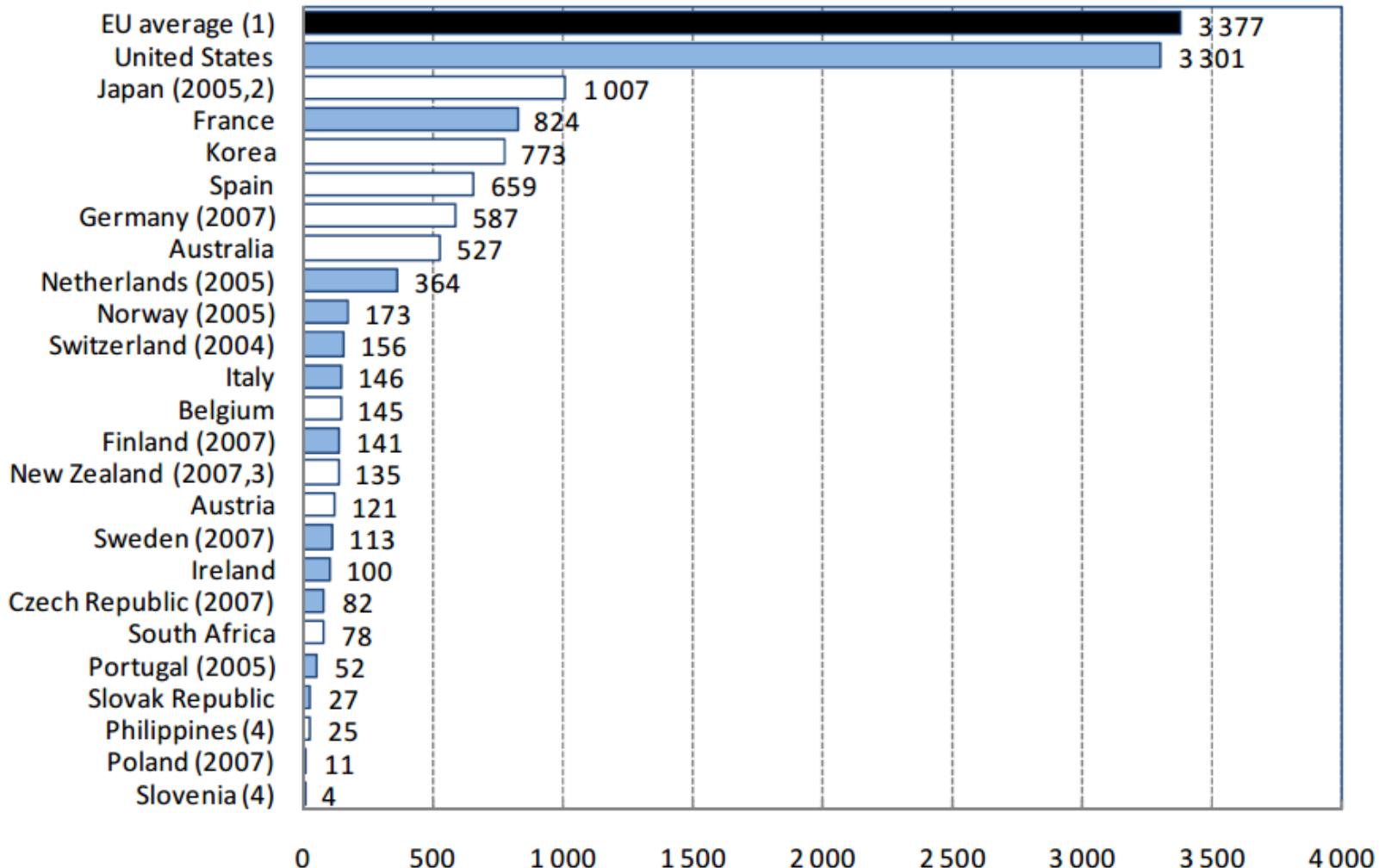


Zakaj smo tu?

