relative to a straight line between position points at adjacent storey levels:	$\Delta = \pm s/1750$ with $s \leq h/2$

NOTE Table D.1.12 multi-storey columns applies to that are continuous over more than one storey.  
Table D.1.11 single storey columns applies to storey-height columns in multi-storey buildings.

# Polni kontakt in nosilnost

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	 	Local angular misalignment $\Delta\theta$ occurring at the same time as gap $\Delta$ at point "X"	$\Delta\theta = \pm h l 500$ where $h$ is the storey height (see 0.1.11 N04) and at the same time: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <math>\Delta = 0,5</math> mm over at least two thirds of the area, and</li><li>• <math>\Delta = 1,0</math> mm maximum locally</li></ul>



# Stolpi in jambori

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Straightness of legs and chord components:	Straightness of portion ( $L$ ) between joint locations.	$U1000$
2	Main dimensions of mast cross section and bracing:	Panel $< 1\ 000$ mm: Panel $\geq 1\ 000$ mm:	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm $\Delta = \pm 5$ mm
3	Position of centre of bracing components at joints:	Location relative to intended location	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm
4	Alignment of centres of leg components in a joint:	Relative location of the two portions of the	$\Delta = \pm 2$ mm
5	Verticality of a mast:	Deviation from verticality of a line between any two points on the	$\Delta = \pm 0,05\%$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5$ mm
6	Verticality of a tower:	intended vertical axis of the structure, when measured in still air	$\Delta = \pm 0,10\%$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5$ mm
7	Twist $\Delta$ over full height of structure [see NOTE 1]:	Structure $< 150$ m: Structure $\geq 150$ m:	$\Delta = \pm 2,0^\circ$ $\Delta = \pm 1,5^\circ$
8	Twist $\Delta$ between adjacent levels of the structure [see NOTE 1]:	Structure $< 150$ m: Structure $\geq 150$ m:	$\Delta = \pm 0,10^\circ$ per 3 metres $\Delta = \pm 0,05^\circ$ per 3 metres

NOTE 1 twist criterion is not applicable to towers with permanent lateral loading.

NOTE 2 Notations such as  $|\Delta| = 0,10\%$  but  $|\Delta| \geq 5$  mm mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.



# Upogibno obremenjeni nosilci in tlačno obremenjeni elementi

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation
1	Straightness of beams subject to bending and components subject to compression if unrestrained	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness	$\Delta = U750$



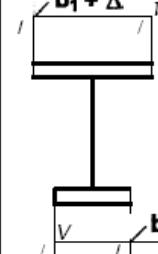
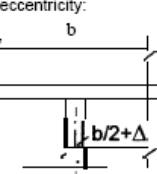
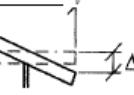
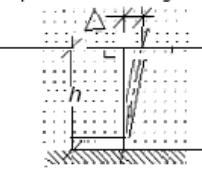
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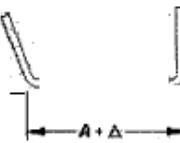
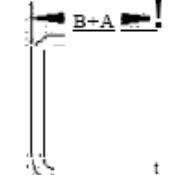
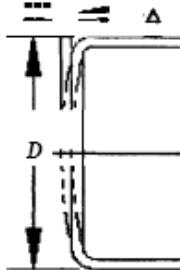
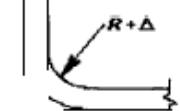
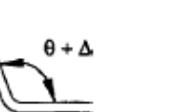
# Varjeni profili

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Depth:	Overall depth $h$ : $h \leq 900 \text{ mm}$ $900 < h \leq 1800 \text{ mm}$ $h > 1800 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm h/300$ $\Delta = \pm 6 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm h/450$ $\Delta = \pm 4 \text{ mm}$
2	Flange width: 	Width $b_1$ or $b_2$	$+\Delta = b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$	$+\Delta = b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$
3	Web eccentricity: 	Position of web: - general case - flange parts in contact with structural bearings	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 4 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
4	Squareness of flanges: 	Out of squareness: - general case - flange parts in contact with structural bearings	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/400$	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/400$
5	Flatness of flanges: 	Out of flatness: - general case - flange parts in contact with structural bearings	$\Delta = \pm b/150$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/400$	$\Delta = \pm b/150$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/400$
6	Squareness at bearings: 	Verticality of web at supports, for components without bearing stiffeners	$\Delta = \pm h/300$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm h/1500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$

NOTE Notations such as  $\Delta = \pm d/100$  but  $|\Delta| \geq 5 \text{ mm}$  mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.



