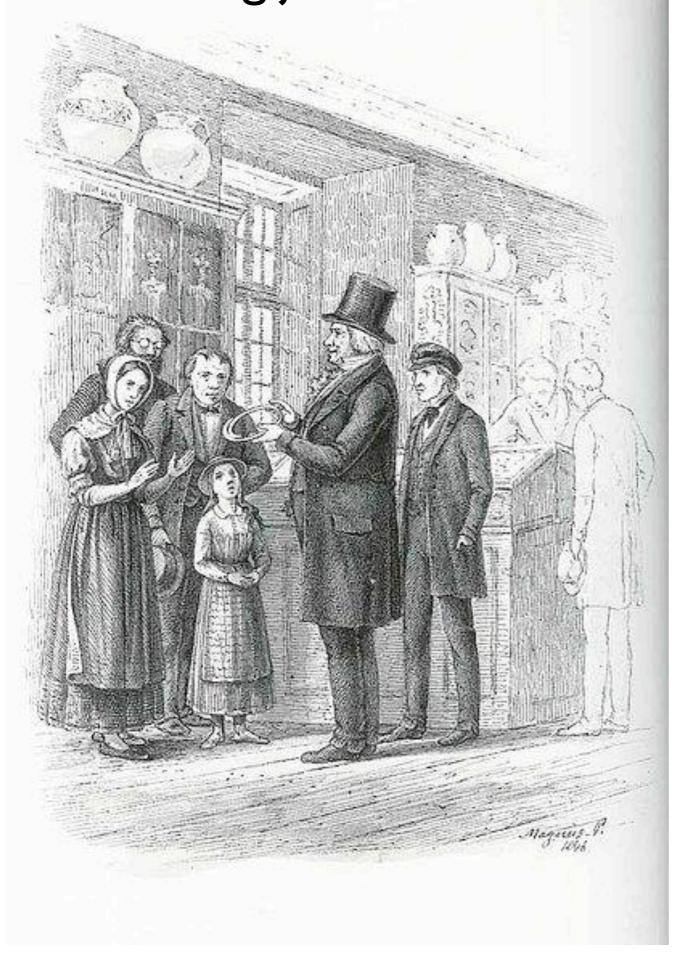
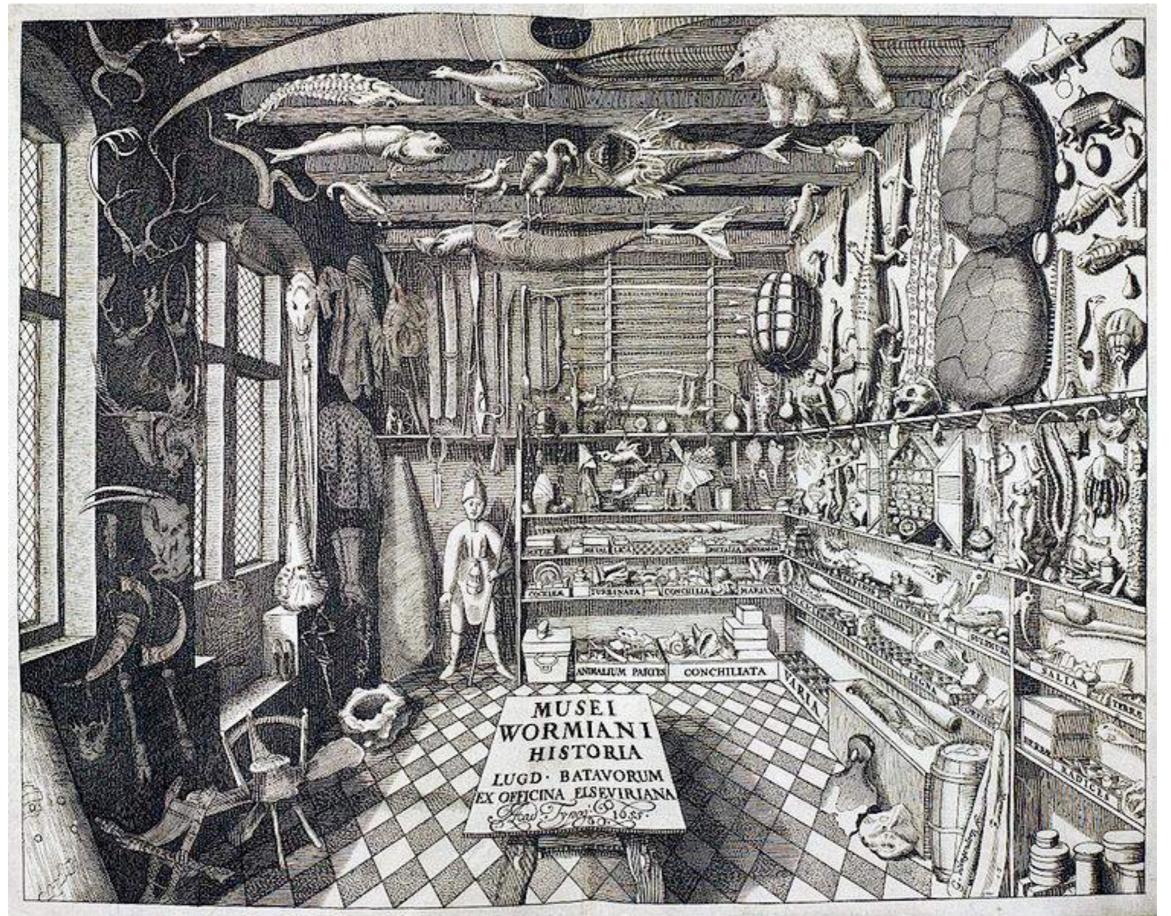
Arheologija kot moderna veda

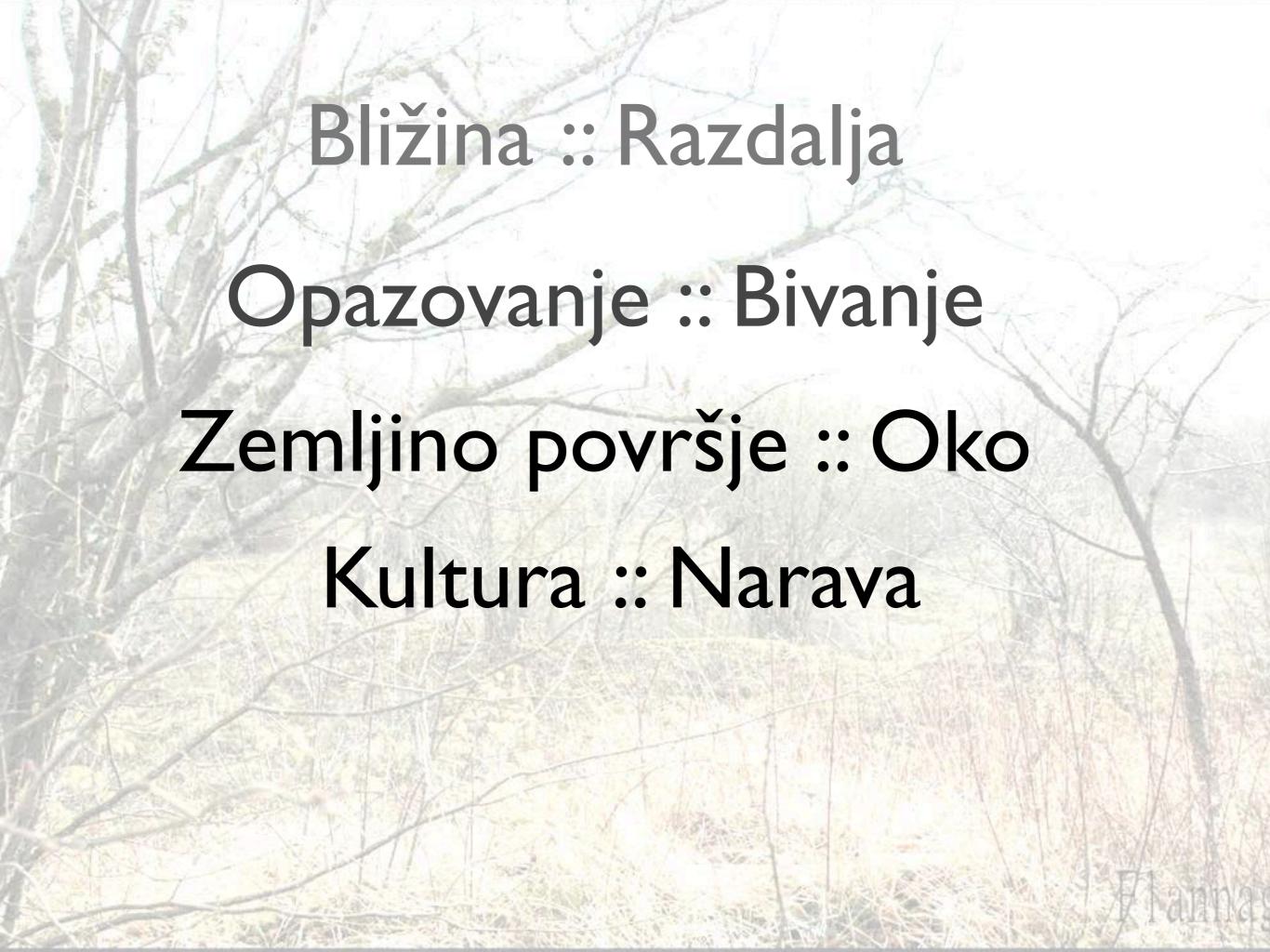


Christian Jürgensen Thomsen

John Lubbock



"We speak from facts not theory" (Richard Cold Hoare)



When we consider landscape, we are almost always concerned with a visual construct.

(Porteous 1990:4)

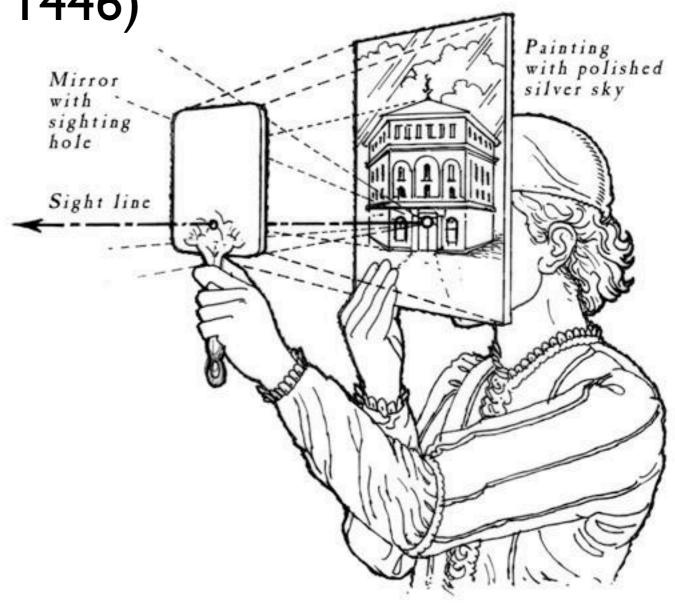
Landscape came to mean a prospect seen from a specific standpoint. (Tuan 1974:133)

A working country is hardly ever a landscape. The very idea of landscape implies separation and observation. (Williams 1973:120)

Perspektiva (perspicere)