2.1. Number of biotechnology firms, 2006

□ Biotech firms

■ Biotech R&D firms

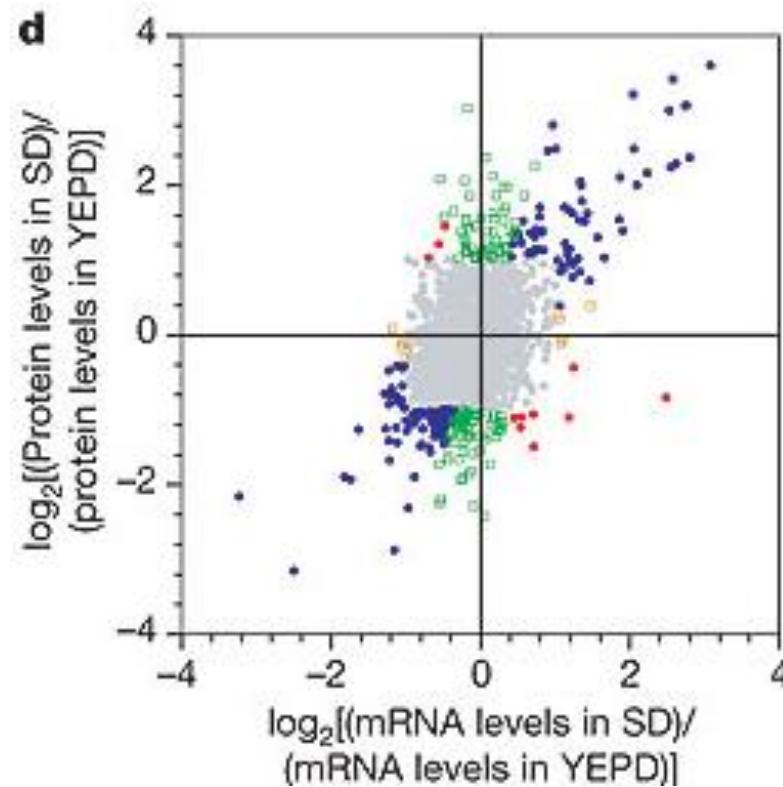


Proteomika

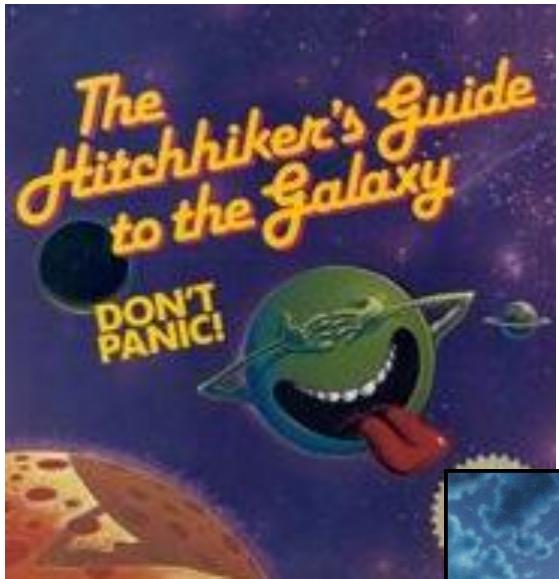
“Kot da geni in mRNA kaj pomenijo...”

PROTEOMIKA

Single-cell proteomics
(flow cytometry)



DNA microarray



Life?
Universe?
Everything?



Douglas N. Adams

1952-2001



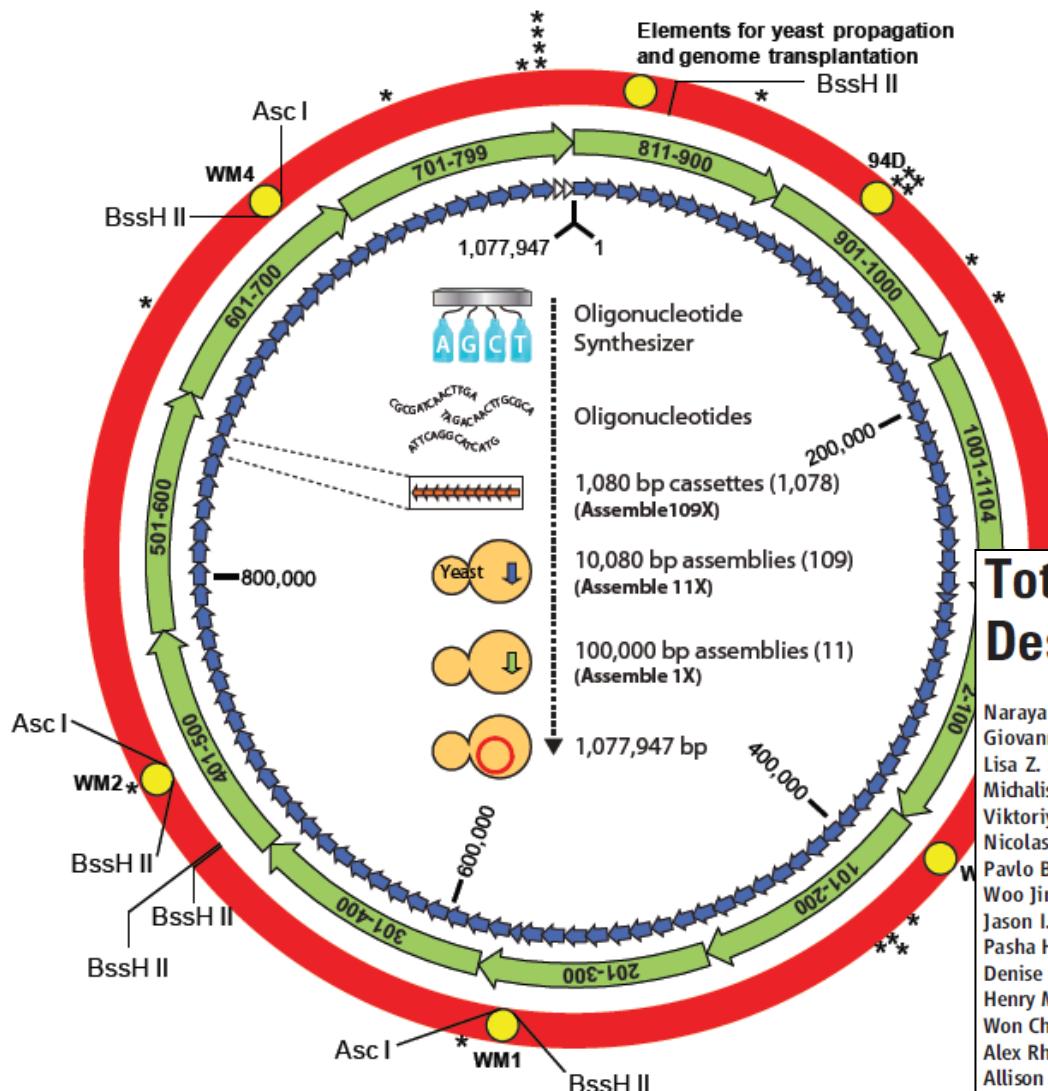
"I think the problem, to be quite honest with you, is that you've never actually known what the question is."