# Hladno oblikovani profili

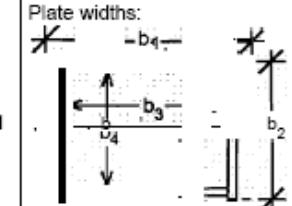
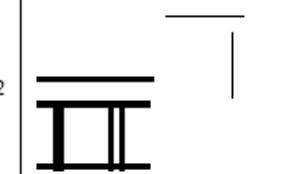
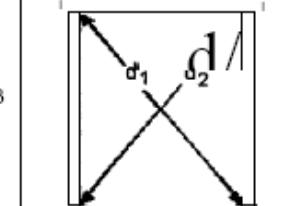
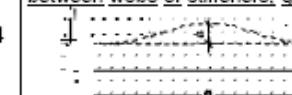
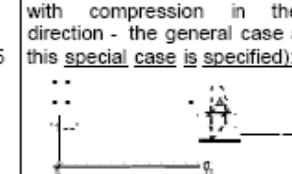
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
	Internal element width:		Width $A$ between bends: $t < 3 \text{ mm}$ : Length $< 7 \text{ m}$ Length $\geq 7 \text{ m}$ $t > 3 \text{ mm}$ : Length $< 7 \text{ m}$ Length $\geq 7 \text{ m}$	$\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -3 \text{ mm } 1+5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -2 \text{ mm } 1+4 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -5 \text{ mm } 1+9 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -3 \text{ mm } 1+6 \text{ mm}$
2	Outstand element width:		Width $B$ between a bend and a free edge: - Mill edge: $t < 3 \text{ mm}$ $t > 3 \text{ mm}$ - Sheared edge: $t < 3 \text{ mm}$ $t > 3 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = -3 \text{ mm } 1+6 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -2 \text{ mm } 1+4 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -5 \text{ mm } 1+7 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -3 \text{ mm } 1+5 \text{ mm}$  $\Delta = -2 \text{ mm } 1+5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -1 \text{ mm } 1+3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -3 \text{ mm } 1+6 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = -2 \text{ mm } 1+4 \text{ mm}$
3	Flatness:		Convexity or concavity	$\Delta = \pm 0150$ $\Delta = \pm 0/100$
4	Bend radius:		Internal bend radius $R$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
5	Shape:		Angle $\theta$ between adjacent components	$\Delta = \pm 3^\circ$ $\Delta = \pm 2^\circ$

# Pasnice varjenih profilov

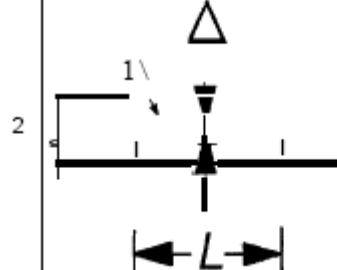
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Flange distortion of I section:	 Distortion $\Delta$ on gauge length = flange width $b$	$\Delta = \pm b / 100$	$\Delta = \pm b / 150$
2	Flange undulation of I section	 Distortion $\Delta$ on gauge length = flange width $b$	$\Delta = \pm b / 100$	$\Delta = \pm b / 150$
3	Flange straightness:	 Deviation straightness from	$\Delta = \pm L / 500$	$\Delta = \pm L / 1 000$
<b>Key</b> 1 gauge length				



# Varjeni škatlasti prerezi

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Plate widths:	 Deviation in internal or external dimensions: $b < 900 \text{ mm}$ $900 \text{ mm} < b < 1800 \text{ mm}$ $b > 1800 \text{ mm}$ where $b = b_1, b_2, b_3 \text{ or } b_4$	$\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/300$ $\Delta = \pm 6 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm b/450$ $\Delta = \pm 4 \text{ mm}$
2	Twist	 Overall deviation $\Delta$ in a piece of length $L$	$\Delta = \pm L/700$ but $4 \text{ mm} \leq  \Delta  \leq 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm L/1\,000$ But $3 \text{ mm} \leq  \Delta  \leq 8 \text{ mm}$
3	Squareness:	 Difference $\Delta$ between diagonal dimensions at diaphragm positions: $\Delta =  d_1 - d_2 $	$\Delta = (d_1 + d_2)/400$ but $\Delta \geq 6 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = (d_1 + d_2)/600$ but $\Delta \geq 4 \text{ mm}$
<i>Where <math>d_1</math> and <math>d_2</math> are significantly different</i> $\Delta =  (d_1 - d_2)\text{actual} - (d_1 - d_2)\text{intended} $				
4	Out of plane imperfections of plate panels between webs or stiffeners, general case:	 Distortion $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plane of the plate: if $2b < a$ $\Delta = \pm a/250$ if $a > 2b$ $\Delta = \pm b/125$	$\Delta = \pm a/250$ $\Delta = \pm b/125$	$\Delta = \pm a/250$ $\Delta = \pm b/125$
5	Out of plane imperfections of plate panels between webs or stiffeners, (special case with compression in the transverse direction - the general case applies unless this <u>special case is specified</u> ):	 Distortion $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plane of the plate: if $b \leq 2a$ $\Delta = \pm b/250$ if $b > 2a$ $\Delta = \pm a/125$	$\Delta = \pm b/250$ $\Delta = \pm a/125$	$\Delta = \pm b/250$ $\Delta = \pm a/125$
NOTE Notations such as $\Delta = \pm d/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$ mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.				

# Stojine varjenih profilov ali škatlastih rezov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$		
			Class 1	Class 2	
1	Web curvature:		Deviation $\Delta$ on web height $b$	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm b/150$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$
2	Plate distortion:		Deviation $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ = web height $b$	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm b/150$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$
3	Plate undulation:		Deviation $\Delta$ on gauge length $L$ = web height $b$	$\Delta = \pm b/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm b/150$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$
4	Castellated beams and cellular beams (fabricated post: either from plate or from hot- rolled sections) with openings of inscribed nominal diameter $O$	Misalignment of web post: - across thickness - overlap for opening of nominal radius $r$ : $r=O/2 < 200 \text{ mm}$ $r=O/2 \geq 200 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm r/100 \leq 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm r/100 \leq 5 \text{ mm}$	
<b>Key</b> 1 gauge length NOTE: Notations such as $\Delta = \pm d/100$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$ mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.					