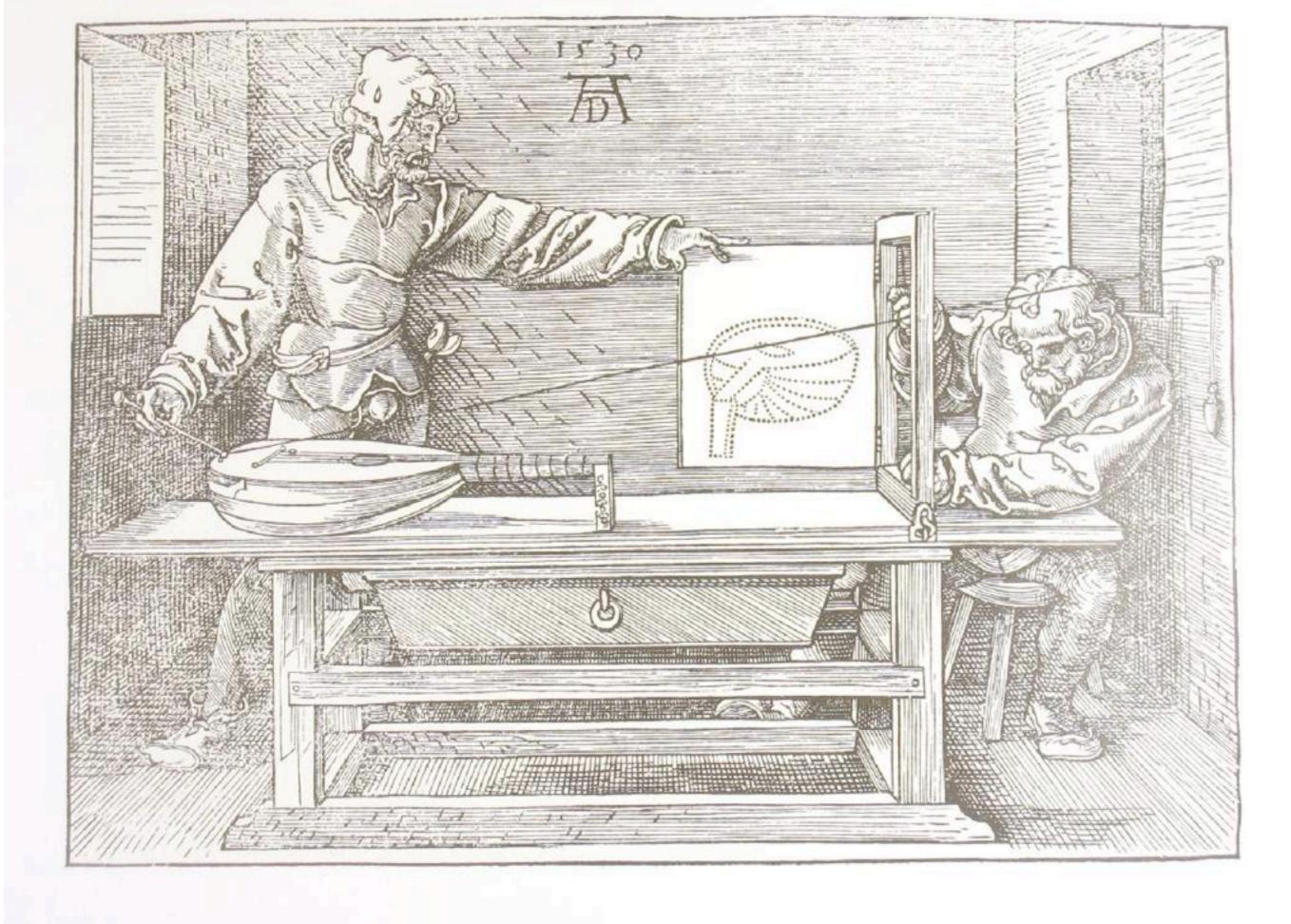
Alhazen (Abū ʿAlī al-Ḥasan ibn al-Ḥasan ibn al-Haytham, 965-1040) Deli Aspecti

Filippo Brunelleschi (1377 – 1446)

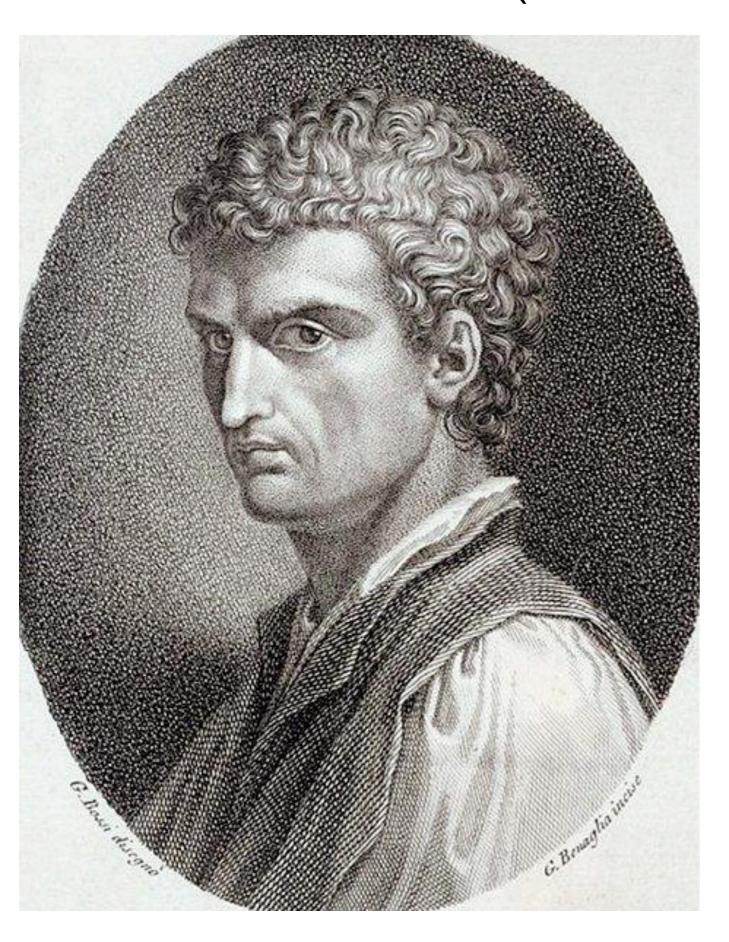


Perspektiva

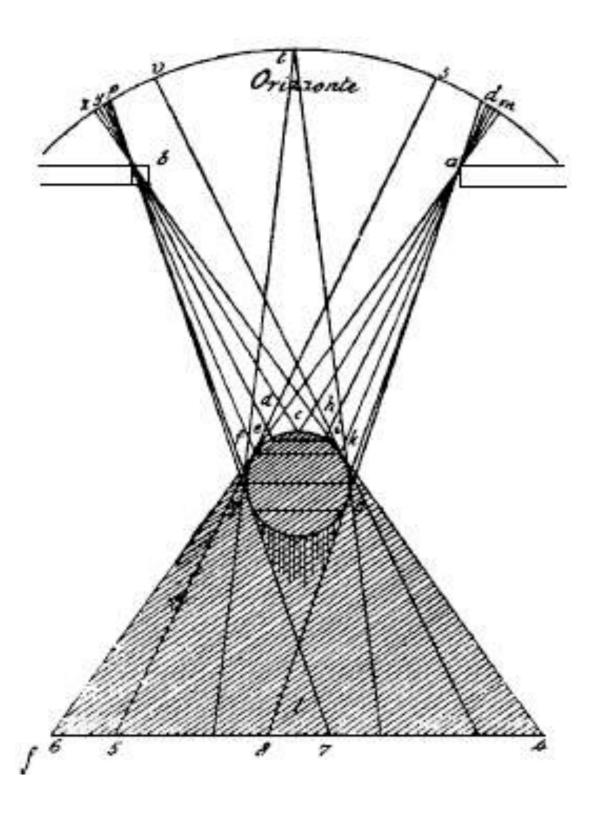
"it structured all images of reality to address a single spectator who, unlike God, could only be in one place at a time" (John Berger)



Leon Battista Alberti (1404 - 1472)



Della Pitura



"To make clear my exposition in writing this brief commentary on painting, I will take first from the mathematicians those things with which my subject is concerned."

Pokrajina - Landscape - Landskip - landschap



Joachim Patinir (1480-1524)

Paessagio con rovine



Paesaggio con rovine romane Willem van Nieulandt II (1584 –1635)

Topografsko slikarstvo



Kartografija

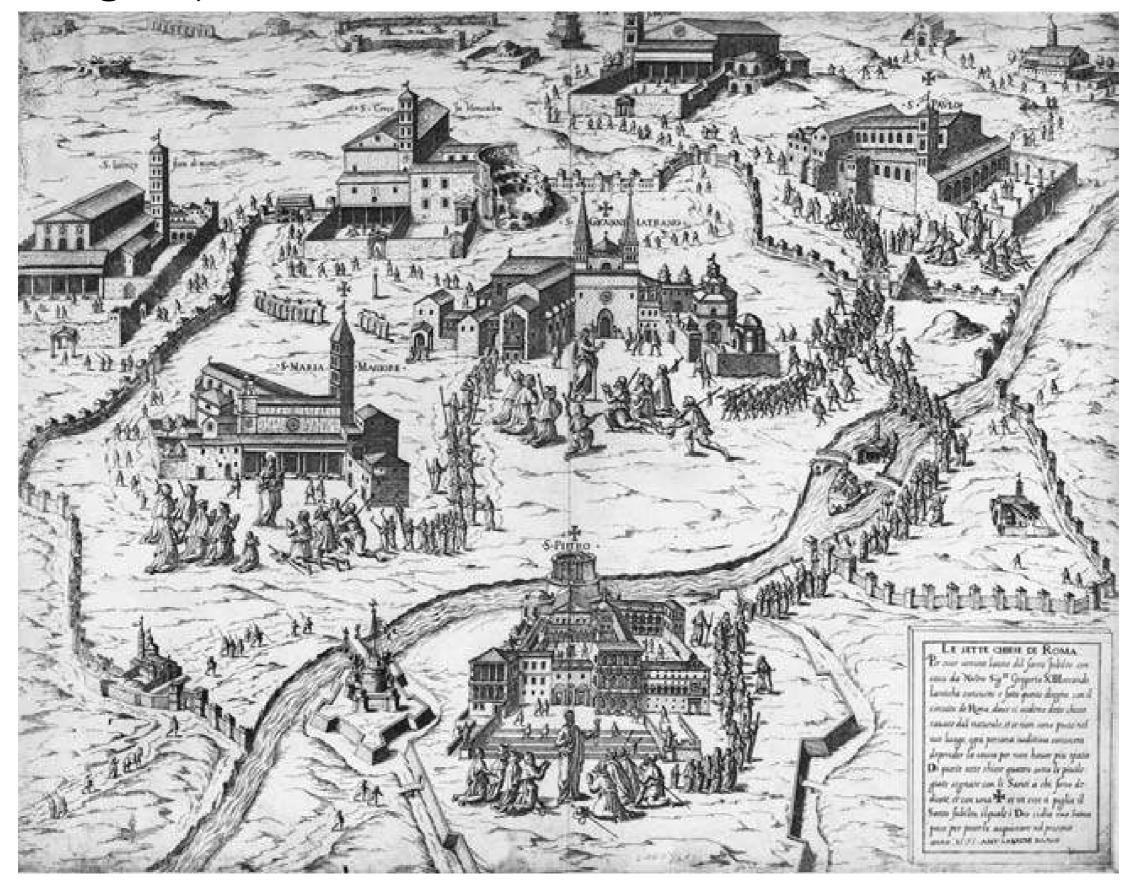
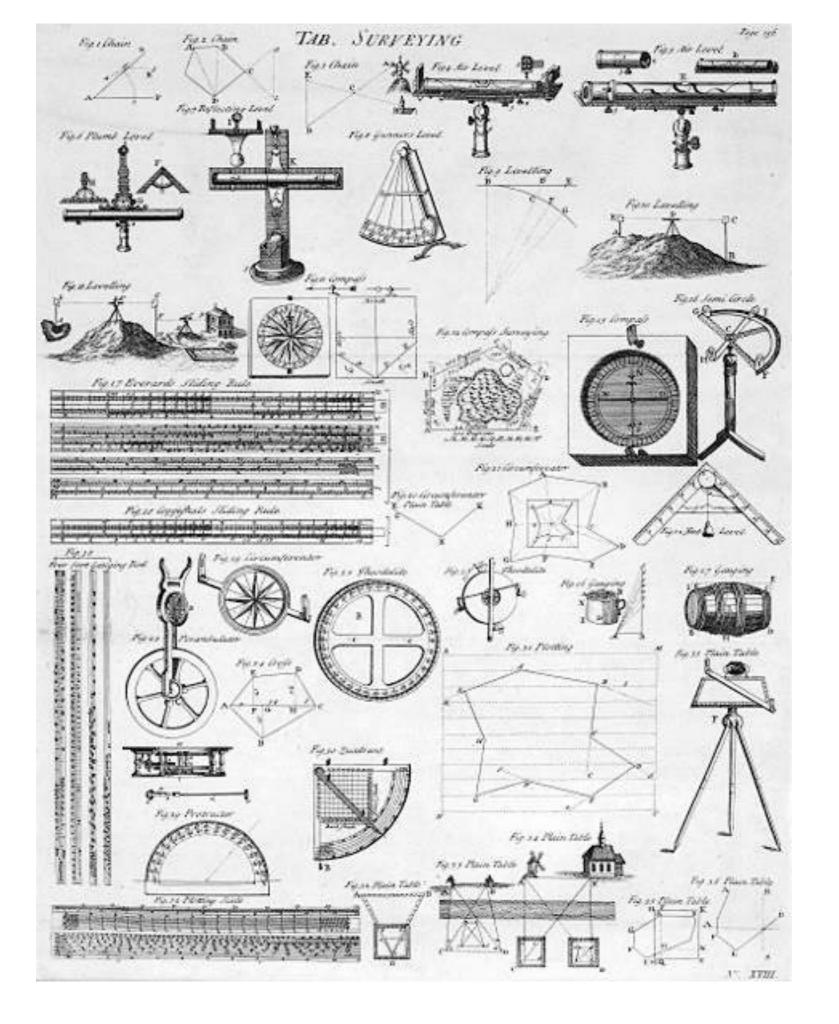