Eksperimenti brez a priori hipoteze

Fishing expeditions vs. Postavljanje pravih vprašanj

The assembly of a synthetic *M. mycoides* genome in yeast



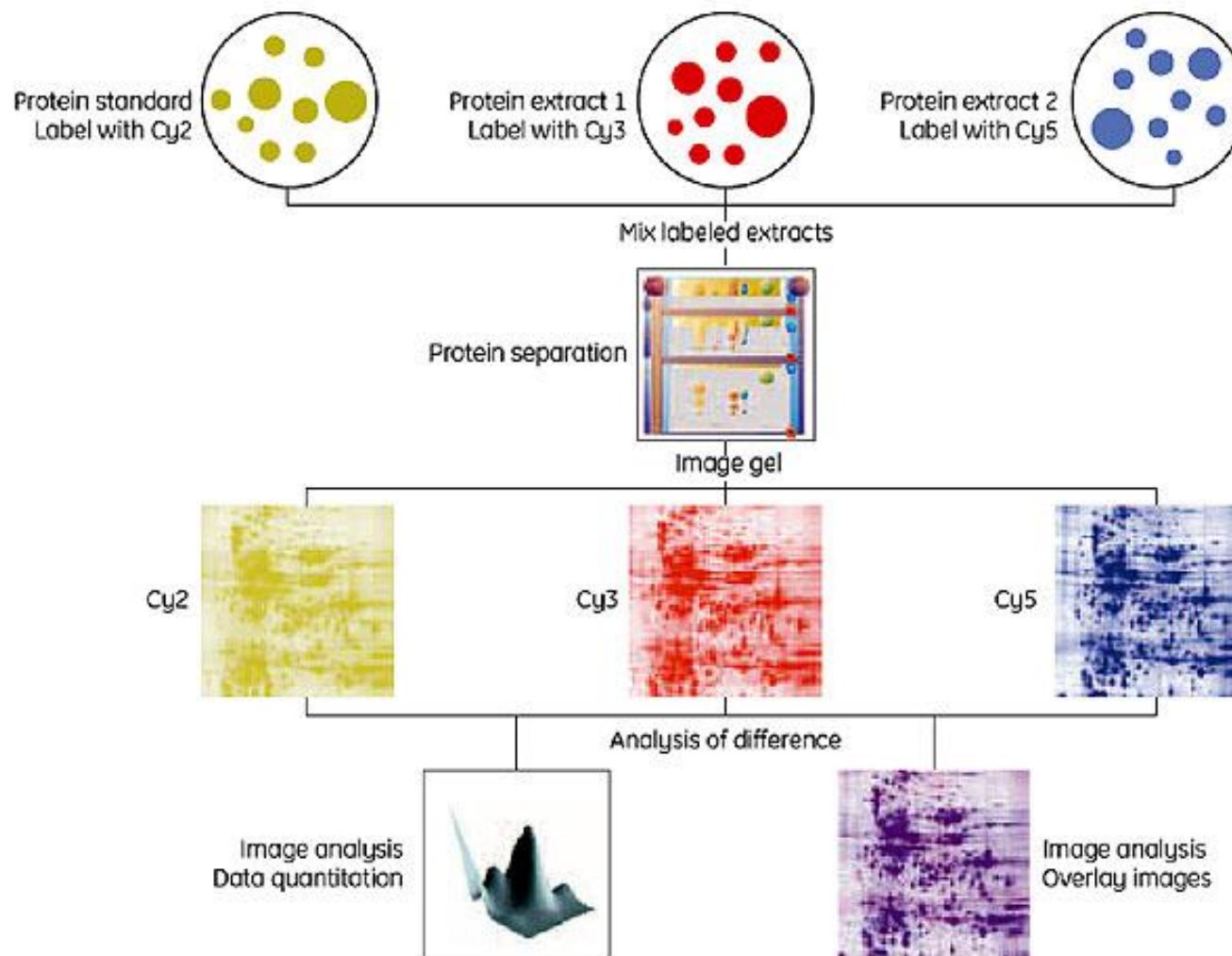
Total Synthesis of a Functional Designer Eukaryotic Chromosome