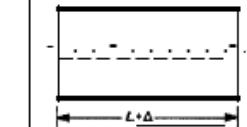
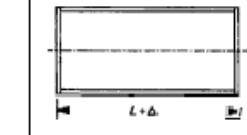
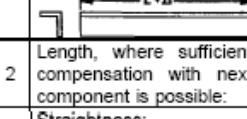
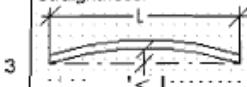
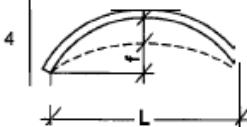
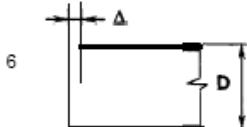
# Ojačitve stojin varjenih profilov ali škatlastih prerezov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
	In plane straightness: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness in the plane of the web	$\Delta = \pm b/250$ but $ \Delta  \geq 4$ mm	$\Delta = \pm b/375$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2$ mm
2	Out of plane straightness: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness normal to the plane of the web	$\Delta = \pm b/500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 4$ mm	$\Delta = \pm b/750$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2$ mm
3	Location of web stiffeners: 	Distance from intended location	$\Delta = \pm 5$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm
4	Location of web stiffeners at support: 	Distance from intended location	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 2$ mm
5	Eccentricity of web stiffeners: 	Eccentricity between a pair of stiffeners	$\Delta = \pm t_w/2$	$\Delta = \pm t_w/3$
6	Eccentricity of web bearing stiffeners at supports: 	Eccentricity between a pair of stiffeners	$\Delta = \pm t_w/3$	$\Delta = \pm t_w/4$

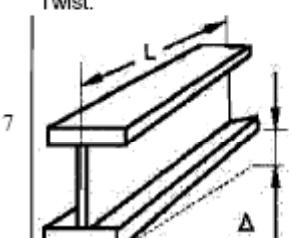
NOTE Notations such as  $\Delta = \pm d/100$  but  $|\Delta| \geq 5$  mm mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.



# Posamezni elementi

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Length:	<p>Cut length measured on the centreline (or on the corner for an angle):</p>  <p>- general case: - ends ready for full contact bearing:</p> <p>NOTE Length <math>L</math> measured including welded end plates as applicable.</p>  	$\Delta = \pm (U5\ 000 + 2) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm (U10\ 000 + 2) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
2	Length, where sufficient compensation with next component is possible:	Cut length measured on centreline:	$\Delta = \pm 50 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 50 \text{ mm}$
3	Straightness:	<p>Deviation <math>\Delta</math> from rectangular axes of a fabricated or press braked section:</p>  <p>NOTE For rolled or hot finished sections see the relevant product standard.</p>	$\Delta = \pm U500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm U750$ but $ \Delta  \geq 3 \text{ mm}$
4	Camber or intended curvature on plan:	<p>Offset <math>f</math> at mid-length:</p> <p>NOTE Vertical camber should be measured with the member on its side.</p> 	$\Delta = \pm U500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 6 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm U1000$ but $ \Delta  \geq 4 \text{ mm}$
5	Surfaces finished for full contact bearing:	<p>Gap <math>\Delta</math> between straight edge and surface:</p>  <p>NOTE No surface roughness criterion is specified.</p>	$\Delta = 0,5 \text{ mm}$ high spots not be proud by more than 0,5 mm.	$\Delta = 0,25 \text{ mm}$ high spots not be proud by more than 0,25 mm.
6	Squareness of ends:	<p>Squareness to longitudinal axis:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ends intended for full contact bearing:</li> <li>- ends not intended for full contact bearing:</li> </ul> 	$\Delta = \pm 0/1\ 000$ $\Delta = \pm D/100$	$\Delta = \pm 0/1\ 000$ $\Delta = \pm D/300$ but $ \Delta  \leq 10 \text{ mm}$

# Posamezni elementi

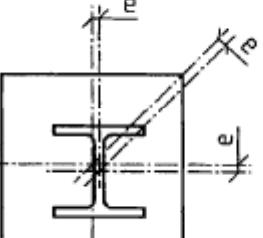
<p>Twist:</p> 	<p>Overall deviation <math>\Delta</math> in a piece of length <math>L</math>:</p> <p>NOTE 1 For box sections see Table 0.2.4. NOTE 2 For structural hollow sections see the relevant product standard.</p>	$\Delta = \pm L / 700$ <p>But <math>4 \text{ mm} \quad  \Delta  \leq 20 \text{ mm}</math></p>	$\Delta = \pm L / 1000$ <p>but <math>3 \text{ mm} \quad  \Delta  \leq 15 \text{ mm}</math></p>
<p>NOTE Notations such as <math>\Delta = \pm d/100</math> but <math> \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}</math> mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.</p>			



# Luknje za vijke, izrezi in robovi

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Position of holes for fasteners:	Deviation $\Delta$ of centreline of an individual hole from its intended position within a group of holes:	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
2	Position of holes for fasteners:	Deviation $\Delta$ in distance $a$ between an individual hole and a cut end:	$- \Delta = 0$ $+ \Delta \leq 3 \text{ mm}$	$- \Delta = 0$ $+ \Delta \leq 2 \text{ mm}$
3	Position of hole group:	Deviation $\Delta$ of a hole group from its intended position:	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
4	Spacing of hole groups:	Deviation $\Delta$ in spacing $c$ between centres of hole groups: - general case - where a single piece is connected by two groups of fasteners:	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
5	Twist of a hole group:	Twist $\Delta$ : - if $h \leq 1000 \text{ mm}$ - if $h > 1000 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 4 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
6	Ovalisation of holes:	$\Delta = L_1 - L_2$	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$
7	Notches:	Deviation $\Delta$ of notch depth and length: - depth $d$ - length $L$	$- \Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+ \Delta \leq 3 \text{ mm}$ $- \Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+ \Delta \leq 3 \text{ mm}$	$- \Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+ \Delta \leq 2 \text{ mm}$ $- \Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+ \Delta \leq 2 \text{ mm}$
8	Squareness of cut edges:	Deviation $\Delta$ of a cut edge from $90^\circ$	$\Delta = \pm 0,1t$	$\Delta = \pm 0,05t$