FIG. 1.2. ANTONIO LAFRERI, LE SETTE CHIESE DI ROMA, 1575.

Size of the original: ca. 39.8×50.8 cm. Photograph courtesy of the BL (Maps 23807.[1]).



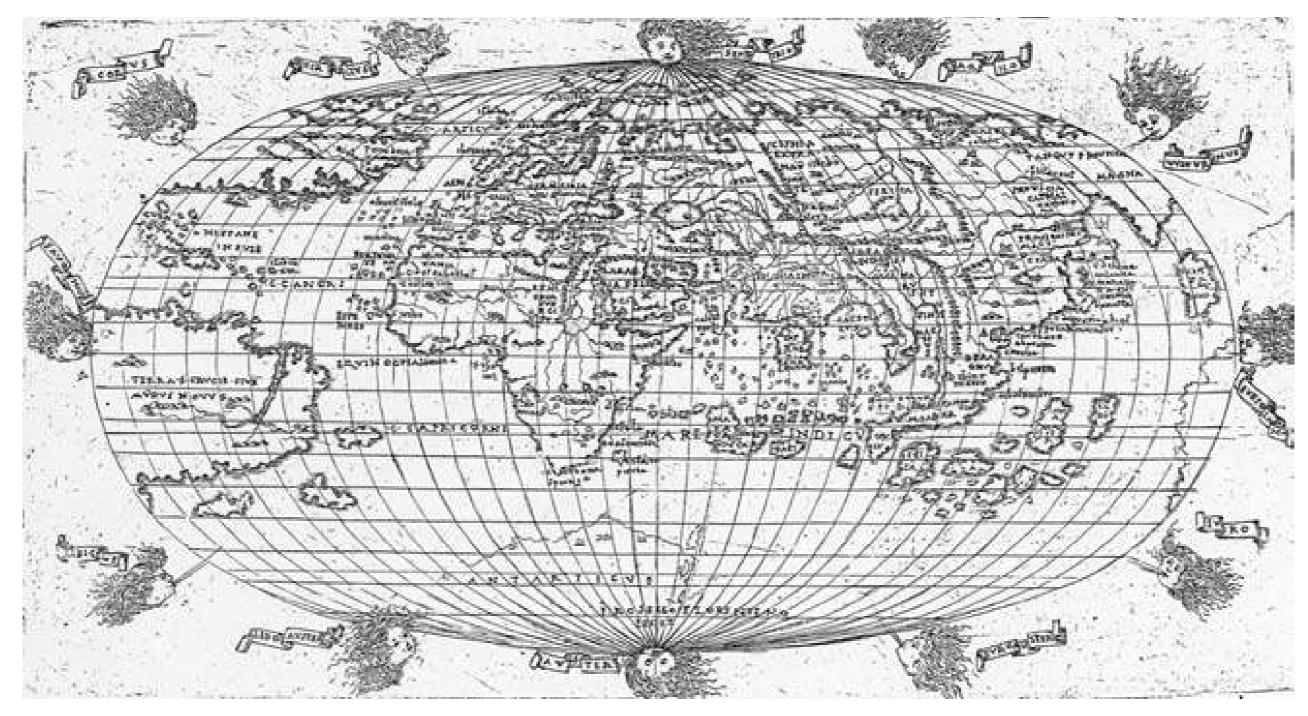
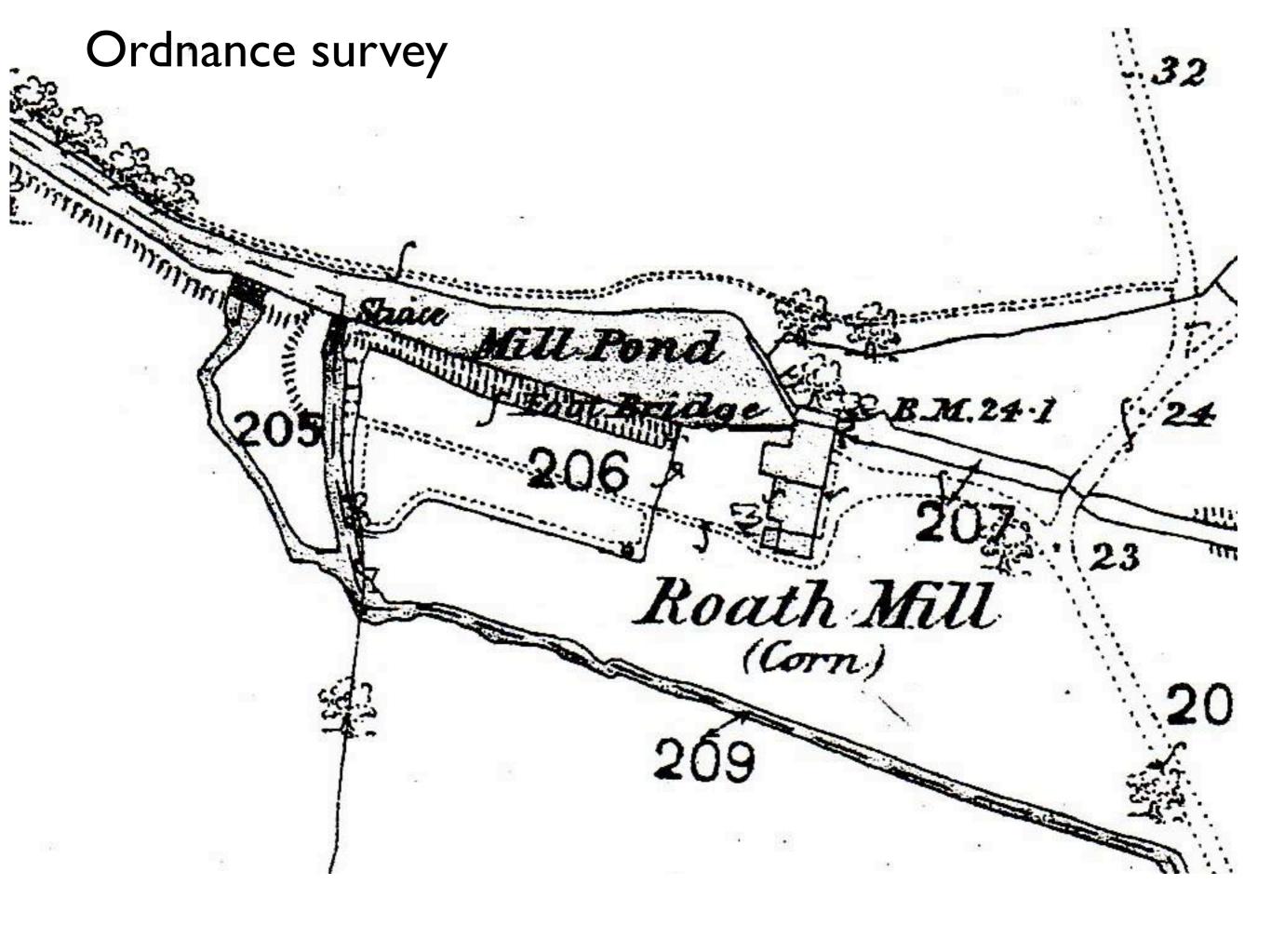


FIG. 1.3. WORLD MAP BY FRANCESCO ROSSELLI, CA. 1508. Rosselli's ovoid world map, although modest in size and engraving style, signals a revolutionary change in representing the whole world. It is the earliest surviving map to project all 360 degrees of longitude and 180 degrees of latitude of the earth's sphere onto a flat plane. It thus enables the viewer to obtain an otherwise impossible view of the whole earth and

confronts the viewer with the possibility of the potential discovery of any place on earth. Three examples of this map have been mentioned in the literature; the other two are in the National Maritime Museum, London, and the Biblioteca Nazionale Centrale, Florence (see plate 16).

Size of the original copper engraving: 20.5×34.5 cm. Photograph courtesy of the Arthur Holzheimer Collection.





ROMAS

Flavius Blondus (1392 –1463)

RISTAVRATA, ET ITALIA illustrata di Biondo da Forit.

TRADOTTE IN BVONA LIN:

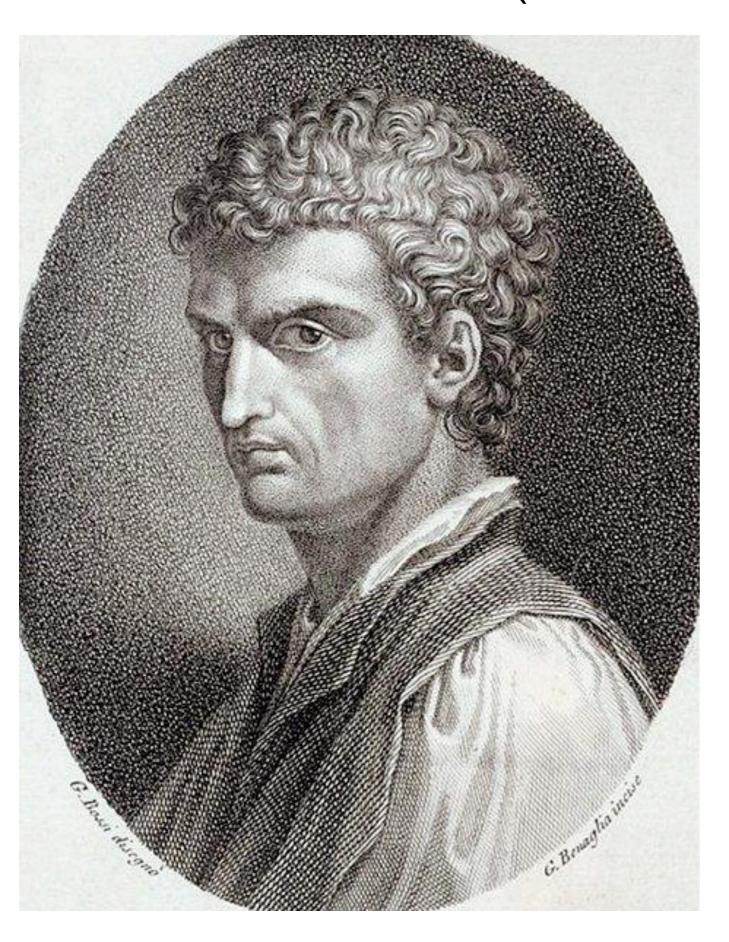


IN VENETIA

M D XLIII.