Narayana Annaluru,^{1,*} Héloïse Muller,^{1,2,3,4,*} Leslie A. Mitchell,^{2,5} Sivaprakash Ramalingam,¹ Giovanni Stracquadanio,^{2,6} Sarah M. Richardson,⁶ Jessica S. Dymond,^{2,7} Zheng Kuang,² Lisa Z. Scheifele,^{2,8} Eric M. Cooper,² Yizhi Cai,^{2,9} Karen Zeller,² Neta Agmon,^{2,5} Jeffrey S. Han,¹⁰ Michalis Hadjithomas,¹¹ Jennifer Tullman,⁶ Katrina Caravelli,^{2,12} Kimberly Girelli,^{1,12} Zheyuan Guo,^{1,13} Viktoriya London,^{1,13} Apurva Yeluru,^{1,13} Sindurathy Murugan,⁶ Karthikayan Kandavelou,^{1,14} Nicolas Agier,^{15,16} Gilles Fischer,^{15,16} Kun Yang,^{2,6} J. Andrew Martin,^{2,6} Murat Bilgel,¹³ Pavlo Bohutski,¹³ Kristin M. Boulter,¹² Brian J. Capaldo,¹³ Joy Chang,¹³ Kristie Charoen,¹³ Woo Jin Choi,¹³ Peter Deng,¹¹ James E. DiCarlo,¹³ Judy Doong,¹³ Jessilyn Dunn,¹³ Jason I. Feinberg,¹² Christopher Fernandez,¹² Charlotte E. Floria,¹² David Gladowski,¹² Pasha Hadidi,¹³ Isabel Ishizuka,¹² Javaneh Jabbari,¹² Calvin Y. L. Lau,¹³ Pablo A. Lee,¹³ Sean Li,¹³ Denise Lin,¹² Matthias E. Linder,¹² Jonathan Ling,¹³ Jaime Liu,¹³ Jonathan Liu,¹³ Mariya London,¹² Henry Ma,¹³ Jessica Mao,¹³ Jessica E. McDade,¹³ Alexandra McMillan,¹² Aaron M. Moore,¹² Won Chan Oh,¹³ Yu Ouyang,¹³ Ruchi Patel,¹³ Marina Paul,¹² Laura C. Paulsen,¹³ Judy Qiu,¹³ Alex Rhee,¹³ Matthew G. Rubashkin,¹³ Ina Y. Soh,¹² Nathaniel E. Sotuyo,¹² Venkatesh Srinivas,¹³ Allison Suarez,¹³ Andy Wong,¹³ Remus Wong,¹³ Wei Rose Xie,¹² Yijie Xu,¹³ Allen T. Yu,¹² Romain Koszul,^{3,4} Joel S. Bader,^{2,6} Jef D. Boeke,^{2,11,5†} Srinivasan Chandrasegaran^{1†}