# Vezne pločevine in ležiščne plošče stebrov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Column splice: 	Non-intended eccentricity $e$ (about either axis):	5mm	3mm
2	Baseplate: 	Non-intended eccentricity $e$ (in any direction):	5mm	3mm



# Elementi paličja

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Straightness and camber:	<p>NOTE Deviations measured after welding, with the component lying flat on its side.</p> <p>Key</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a actual camber</li> <li>b intended camber</li> <li>c actual line</li> <li>d intended line</li> </ul>	<p>Deviation at each panel point, relative to a straight line - or to the intended camber or curvature.</p> $\Delta = \pm L/500$ <p>but <math> \Delta  \geq 12 \text{ mm}</math></p>	<p>Deviation at each panel point, relative to a straight line - or to the intended camber or curvature.</p> $\Delta = \pm U/500$ <p>but <math> \Delta  \geq 6 \text{ mm}</math></p>
2	Panel dimensions:	<p>Deviation of individual distances <math>p</math> between intersections of centre lines at panel points:</p>	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$
3	Straightness of bracing components:	<p>Cumulative deviation <math>\Sigma p</math> of panel point position:</p>	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 6 \text{ mm}$
4	Cross-sectional dimensions:	<p>Deviation of distances <math>D</math>, Wand X if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><math>s \leq 300 \text{ mm}</math>: <math>\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}</math></li> <li><math>300 &lt; s &lt; 1000 \text{ mm}</math>: <math>\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}</math></li> <li><math>s \geq 1000 \text{ mm}</math>: <math>\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}</math></li> </ul> <p>NOTE <math>s = 0</math>, <math>W</math> or <math>X</math> as a ro rate.</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 4 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 6 \text{ mm}$	
5	Intersecting joints:	<p>Eccentricity (relative to specified eccentricity):</p>	$\Delta = \pm (8/20 + 5) \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm (8/40 + 3) \text{ mm}$
6	Gap joints:	<p>Gap <math>g</math> between bracing components:</p> $g \geq (t_1 + t_2) \text{ where } t_1 \text{ and } t_2 \text{ are the wall thicknesses of braces}$	$ \Delta  = t_1 + t_2$ $ \Delta  \leq 5 \text{ mm}$	$ \Delta  = t_1 + t_2$ $ \Delta  \leq 3 \text{ mm}$
<p>NOTE Notation such as <math>\Delta = \pm U/500</math> but <math> \Delta  \geq 8 \text{ mm}</math> means that the larger of the two values is permitted.      Notation such as <math>\Delta = \pm t_1 + t_2</math> but <math> \Delta  \leq 5 \text{ mm}</math> means that the smaller of the two values is required.</p>				

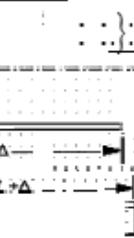
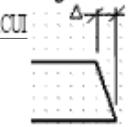
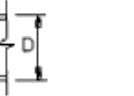
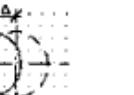
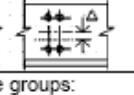
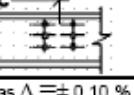


# Ojačane plošče

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Straightness of stiffeners:	Deviation $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plate:	$\Delta = \pm a / 400$	$\Delta = \pm a / 750$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$
	1 Longitudinal stiffeners in longitudinally stiffened plating			
2	Key 1 plate	Deviation $\Delta$ parallel to the plate:	$\Delta = \pm b / 1400$	$\Delta = \pm b / 1500$
3	Straightness of stiffeners:	Deviation $\Delta$ perpendicular to the plate:	Smaller of: $\Delta = \pm a / 400$ or $\Delta = \pm b / 400$	Smaller of: $\Delta = \pm a / 500$ or $\Delta = \pm b / 750$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$
	3 Transverse stiffeners in transversely and longitudinally stiffened plating:			
4	Key 1 cross frame	Deviation $\Delta$ parallel to the plate:	$\Delta = \pm b / 400$	$\Delta = \pm b / 500$
5	Levels of cross frames in stiffened plating:	Level relative to adjacent cross frames:	$\Delta = \pm L / 400$	$\Delta = \pm L / 500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 2 \text{ mm}$



# Stolpi in jambori

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Length of components:		Cut length measured on the centreline (or on the corner for an angle):	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
2	Length or spacing:	If minimum dimensions are specified:	$-\Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+\Delta \leq 1 \text{ mm}$	$-\Delta = 0 \text{ mm}$ $+\Delta \leq 1 \text{ mm}$
3	Back marks for angles:	Distance from heel of angle to centre of hole:	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$
4	Squareness of edges:		Deviation $\Delta$ of a cut edge from 90°:	$\Delta = \pm 0,05t$ $\Delta = \pm 0,05t$
5	Squareness of ends:		Squareness to longitudinal axis: - ends intended for full contact bearing: - ends not intended for full contact bearing:	$\Delta = \pm 0/1\ 000$ $\Delta = \pm 0/300$ $\Delta = \pm 0/300$
6	Surfaces intended for full contact in bearing:	Flatness:	1 in 1 500	1 in 1 500
7	Position of holes for fasteners:		Deviation $\Delta$ of centreline of an individual hole from its intended position within a group of holes:	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
8	Position of hole group:		Deviation $\Delta$ of a hole group from its intended position:	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
9	Spacing of hole groups:		Deviation $\Delta$ in spacing $c$ between centres of hole groups:	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$

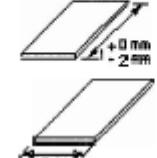
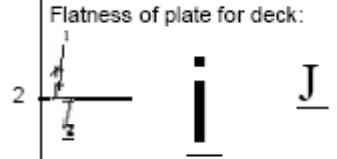
NOTE Notations such as  $\Delta = \pm 0,10\%$  but  $|\Delta| \geq 5 \text{ mm}$  mean that the larger of the two values is permitted.