Co'l Privilegio del sommo Pontesice Paulo III. & dello Illustris. Senato Veneto per anni X.

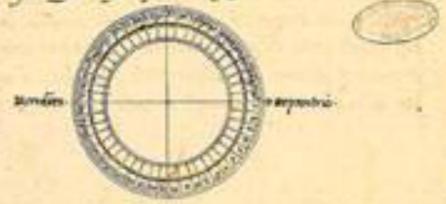
Leon Battista Alberti (1404 - 1472)



LE BAPT ALBERTI

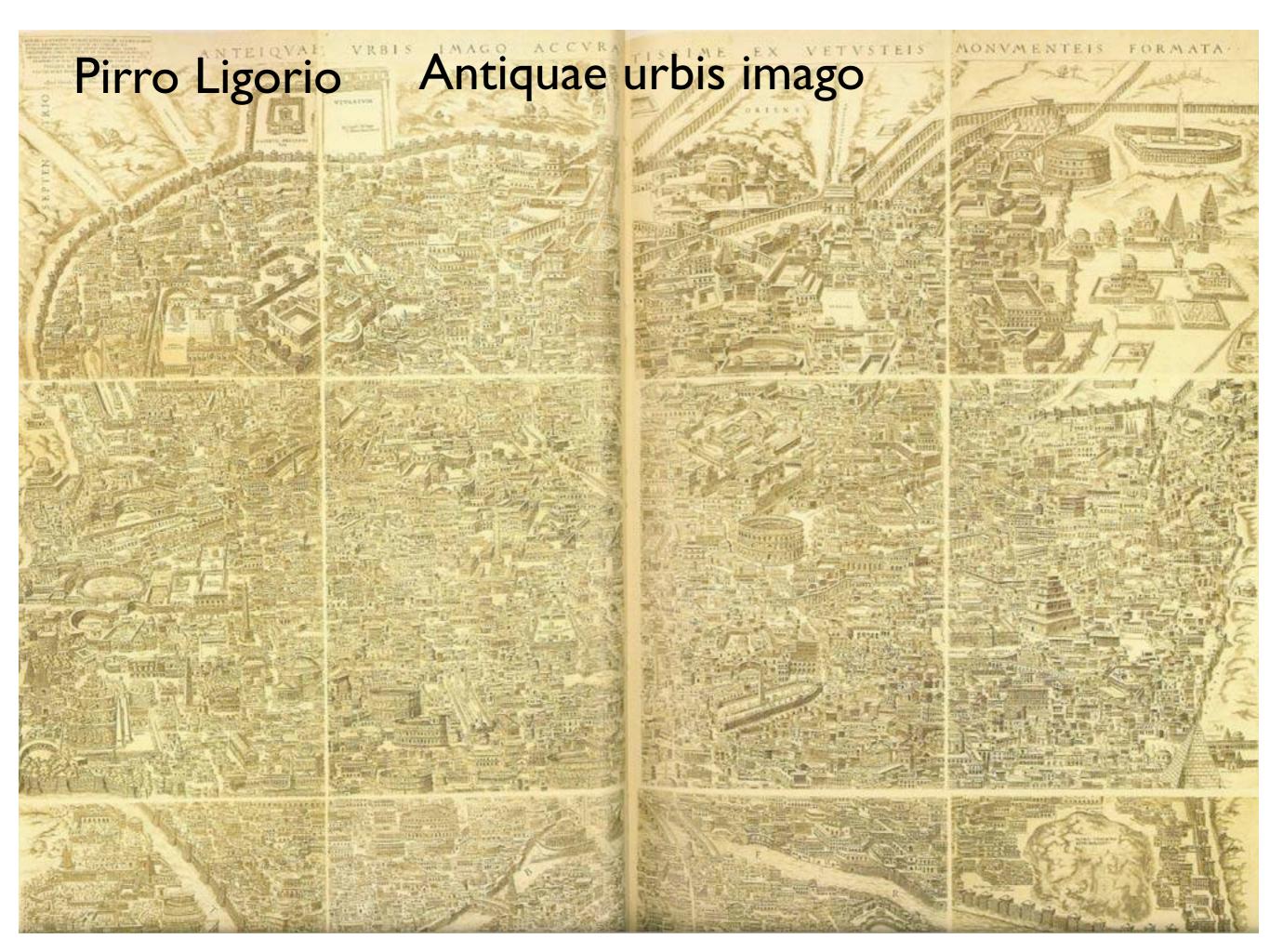
Martin View Kome & Flamence & more dullier & lenamente sty. tion anglers, publishing speed, it portion, it Trephenes films. relieutiening, any etram and , and title ad habitands species fil; nt effet per fine but tempera approximate to mathematicis inflicuments qualificate advection and exceptions per palle, qui mir till medener engene prædeter, belleffine et elmolofine proper quantities advert in Superfect posit, cities at factors, industries anace laterati govern stradier, finnendum census. En tien er quacollegerin, but but marrie active make of frem carligia apparent weens over proposes before integral; turn a unite with a best off, a Capitalia pertain differe muslam plus, exhibit fex, et centu quadra capitalisi quite et musersi ambitum adstrusteru , stadia no exculere septue gints going that its offe or parties discension, and on ince picture approprie

Ballianum fie fuerer Principie qualum feur opeur assum meles constitue to aby ad our amplitudinem orizentem percentian corizentem appelle circulum, que unha piltura, quam pingere instituisty, circondition: leaves trizentis ambition in finds divides conquales; ut numero fint ecto et quedengenta quas porter, quedus appellabimus: et qualibri glime medi d prime incipiene, quipue q deinceps mineral adjuntate france in maken, reline in 9 4 3 er covers very in our fee at he erizentes offices deader primas . meigrene a Segrentrione'. Revolunalis new, rumera babeat 124-In orientale, numerous adoit - 12. Occidentale sees assumed - 35 2 notice gradien guencing often subdicade in parter questions qua minute monogene priminers qualit, at of etiam comoditatis, iften que den exempler les popus.

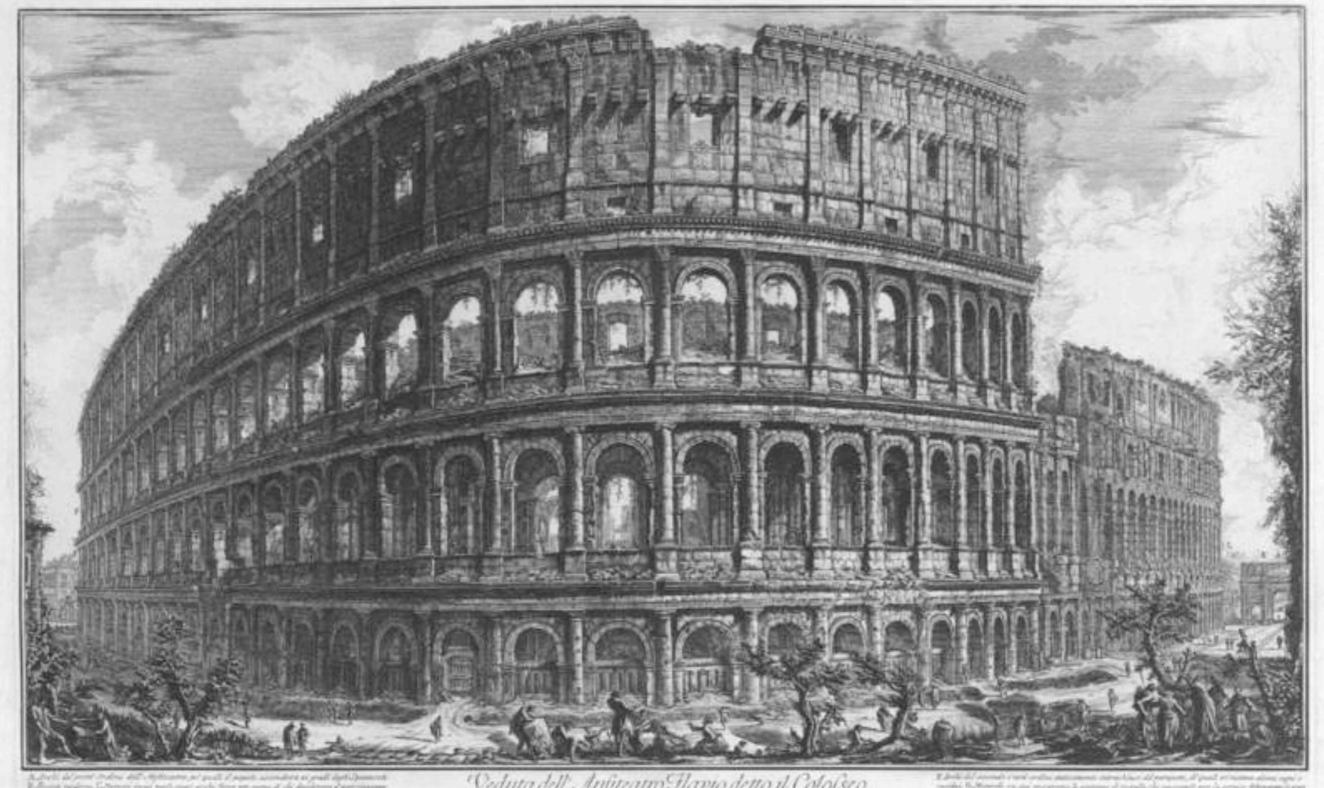


Descriptio vrbis Romæ



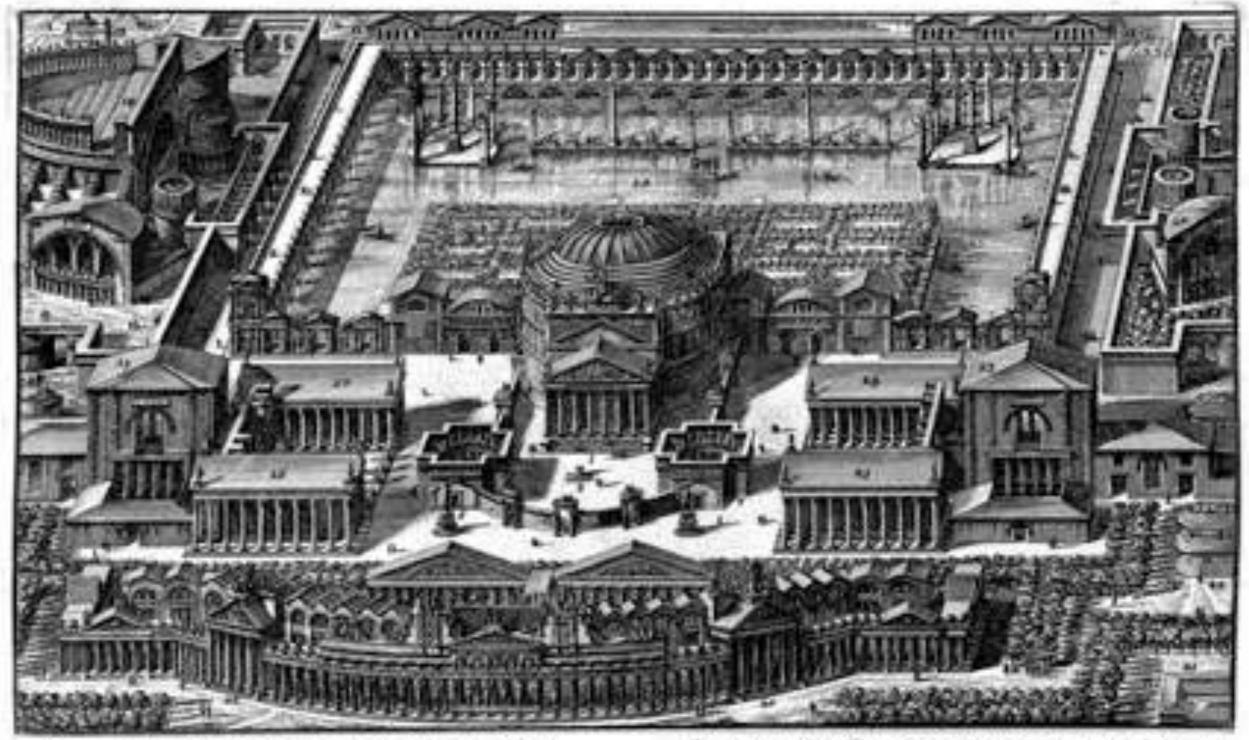


Giovanni Battista Piranesi (1720 – 1778)