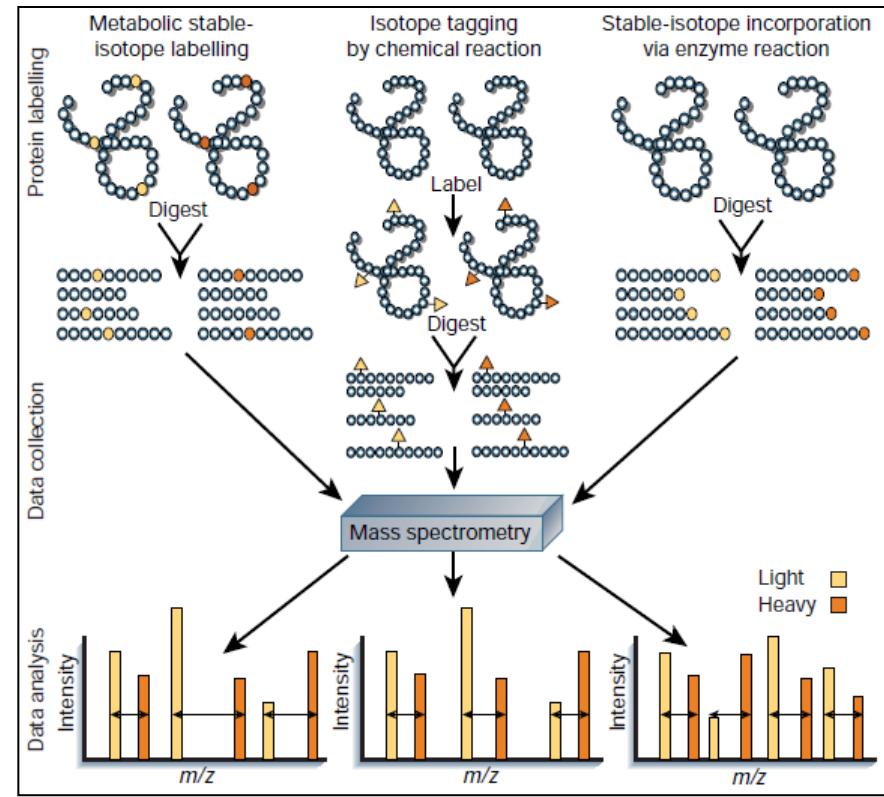
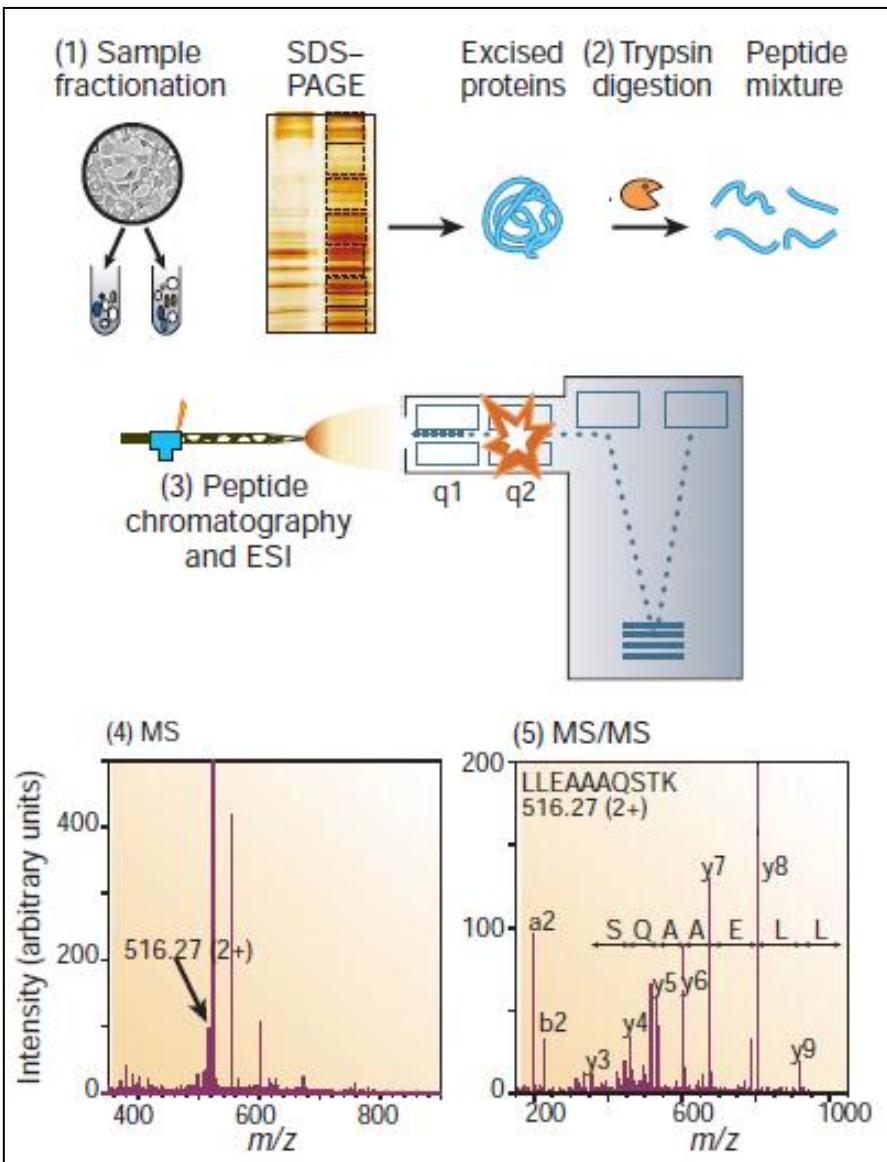
www.sciencemag.org SCIENCE VOL 344 4 APRIL 2014