# Hladno oblikovane profilirane pločevine

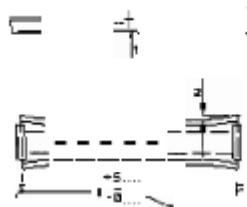
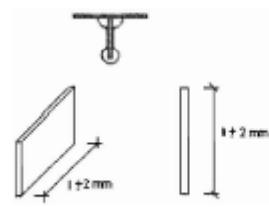
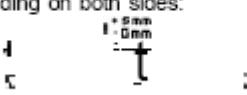
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Vertical curvature of the sheet 	Deviation $\Delta$ from the intended shape over the sheet width $b$	$\Delta \leq \pm b/100$
2	Shape:	Deviation $\Delta$ in intended angle between adjacent elements of the cross-section	$\Delta \leq \pm 3^\circ$

# Vovična konstrukcija

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Length / depth / width of plate for deck:	 Overall dimensions $l, b$ after cutting and straightening by rolling inclusive of provisions for shrinkage and after application of the final weld preparation	No requirement	$0 \geq \Delta \geq -2$ mm (note negative sign)
2	Flatness of plate for deck:	 After application of the final weld preparation Key 1 gauge length 2 000 mm 2 plate 3 fit up gap $\Delta$	Class S according to EN 10029	$\Delta = \pm 2$ mm



# Vozična konstrukcija

	Formed profile for passing through crossbeams: with cope holes	Height $h$ , width $a$ and $b$		
3		-1 Note for $a$ or $b$ : If the tolerances are exceeded, the cut outs in the crossbeams are to be adapted to meet maximum gap width measured at a distance of at least 500 mm from the end	$\Delta h = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta a = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta b = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$	$+2 \text{ mm} \geq \Delta(h \text{ or } a \text{ or } b) \geq -1 \text{ mm}$
			$\Delta h = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta a = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta b = \pm 2,5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$
4	Straightness of formed profile: 	Key 1 max. gap $\Delta_1$ 2 max widening $\Delta_2$ 3 for stiffener splices with splice plates $\Delta_3$ radius $r = r \pm \Delta_r$ rotation $\Delta_\varphi$ measured on a plane surface over 4 m length parallelism $\Delta_p$	$\Delta_1 = \pm U500$ $\Delta_2 = 5 \text{ mm}$ $5 \text{ mm} \geq \Delta_3 \geq 0$ $\Delta_r = \pm 0,20 \text{ r}$ $\Delta_\varphi = \pm 1^\circ$ $\Delta_p = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta_1 = \pm U1000$ $\Delta_2 = 1 \text{ mm}$ $5 \text{ mm} \geq \Delta_3 \geq 0$ $\Delta_r = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta_\varphi = \pm 1^\circ$ $\Delta_p = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
5	Length $l$ / width of flat profile for welding on both sides: 	Overall dimensions $l, h$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
6	Straightness of flat profile for welding on both sides: 	Key 1 max. gap $\Delta_1$ Length $\Delta_l$	$\Delta_1 = \pm L/1\ 000$ $5 \text{ mm} \geq \Delta_1 \geq 0$	$\Delta_1 = \pm L/1\ 000$ $5 \text{ mm} \geq \Delta_1 \geq 0$



UL FGG

*Katedra za metalne konstrukcije*

## FUNKCIONALNE TOLERANCE PRI IZVEDBI



# Mostovi

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Span length:	Deviation $\Delta$ of distance $L$ between two consecutive supports measured on top of upper flange:	$\Delta = \pm (30 + L / 10\ 000)$
2	Bridge elevation or plan profile:	Deviation $\Delta$ from nominal profile taking into account as-built levels of supports: $L \leq 20$ m: $L > 20$ m:	$\Delta = \pm (L / 1\ 000)$ $\Delta = \pm (L / 2\ 000 + 10 \text{ mm}) \leq 35 \text{ mm}$



# Vovična konstrukcija

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Splices of deck plate without backing strip or splice of lower flange or web of crossbeam:	<p>Key</p> <p>1 misalignment <math>\Delta</math> before welding</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
2	Splices of deck plate with backing strip:	<p>Key</p> <p>1 tack weld</p> <p>2 misalignment <math>\Delta</math> before welding</p> <p>Fit up gaps <math>\Delta_g</math> between plate and backing strip after welding</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$ $ \Delta_g  = 1 \text{ mm}$
3	Stiffener-deck plate connection:	<p>Root penetration</p> <p>Fit up gap</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
4	Stiffener-stiffener connection with splice plates:	<p>Misalignment <math>\Delta</math> between stiffener and splice plate before welding</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
5	Stiffener to stiffener connection with splice plates:	<p>Key</p> <p>1 continuous tack weld</p> <p>2 misalignment <math>\Delta</math> before welding</p>	$\Delta = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
6	Stiffener-crossbeam connection with stiffeners passing through the crossbeam with or without cope holes	<p>Key</p> <p>1 max. gap <math>\Delta_1</math>, minimum throat thickness <math>a</math>: for gap width <math>s \leq 2 \text{ mm}</math>: <math>a = a_{nom}</math> according to analysis for gap widths <math>s &gt; 2 \text{ mm}</math>: <math>a = a_{nom} + (s-2)</math> But <math>a \geq 4 \text{ mm}</math></p>	$\Delta_1 = 3 \text{ mm}$