Antichità Romane de' tempo della prima Repubblica e dei primi imperatori

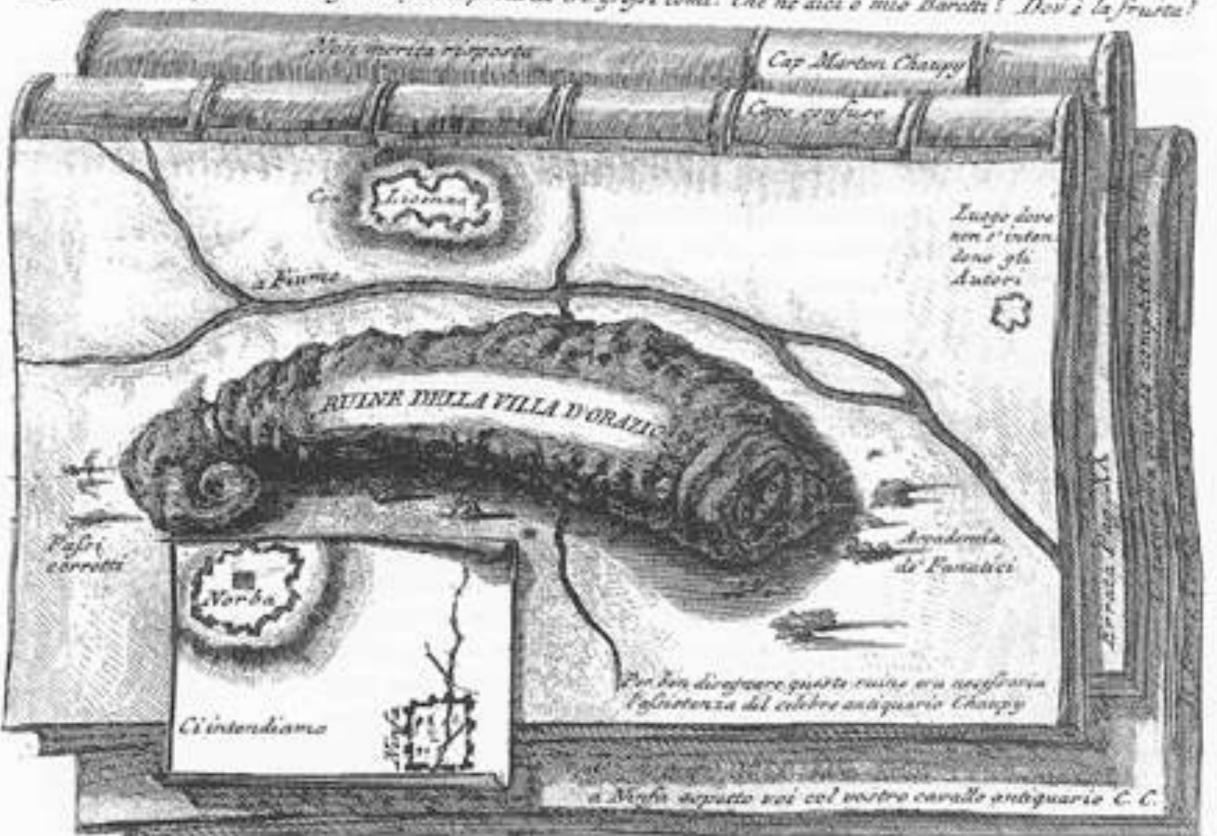




Klevanione del Pantheon e depli altri edifini che pli cran vicine

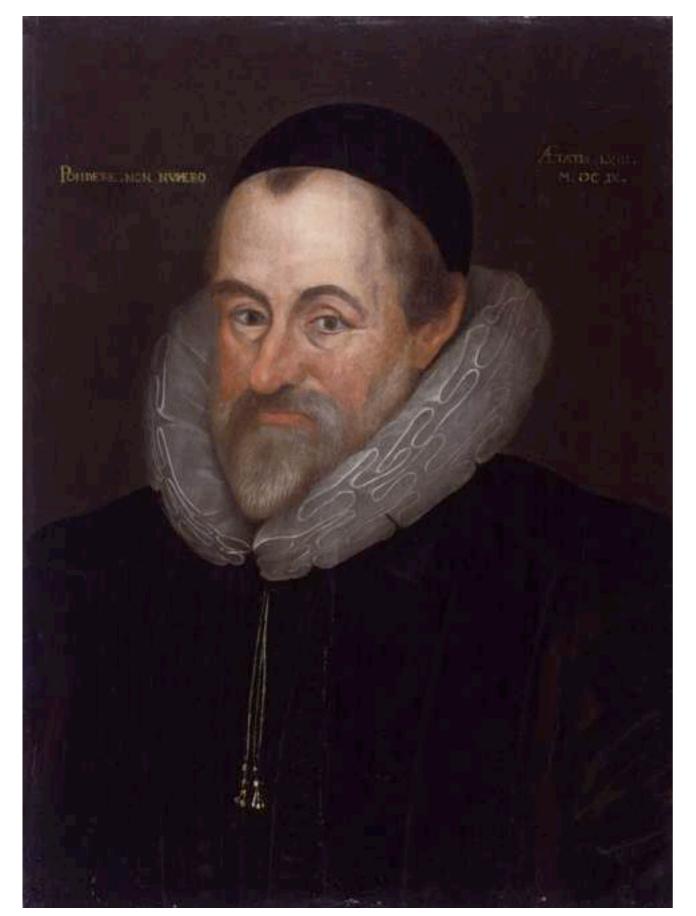
Scenagraphia Panthei aliorumque aedificiorum, quae prope habuit - Remeit

Una fente secca, e pochi muni infranti hanno prodotto tre grofri tomi. Che ne dici o mio Barcti ! Doi è la fruita!



Vi avverto a prender consiglio prima di etampare.

William Camden (1551 – 1623)



Britannia (1586)
Britain, or, a
Chorographicall
Description of the
most flourishing
Kingdomes, England,
Scotland, and Ireland

"to restore antiquity to Britaine, and Britaine to its antiquity."

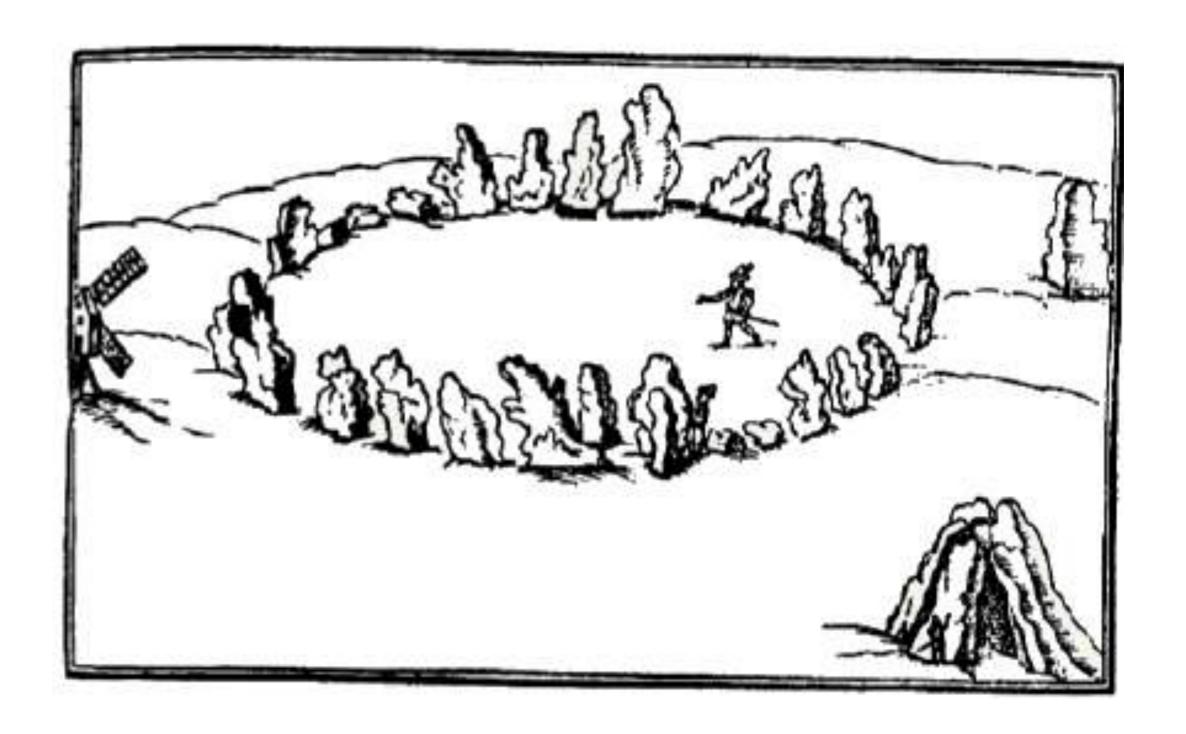
Topographia (τόποςγραφία)

Chorographia (χῶροςγράφειν)

less in its object than geography, and greater than topography

"the exact description of some Kingdom, Countrey, or particular Province of the same (Peter Heylyn in 1652)"