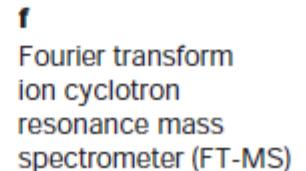
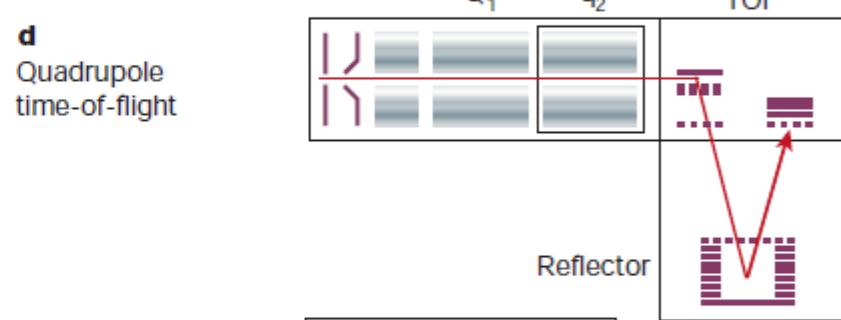
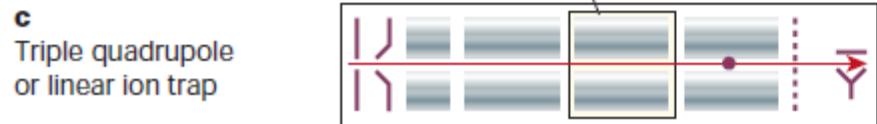
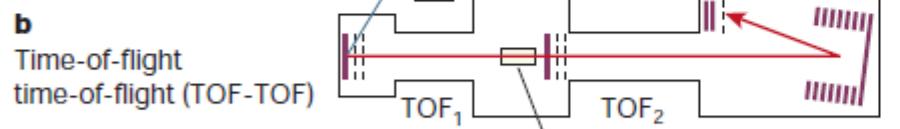
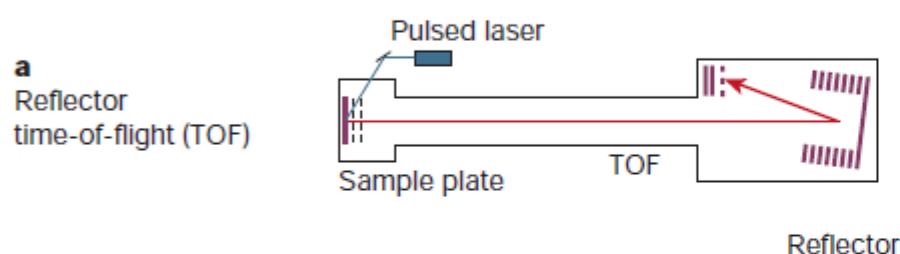
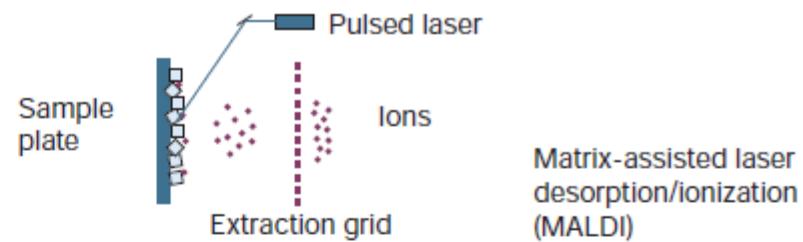
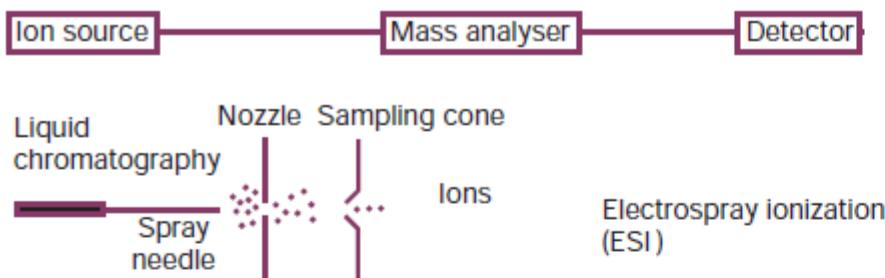
Merjenje razlik v izražanju proteinov: 'Difference Gel Electrophoresis (DiGE)'