# Vovična konstrukcija

1	<p>Stiffener-crossbeam connection with stiffeners fitted between crossbeams (not passing through)</p> <p>Key 1 max. gap <math>\Delta_1</math> 2 misalignment <math>\Delta_2</math> before welding</p>	$\Delta_1 = 2 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta_2 = \pm 2 \text{ mm}$
2	<p>Stiffener-crossbeam connection with flats passing through</p> <p>Key 1 max. gap <math>\Delta</math></p>	$\Delta = 1 \text{ mm}$
3	<p>Connection of web of crossbeam to deck plate (with or without cope holes)</p> <p>Key 1 max. gap <math>\Delta</math></p>	$\Delta = 1 \text{ mm}$
4	<p>Connection of webs of crossbeams to web of main girder</p> <p>a) for continuous crossbeams</p> <p>Key 1 web of main girder 2 web of crossbeam 3 in fig. a) <math>t_{w,crossb}</math> 3 in fig. b) gap <math>\Delta_b</math> 4 misalignment <math>\Delta_a</math> before welding</p> <p>b) for non continuous crossbeams</p> <p>Key 1 web of main girder 2 web of crossbeam 3 <math>t_{w,crossb}</math> 4 misalignment <math>\Delta</math> before welding</p>	<p>a) <math>\Delta_a = \pm 0,5 t_{w,crossb}</math></p> <p>b) <math>\Delta_b = \pm 2 \text{ mm}</math></p>
5	<p>Connection of crossbeam flanges to web of main girder</p> <p>Key 1 web of main girder 2 web of crossbeam 3 <math>t_{w,crossb}</math> 4 misalignment <math>\Delta</math> before welding</p>	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 t_{w,crossb}$

# Vozična konstrukcija

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Fit-up of orthotropic decks of plate thickness $t$ after erection:  GL 	Difference in level at junction: $t \leq 10 \text{ mm}: V_e = 2 \text{ mm}$ $10 \text{ mm} < t \leq 70 \text{ mm}: V_e = 5 \text{ mm}$ $t > 70 \text{ mm}: V_e = 8 \text{ mm}$	
3	Pr 	Slope at junction: $t \leq 10 \text{ mm}: \text{Or} = 8 \%$ $10 \text{ mm} < t \leq 70 \text{ mm}: \text{Or} = 9 \%$ $t > 70 \text{ mm}: \text{Or} = 10 \%$  Flatness in all directions: $t \leq 10 \text{ mm}: Pr = 3 \text{ mm over gauge length } 1 \text{ m}$ $Pr = 4 \text{ mm over gauge length } 3 \text{ m}$ $Pr = 5 \text{ mm over gauge length } 5 \text{ m}$  $t > 70 \text{ mm}: Pr = 5 \text{ mm over gauge length } 3 \text{ m}$ $Pr = 18 \text{ mm over gauge length } 3 \text{ m}$	
4	Orthotropic deck welding: 	Protrusion $A_r$ of weld above surrounding surface: $A_r = -0 \text{ mm} / +1 \text{ mm}$	

NOTE Values for Pr may be interpolated for  $10 \text{ mm} < t \leq 70 \text{ mm}$ .



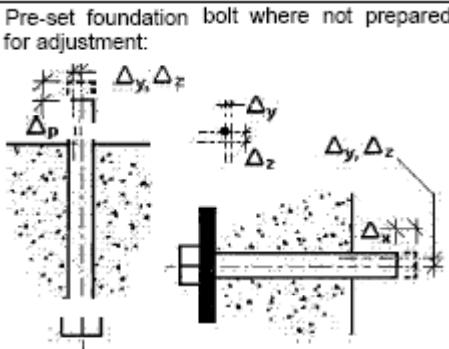
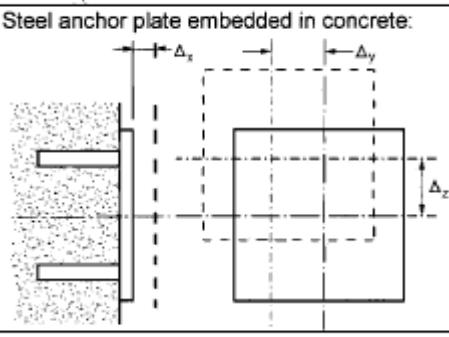
# Nosilci in tiri žerjavov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
	Flatness of top flange of a crane beam: 	Out of flatness over a central width $w$ equal to the rail width plus 10 mm either side of rail in nominal position:	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$
2	Eccentricity of rail relative to web: 	For $t_w < 10 \text{ mm}$ For $t_w > 10 \text{ mm}$	$\pm 5 \text{ mm}$ $\pm 0,5 t_w$	$\pm 5 \text{ mm}$ $\pm 0,5 t_w$
3	Slope of rail: 	Slope of top surface of cross-section:	$\Delta = \pm b/100$	$\Delta = \pm b/100$
4	Level of rail: 	Step in top of rail at joint:	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$
5	Edge of rail: 	Step in edge of rail at joint:	$\Delta = \pm 1 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 0,5 \text{ mm}$

# Betonski temelji in podpore

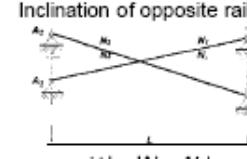
No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Foundation level: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from specified level:	- 15 mm $\leq \Delta \leq + 5$ mm
2	Vertical wall: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from specified position at support point for steel component:	$\Delta = \pm 25$ mm
3	Pre-set foundation bolt where prepared for adjustment: 	Deviation $\Delta$ from specified location and protrusion: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- location at tip:</li> <li>- vertical protrusion <math>\Delta_p</math>:</li> </ul> <p>NOTE The permitted deviation for location of the centre of a bolt group is 6 mm.</p>	$\Delta_y, \Delta_z = \pm 10$ mm $- 5 \text{ mm} \leq \Delta_p \leq + 25$ mm