Landeskunde

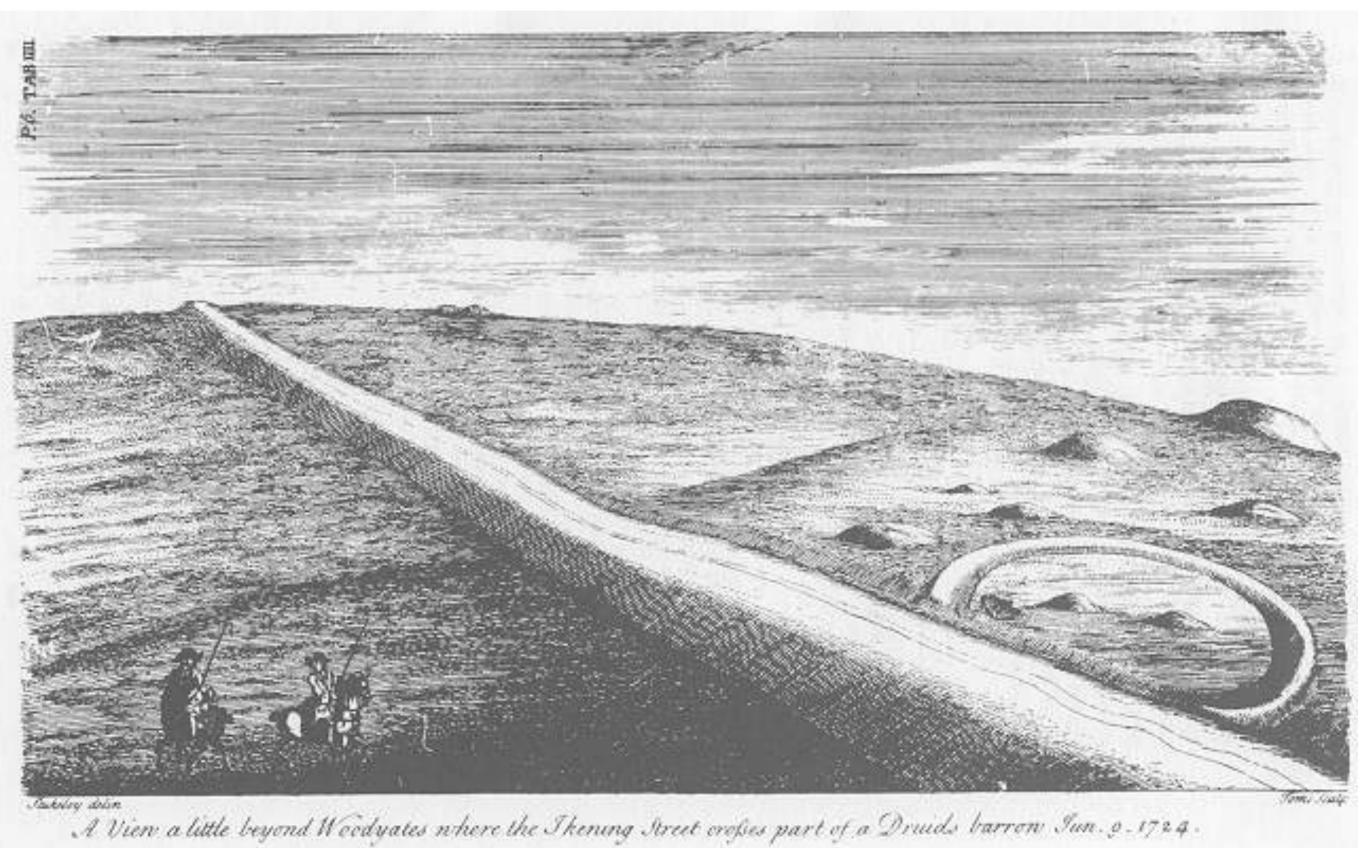


William Stukeley (1687 - 1765)

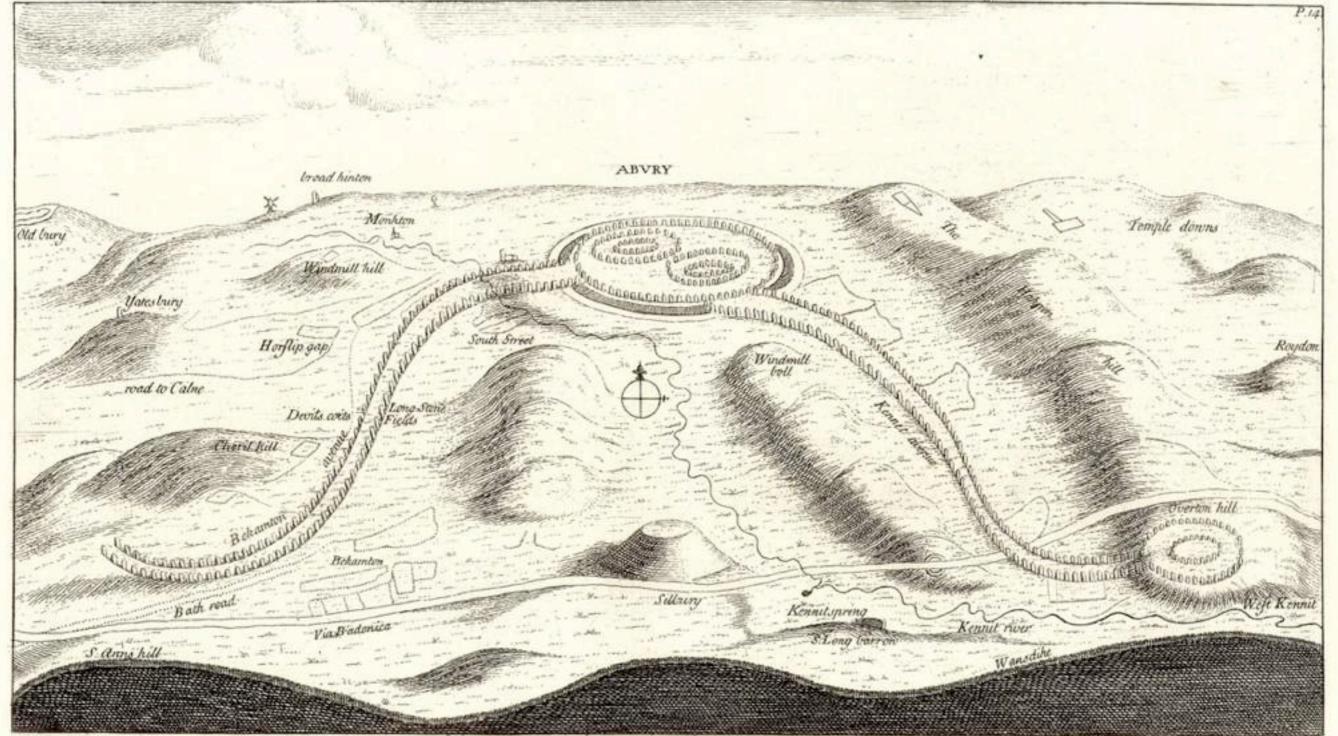


"probably... the most important of the early forerunners of the discipline of archaeology" (Hutton 2009)

"arch-druid"

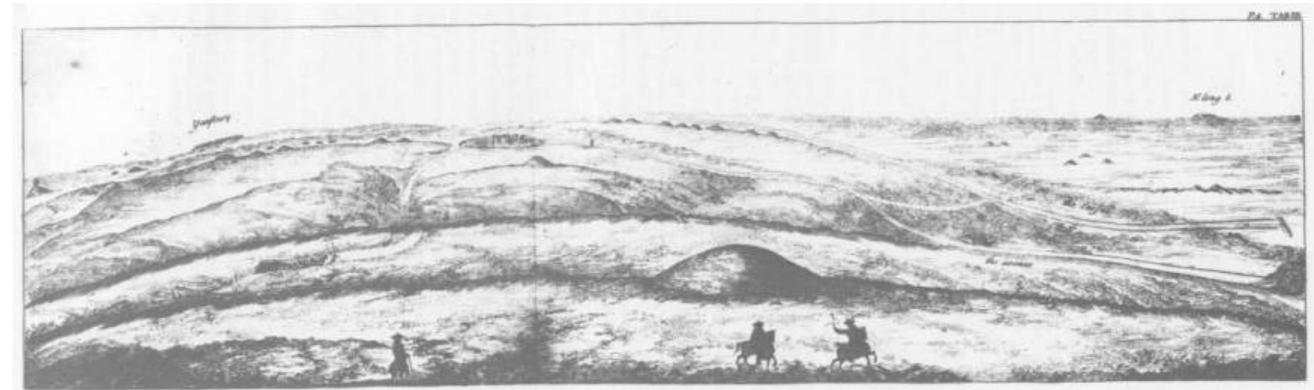


Stonehenge, A Temple Restor'd to the British Druids (1740)



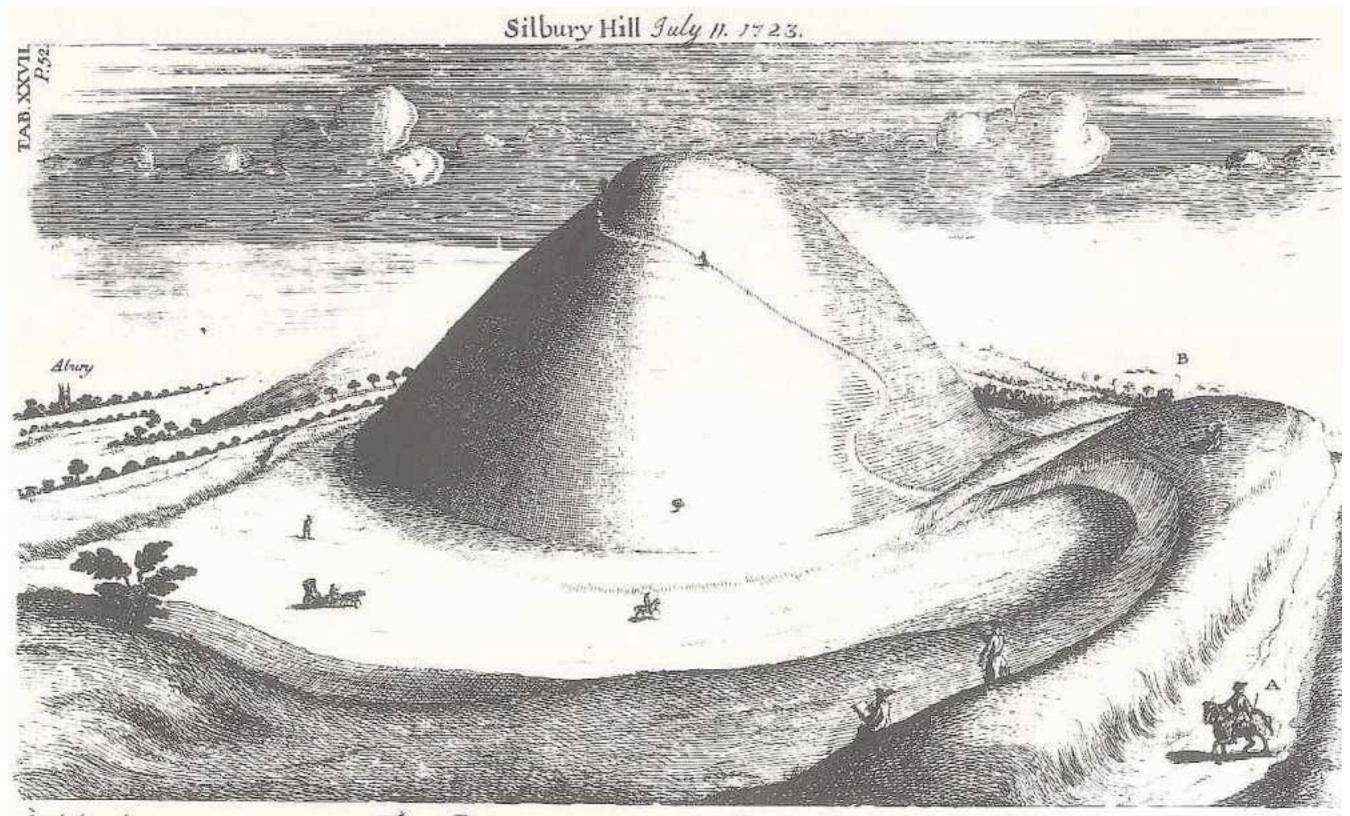
Præhonorabili Dno. Dno. Philippo Dno. Hardwich, fummo magnæ Brittannice Cancellario tabulam, LMD. W. Stukeley.

W.Stukeley Delin.