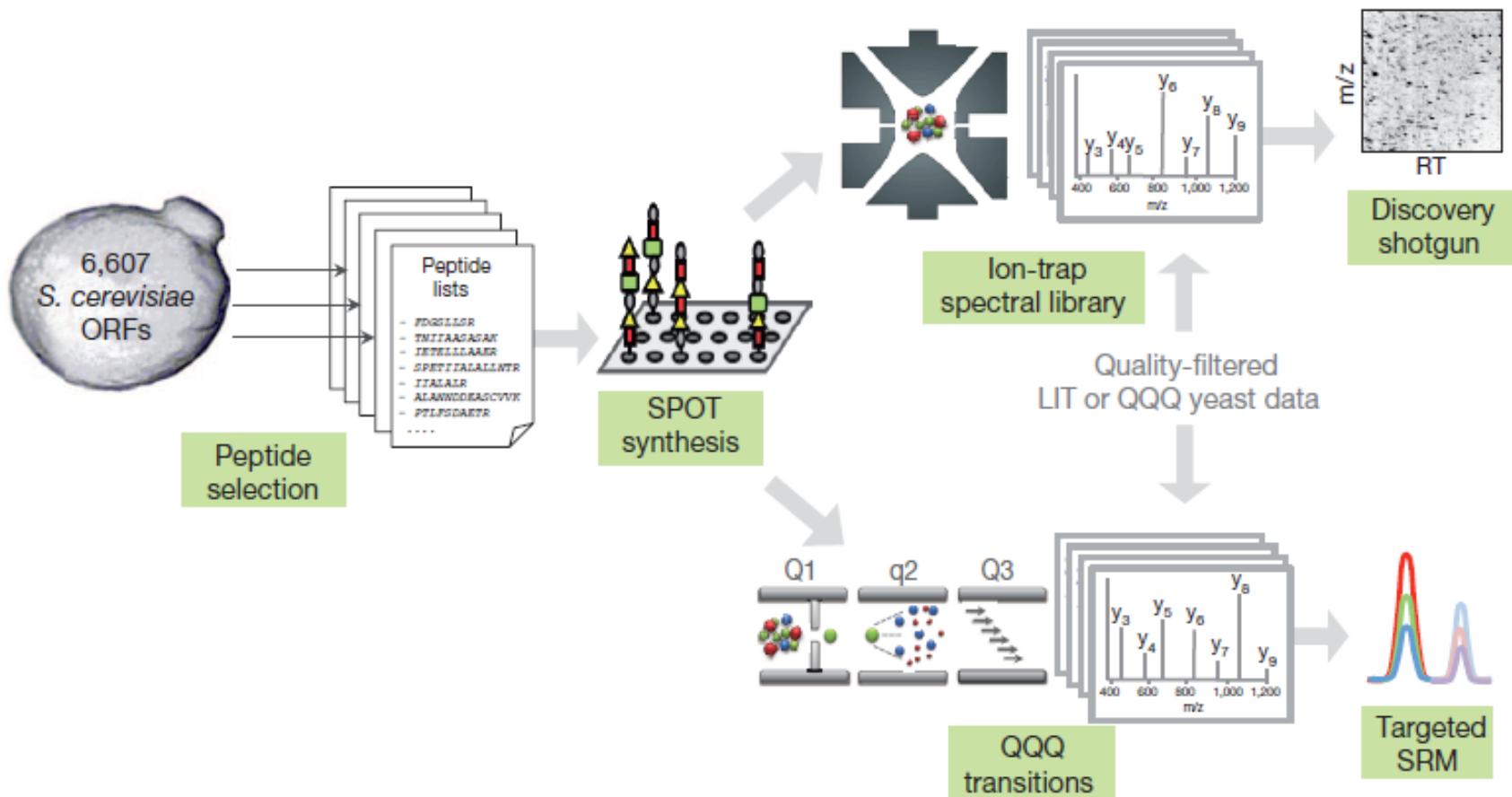
Masna spektromerija v proteomiki



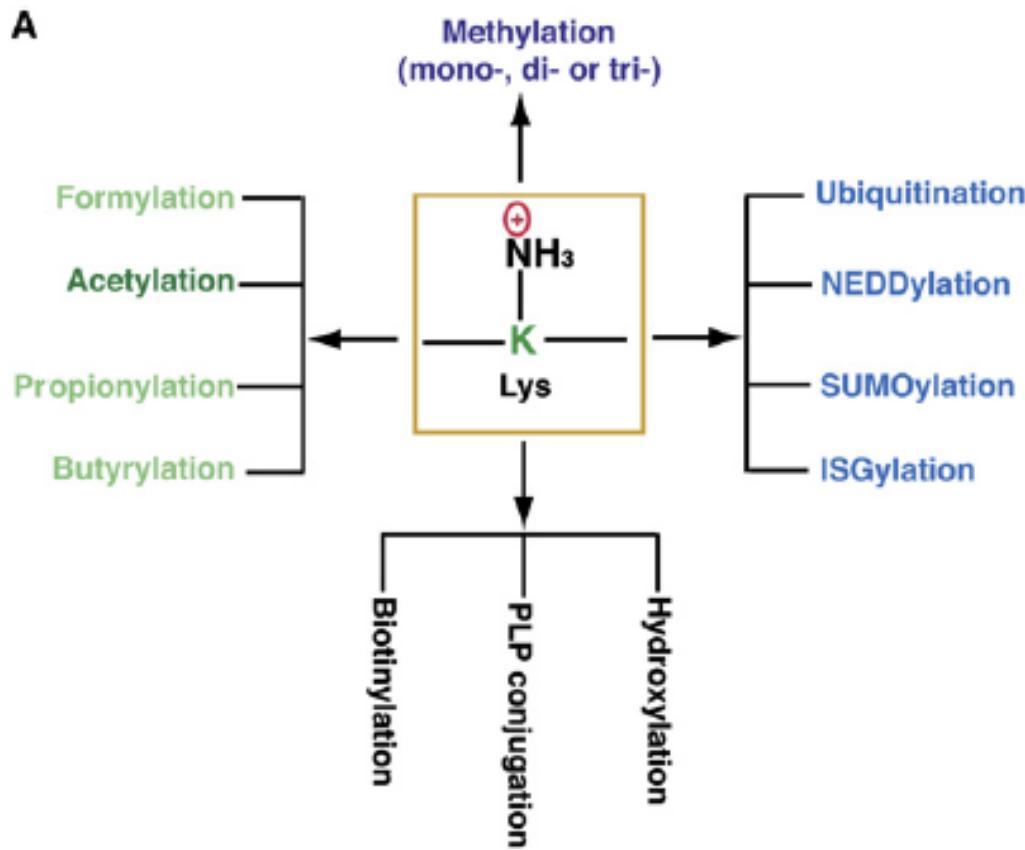
Masna spektromerija v proteomiki



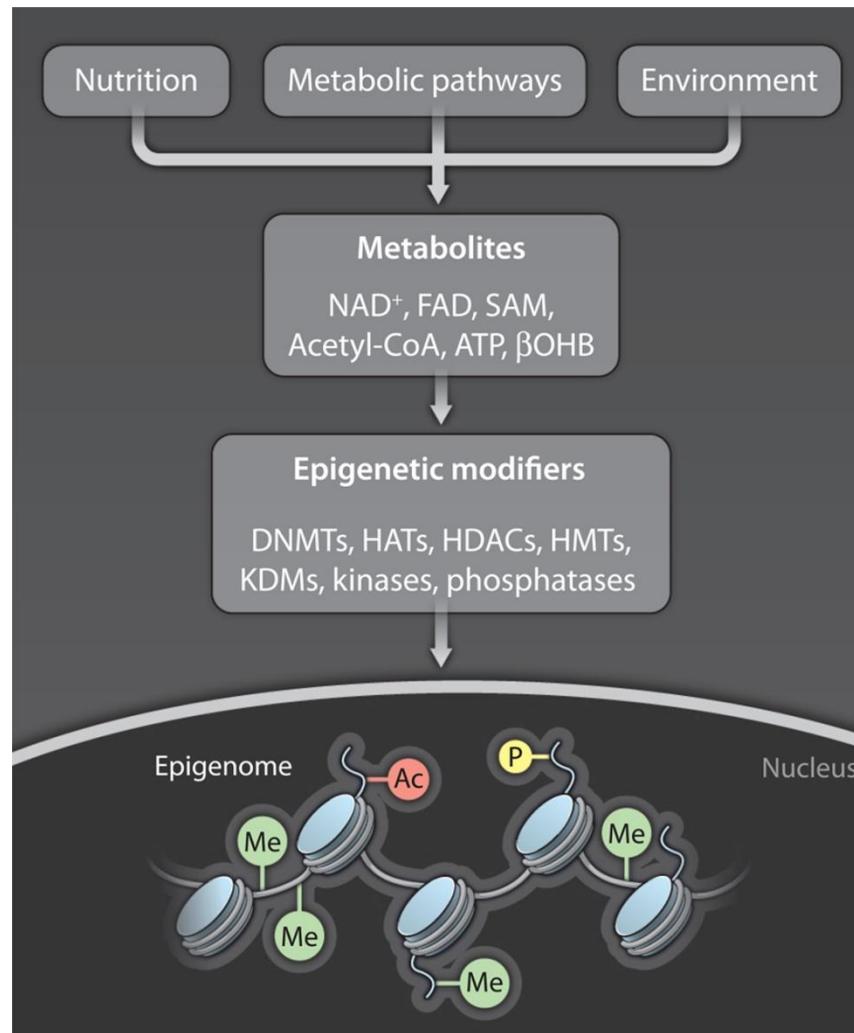
Proteom kot kvantitivna lastnost (fenotip)