# Betonski temelji in podpore

4	<p>Pre-set foundation bolt where not prepared for adjustment:</p> 	<p>Deviation <math>\Delta</math> from specified location, level and protrusion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- location or level at tip:</li> <li>- vertical protrusion <math>\Delta_p</math>:</li> <li>- horizontal protrusion <math>\Delta_x</math>:</li> </ul> <p><b>NOTE</b> The permitted deviation for location also applies to the centre of a bolt group.</p>	$= \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ $- 5 \text{ mm} \leq \Delta_p \leq 45 \text{ mm}$ $- 5 \text{ mm} \leq \Delta_x \leq 45 \text{ mm}$
5	<p>Steel anchor plate embedded in concrete:</p> 	<p>Deviations <math>\Delta_x</math>, <math>\Delta_y</math>, <math>\Delta_z</math> from the specified location and level:</p>	$\Delta_x, \Delta_y, \Delta_z = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$

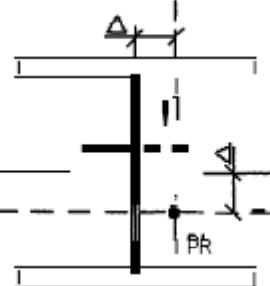
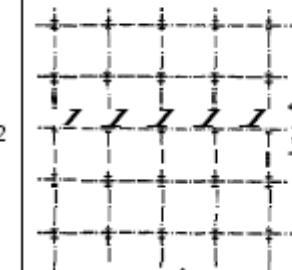
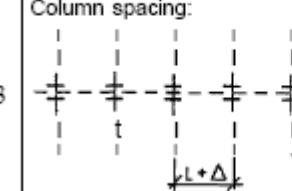
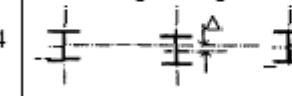


# Tračnice žerjavov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Location of rail in plan:	Relative to the intended location:	$\Delta = \pm 10$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 5$ mm
2	Local alignment of rail:	Alignment over 2 m gauge length:	$\Delta = \pm 1,5$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 1$ mm
3	Level of rail	Relative to the intended level:	$\Delta = \pm 15$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 10$ mm
4	Level of rail	Level over span $L$ of crane beam:	$\Delta = \pm L / 500$ but $ \Delta  \geq 10$ mm	$\Delta = \pm L / 1\,000$ but $ \Delta  \geq 10$ mm
5	Level of rail:	Variation over 2 m gauge length:	$\Delta = \pm 3$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 2$ mm
6	Relative levels of rails on the two sides of a runway:	Deviation of level: for $s \leq 10$ m for $s > 10$ m	$\Delta = \pm 20$ mm $\Delta = \pm s / 500$	$\Delta = \pm 10$ mm $\Delta = \pm s / 1\,000$
7	Spacing $s$ between centres of crane rails:	Deviation of spacing: for $s \leq 16$ m for $s > 16$ m	$\Delta = \pm 10$ mm $\Delta = \pm 10 + [s - 16]/3$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 5$ mm $\Delta = \pm 5 + [s - 16]/4$ mm
8	Structural end stops:	Relative location of the stops at the same end, measured in the direction of travel on the runway:	$\Delta = \pm s / 1\,000$ but $ \Delta  \geq 10$ mm	$\Delta = \pm s / 1\,000$ but $ \Delta  \leq 10$ mm
9	Inclination of opposite rails	Offset  $ \Delta  =  N_1 - N_2 $	$\Delta = L / 500$	$\Delta = L / 1\,000$
	Key			
	$N_1$	inclination $A_1$ $B_1$		
	$N_2$	inclination $A_2$ $B_2$		
	$L$	distance of adjacent supports		

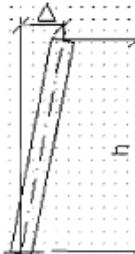
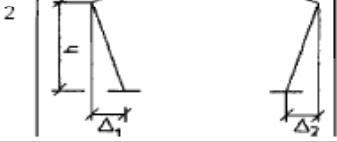
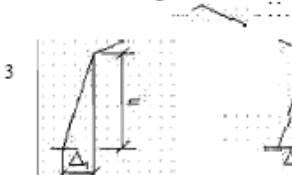
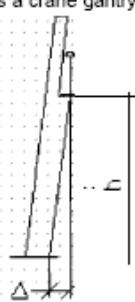


# Pozicije stebrov

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	location:	 <p>location in plan of the centre of the column at the level of its base, relative to the position point of reference (PR)</p>	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$
2	Overall length of a building:	 <p>Distance between end columns in each line, at base level:  <math>L \leq 30 \text{ m}</math>  <math>30 \text{ m} &lt; L &lt; 250 \text{ m}</math>  <math>L \geq 250 \text{ m}</math></p>	$\Delta = \pm 20 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,2(L+50) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,1(L+500) \text{ mm}$ $[L \text{ in metres}]$	$\Delta = \pm 16 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,2(L+50) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,1(L+350) \text{ mm}$ $[L \text{ in metres}]$
3	Column spacing:	 <p>Distance between centres of adjacent columns at base level:  <math>L \leq 5 \text{ m}</math>  <math>L &gt; 5 \text{ m}</math></p>	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,2(L+45) \text{ mm}$ $[L \text{ in metres}]$	$\Delta = \pm 7 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,2(L+30) \text{ mm}$ $[L \text{ in metres}]$
4	Column alignment generally:	 <p>location of the centre of the column at base level, relative to the established column line (ECI)</p>	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 7 \text{ mm}$
5	Perimeter column alignment:	 <p>location of the outer face of a perimeter column at base level, relative to the line joining the faces of the adjacent columns</p>	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 7 \text{ mm}$