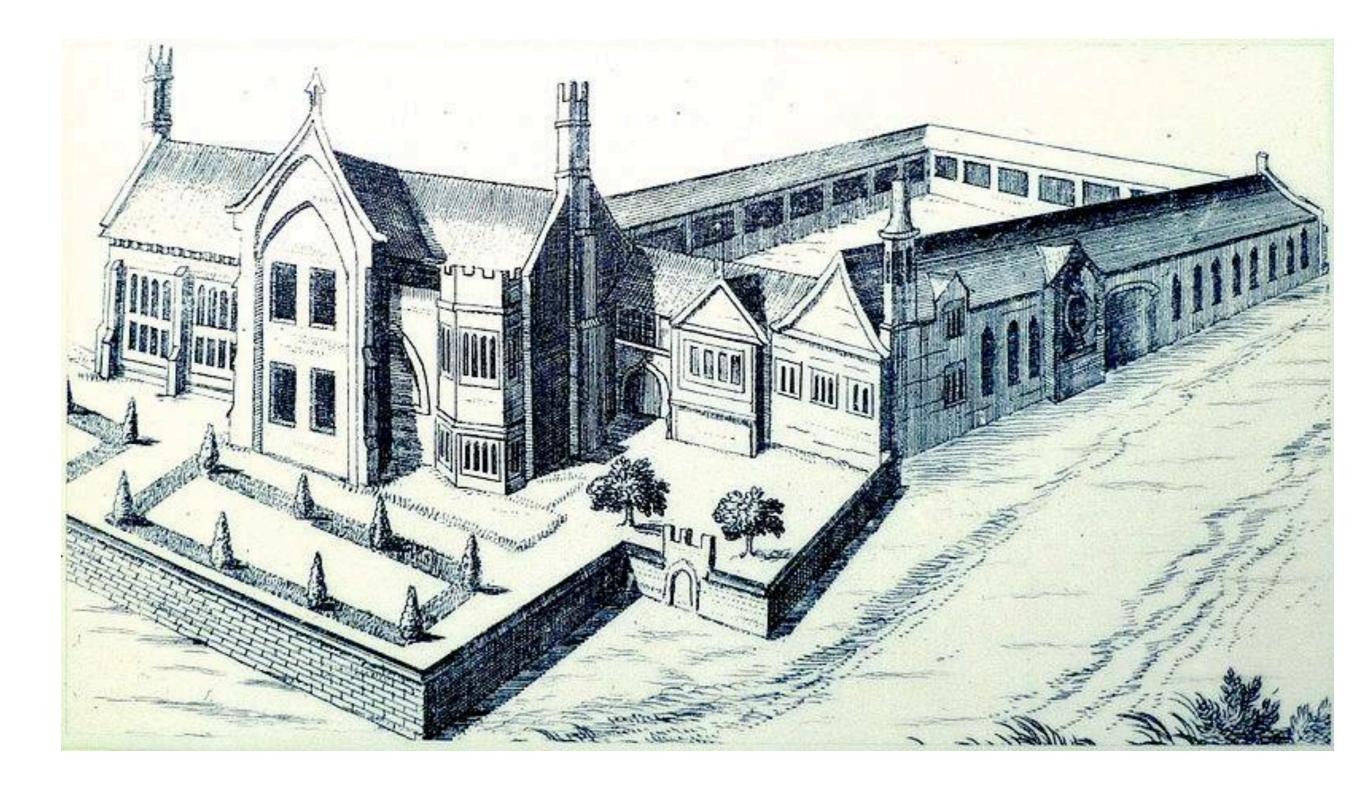


Stateley diller.

Profesce of StoneHenge from the East.



Stukeley d. A. The Roman road, B. the Snakes head or hakpen.



Blackfriars, Glouchester

Domesday book (1086)

After this had the king a large meeting, and very deep consultation with his council, about this land; how it was occupied, and by what sort of men. Then sent he his men over all England into each shire; commissioning them to find out 'How many hundreds of hides were in the shire, what land the king himself had, and what stock upon the land; or, what dues he ought to have by the year from the shire."

WARRINGSCIKE:

TENNA AASULT BEMORTENER HABONIAU HS. Danielos De Moramor un Sonarone Thous does in fum as high Tree of care in Sous fumale Tun with Tun bord att in car be v. at for Values of Cot made poor (ot Exceed the remon) TERRE LIBULE DE LIMESE. Winds Ton Com. car in Saw Jum un car Tyn ferm. 7 coon with 7 con bord ein on car the molin de wifet. 7 pox de gra Silva a lova la 7 as quere la In Warmer Va dom? potte on let y anni. word Texas Wills film Luscolfe. illela flin Anfaulh and be rope teriorie Godman down before Van bide Type Free ser In Said of a ve car for carries the in fast the me with the ptoro 7 informs 7 min book him wom exp. The motion so in fol School in look by James land Land No W. man Sommorbach a bot on Westings - France un ay Indus c una 7m form / built 7m bont the way Volume & It mide to Se S literanue The Wine Paral m. ho m bandersone Trace on car, In driver unt Tu form for with fur bord on my cap lbe motion do un lot. 70 at for Silvan love los Be Wind Drop who in Colonoscome Trace un car Inbino en car 7 dim. 7 m. meti 7 un bord. eti. v. caf. Salua m. queme Lin - 7 dam lan la. Valuer wo led Moso xxx. Afche 7 Land leteronur. The Street Recoast on beamsoche in 6. 41 car. Indino e una 74 una 7 una bart cu mar. Salua son land by for guarry lan Valuer Just my fet. Thomas the penner T. R.F. IN Cubulustan in Av. W. w. Logar w. hal a Estimotroye Tracer car. In butto c una 7 to ferus. No unit 7n bord of the cap.
School being 2 min har in Biforpolium of una of
the opinion of historia for white to Value / had no fol.

1884 Will him Constructor
the filed Corbuston on the range Engineerbone. Ration to a maximum. Its fune me lodge. True v. car In Sono fame in 7 co form. To milk you bord on a car I down the x at for Solda con form? It for you to Town the town of the Town the town of the town he. W. von Admar . a. beb in Conscious Tra. c. n. car. The farm would brood out Silve Door Lane by Junge Ler Value Just to lot. Topchel lette veneur T.K.E. The At ren lubdi what dom in Sechusting in un car in bito, ound, 700 mile 7mm bord cabits of But at for month Salar Just we let from mount The Wan Ordra a bo in Wascand Trace a sig. the farm sa with an other our berth Share on morn la Juna Lee Values xxx fol , hose & pl. 18 Ordere The World Laver a his million would the remote houseste princip lylader our outify a look the ve. at fin Value x for more, w.f.d. Alma in corner.

De Streen Ofmund in but in brampation Text in car. In drive of sma, To some that will be bord of a car, line on to be Value of the most per lit. Francis Bourger Tat. Be W res Cherd a hol Am in cal wills. 7 dmi v riv. Trace on car in dies a una cue a ferus. fin until to bord the most the ve at you Value Just need Sail Statement. he Street what a copy eye day to Copies in Street is Tra con any direct in drive tuna can make hi bard. the N. II per Value and x lot Senuels believering he Wiren Lagor und o ope in constitute fra e a car the farm or bord relaxation to be for one open to Value , a feet mass one for forbest accessors bout Be W. and Short what dom'in Beauter west Tyre meany dand In Some fame in 7 v. well your bort at a con Amil the moles So. c. door you all you Value of TAM Mose L. Walt Wishing like remun Th.L. Be Word Goffred a but on manches are your many In Some and the bout of with the war be to di pu Soluge a grove to the Valuer, see let more you talk he Weer Triphal whit 2 demail / Lener Livermure in beliebette Tyue t. car. Bufum in hope or it int. Johns wife mass o let Suam like moun T. E. L. be Wreen Lourse Filence in how mind Govern beganden. Type e. a. car. in data e una. in ferma our unit makerd che car the an de por Value et let mosa ver folis, Le W. world He as he we because Semplify venue Truck of cape in dans t mak out force W. bord. The mat you De parce malms un fumaf annion from fact anguill The Wiching famal laber Valore on Got. moto no fall toril like some T. S. t. lakeweller lefe Wille mr. s. ho in beather Soyare / towns. Trace in car In function form by the fine Value Sw. lot. mose v. blx South commer 1 & t. St. W. com and bed in South Interneous bond The exercise la some fune in Tou-farm / xpc million place 7 year boyd bong ou say the molan be & folk / yourse to to. Same good par twent last Situan low by 7 dem low Lan Claure wat a fally Swam laboremun Do Womin boy door a portant on Characterine. THE Was in him a unt. no lenn / water quilled to on wear the so at for Silvan growt by dien land In Carrented down week was densy, Calum our labor. more by let benom the women I hat No. W. von un has in beatles trace un or Indicenna, 7 m. forms . Tr. with 7 on barrel on west the me de for In Carania a Som rend Con Sent Value to 18 in at pt. No. W ren collections for four to hope The ever are in April of unacay the leven 7 year with the hord on want the residence of the Steam and the Development have valued in the term of the term

TERRA Willi Burnus Herb In monther land.

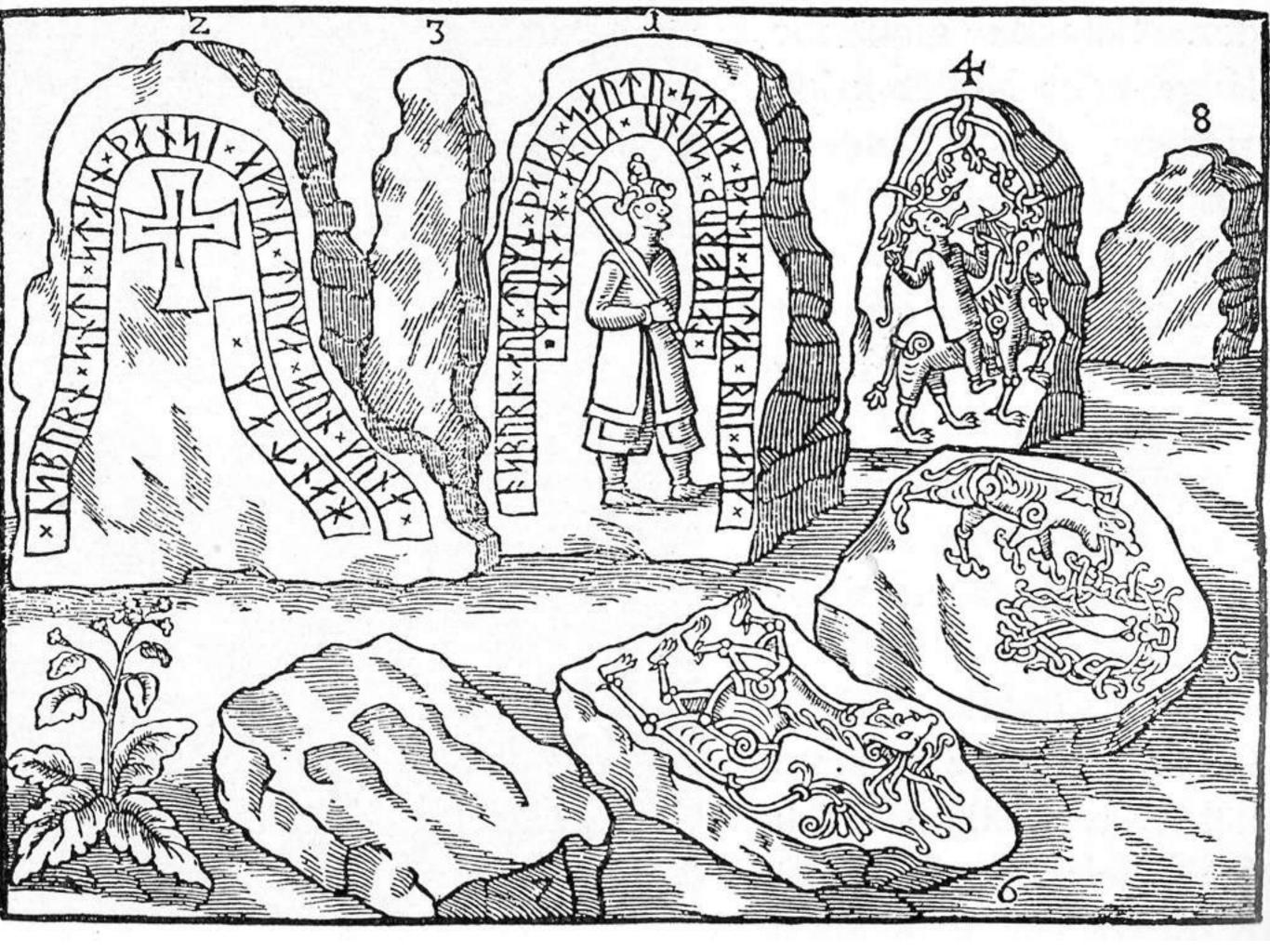
Like Burnus Herb with Service Lorse Country In from

a. bale or what The Expense of Indian from a cor
the cox at pin June Grand a grant by the year Land