# Stebri za enoetažne objekte

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
	Inclination of single-storey columns generally: 	Overall inclination	$\Delta = \pm h/300$	$\Delta = \pm h/500$
2	Inclination of individual columns in single storey portal frame buildings: 	Inclination $\Delta$ of each column: $\Delta = \Delta_1$ or $\Delta_2$	$\Delta = \pm h/150$	$\Delta = \pm h/300$
3	Inclination of single storey portal frame buildings: 	Mean inclination $\Delta$ of all the columns in the same frame: [ For two columns: $\Delta = (\Delta_1 + \Delta_2)/2$ ]	$\Delta = \pm h/500$	$\Delta = \pm h/500$
4	Inclination of any column that supports a crane gantry: 	Inclination from floor level to bearing of crane beam:	$\Delta = \pm 25$ mm	$\Delta = \pm 15$ mm

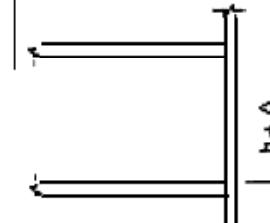
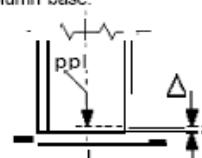
# Stebri za večetažne objekte

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Location at each storey level, relative to that at the base:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a vertical line through its centre at base level	$ \Delta  = \pm s / 500$	$ \Delta  = \sum h_i l / (500\sqrt{n})$
2	Inclination of a column, between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a vertical line through its centre at the next lower level	$\Delta = \pm h / 500$	$\Delta = \pm h / 1\,000$
3	Straightness of a continuous column between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan, relative to a straight line between position points at adjacent storey levels	$\Delta = \pm h / 500$	$\Delta = \pm h / 1\,000$
4	Straightness of a spliced column, between adjacent storey levels:	Location of the column in plan at the splice, relative to a straight line between position points at adjacent storey levels	$\Delta = \pm s / 500$ with $h / 2$	$\Delta = \pm s / 1\,000$ with $h / 2$

NOTE Table D.2.24 multi-storey columns applies to those that are continuous over more than one storey.  
 Table D.2.23 single storey columns applies to storey-height columns in multi-storey buildings.

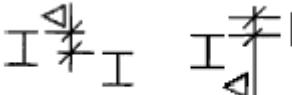
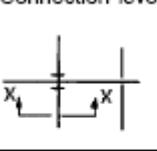


# Stavbe

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1	Height:	Overall height, relative to the base level:  $h \leq 20 \text{ m}$ $20 \text{ m} < h < 100 \text{ m}$ $h \geq 100 \text{ m}$	$\Delta = \pm 20 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,5(h+20) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,2(h+200) \text{ mm}$ [ $h$ in metres]	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,25(h+20) \text{ mm}$ $\Delta = \pm 0,1(h+200) \text{ mm}$ [ $h$ in metres]
2	Storey height:	 Height relative to the adjacent levels	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$
3	Slope:	 Height relative to the other end of a beam	$\Delta = \pm L/500$ but $ \Delta  \leq 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm L/1000$ but $ \Delta  \leq 5 \text{ mm}$
4	Column slice	 Non-intended eccentricity $e$ (about either axis):	5mm	3mm
5	Column base:	 Level of bottom of column shaft, relative to specified level of its position point (PP)	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$



# Stavbe

6	Relative levels: 	Levels of adjacent beams, measured at corresponding ends	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$
7	Connection levels: 	Level of the beam at a beam-to-column connection, measured relative to the established floor level (EFL)	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$

NOTE 1 The levels of beams should be measured relative to the established floor level [the best-fit to the specified floor levels, adjusted for tolerances in the column lengths].

NOTE 2 Notations such as  $\Delta = \pm L/500$  but  $|\Delta| \leq 5 \text{ mm}$  mean that the smaller of the two values is required.



# Nosilci v stavbah

No	Criterion Spacing:	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$	
			Class 1	Class 2
1		Deviation $\Delta$ from intended distance between erected adjacent beams, measured at each end	$\Delta = \pm 10 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$
2		Deviation $\Delta$ from intended location of a beam-to-column connection, measured relative to the column	$\Delta = \pm 5 \text{ mm}$	$\Delta = \pm 3 \text{ mm}$
3		Deviation $\Delta$ from straightness of an erected beam or cantilever of length L	$\Delta = \pm L / 500$	$\Delta = \pm L / 1\,000$
4		Deviation $\Delta$ at mid span from intended camber f of an erected beam or lattice component of length L	$\Delta = \pm L / 300$	$\Delta = \pm L / 500$
5		Deviation $\Delta$ from intended pre-set at end of an erected cantilever of length L	$\Delta = \pm L / 200$	$\Delta = \pm L / 300$

# Pločevina za streho, računana kot membrana

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Deviation of fixing (from the intended line of fixing: 1)	Flange width of the purlin: $b$	$\Delta = \pm b / 10$ $ \Delta  \geq 5 \text{ mm}$
2	Straightness of supporting purlin (in plane of roof sheeting):	Span of the purlin: $L$	$\Delta = \pm L / 300$



# Profilirana pločevina

No	Criterion	Parameter	Permitted deviation $\Delta$
1	Overall width of profiled sheeting:	Overall width $b$ of profiled steel sheeting measured over a distance of 10 m	$ \Delta  \leq 200 \text{ mm}$