Value of Like my day you like head of present

Ole Worm (1588 - 1655),





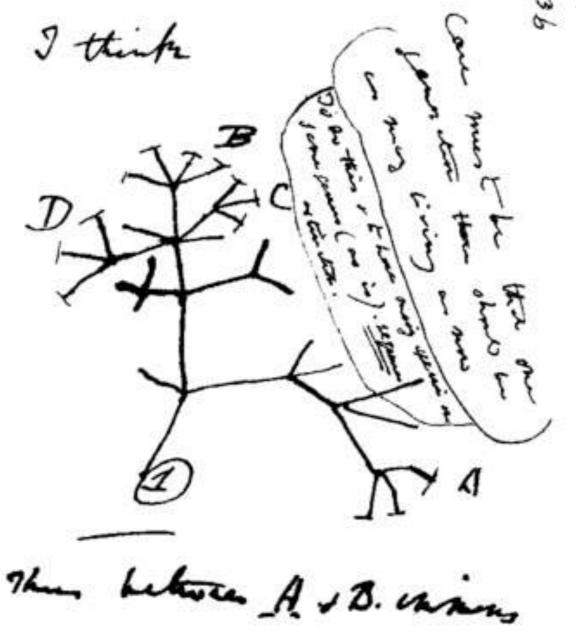
Janez Vajkard Valvasor

Die Ehre des Hertzogthums Crain (1689)



Evolucija



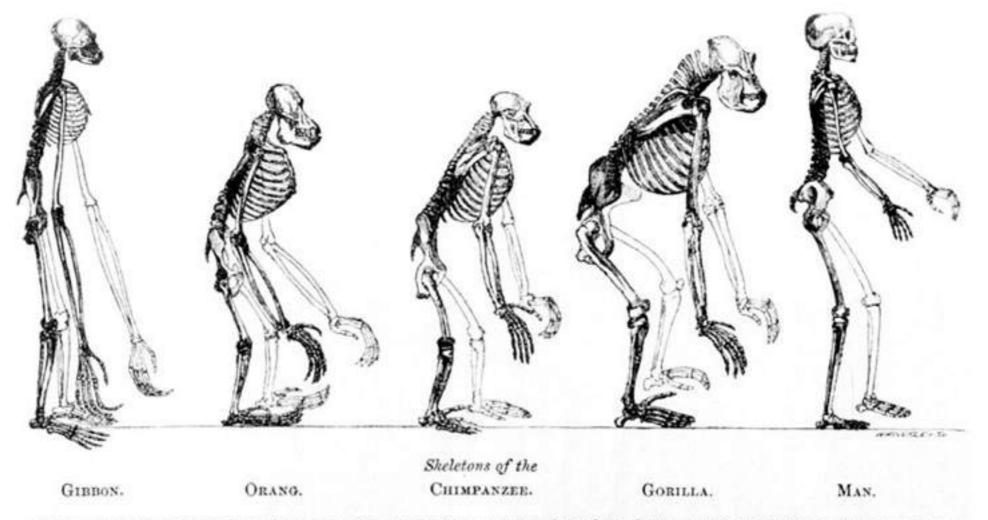


Charles Robert Darwin (1809 – 1882)

On Origin of Species (1859)

As many more individuals of each species are born than can possibly survive; and as, consequently, there is a frequently recurring struggle for existence, it follows that any being, if it vary however slightly in any manner profitable to itself, under the complex and sometimes varying conditions of life, will have a better chance of surviving, and thus be naturally selected. From the strong principle of inheritance, any selected variety will tend to propagate its new and modified form.

Thomas Henry Huxley (1825 – 1895)



Photographically reduced from Diagrams of the natural size (except that of the Gibbon, which was twice as large as nature),
drawn by Mr. Waterhouse Hawkins from specimens in the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons.

Man's place in nature (1861)

But if man be separated by no greater structural barrier from the brutes than they are from each other—then it seems to follow that... there would be no rational ground for doubting that man night have originated... by the gradual modification of a man-like ape"

Jean Léopold Nicolas Frédéric Cuvier (1769 – 1832),

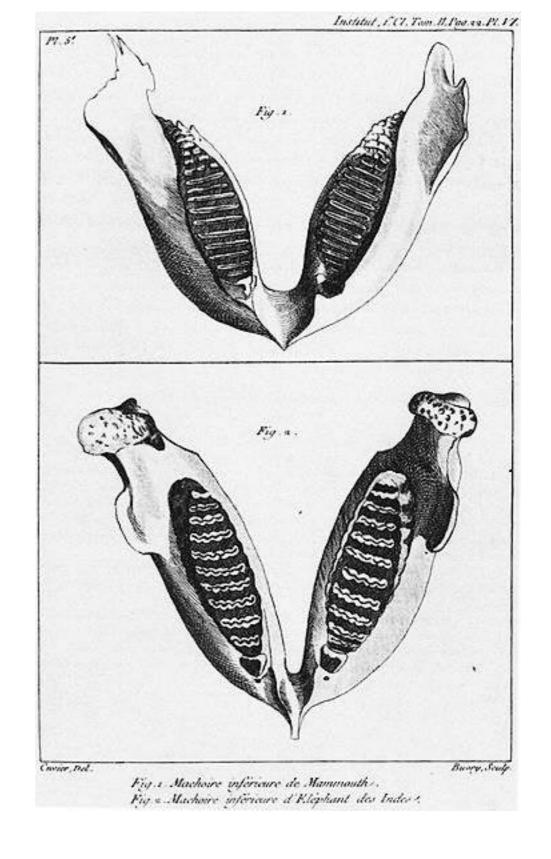


Geologija

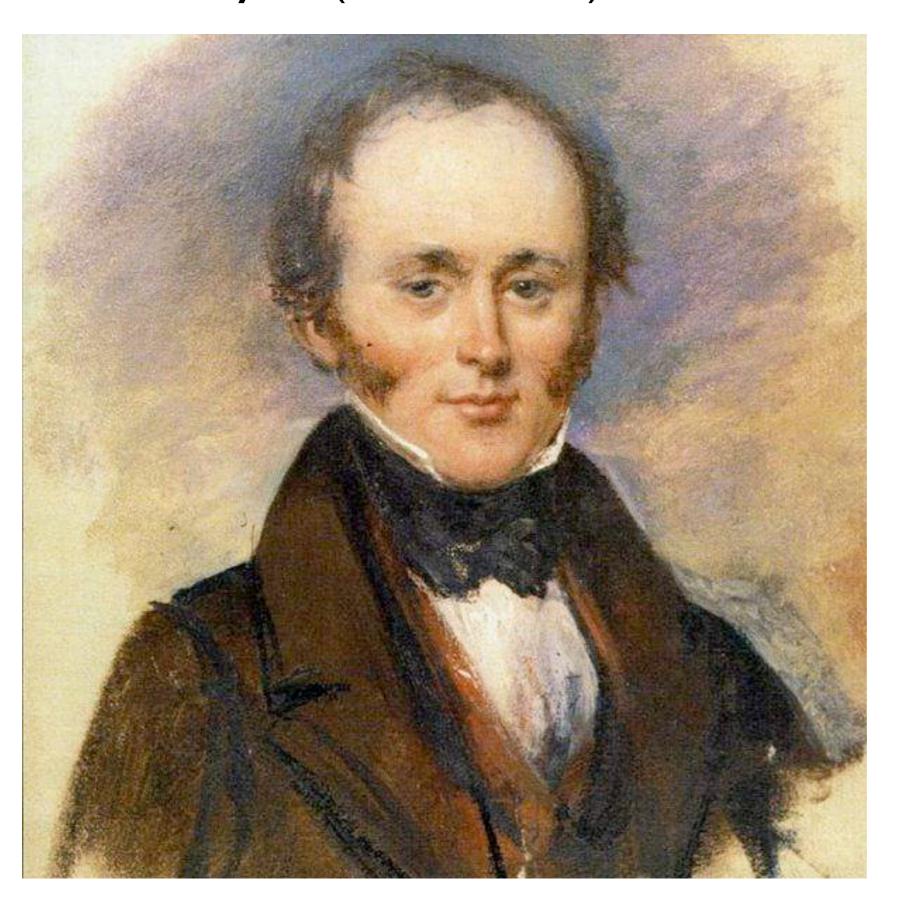
katastrofizem

"one cannot detect any greater difference between these creatures and those we see, than between the human mummies and the skeletons of present-day men."

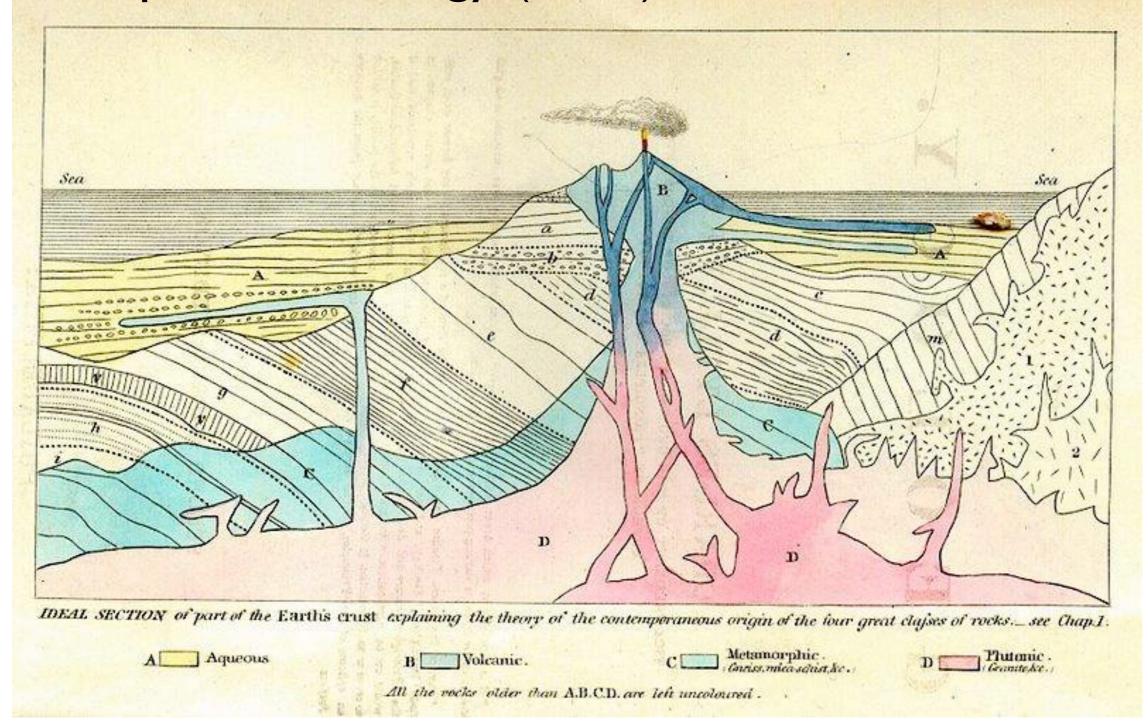
"All of these facts, consistent among themselves, and not opposed by any report, seem to me to prove the existence of a world previous to ours, destroyed by some kind of catastrophe."



Charles Lyell (1797-1875)



Principles of Geology (1830)



uniformitarism

"An attempt to explain the former changes of the Earth's surface by reference to causes now in operation"

THE GEOLOGICAL EVIDENCES

THE ANTIQUITY OF MAN

WITH RENAMES OF THROUGH OF

THE ORIGIN OF SPECIES BY VARIATION

By SIR CHARLES LYELL, F.R.S.

AUTHOR OF "PRESCRIPTOR OF RESISCOT," RESISCETS OF RECOOST," REC. KING.

ILLUSTRATED BY WOODCUTS

LONDON JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET 1863

But it is no longer possible to restrain curiosity from attempting to pry into the relations which connect. the present state of the animal and vegetable worlds, as well as of the various races of mankind, with the state of the fauna and flora which immediately preceded.

(p. 388)