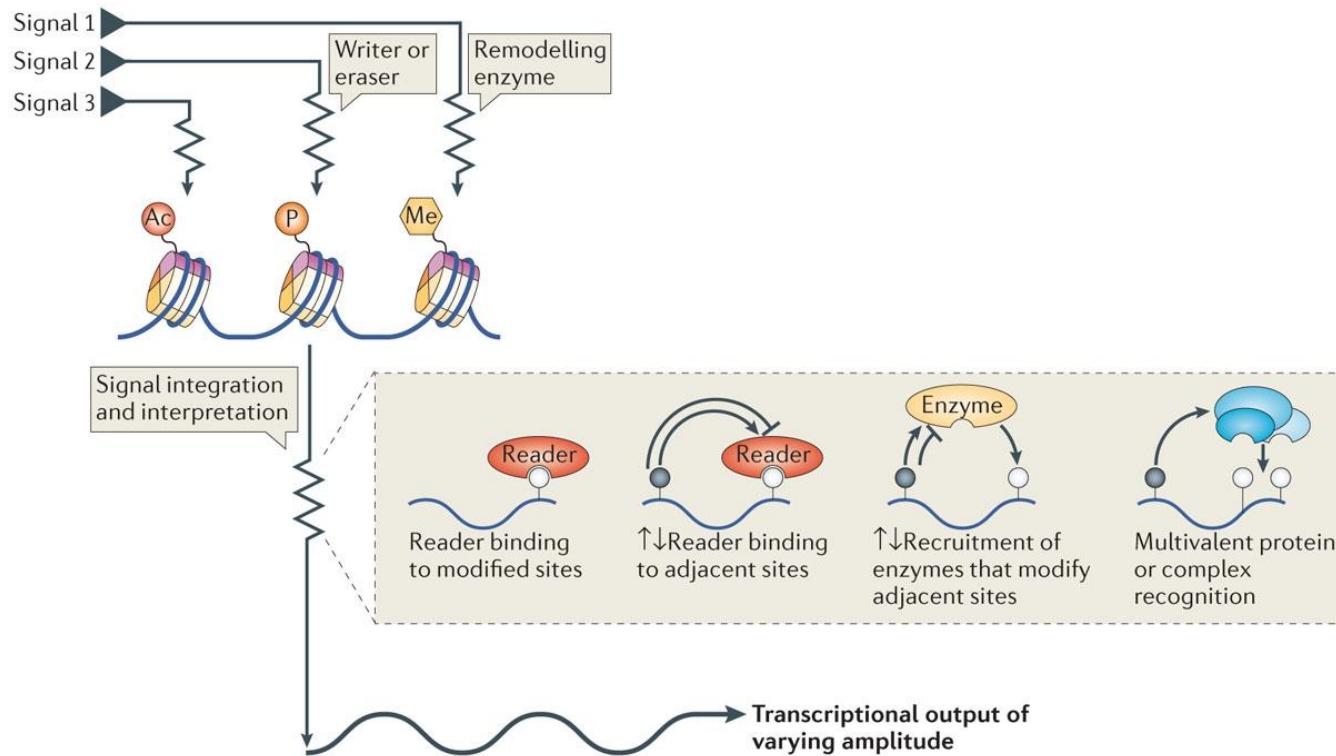
Post-translacijske modifikacije proteinov



A plastic epigenome. DNA and histones are targets of multiple modifications that convey flexibility to the genome.

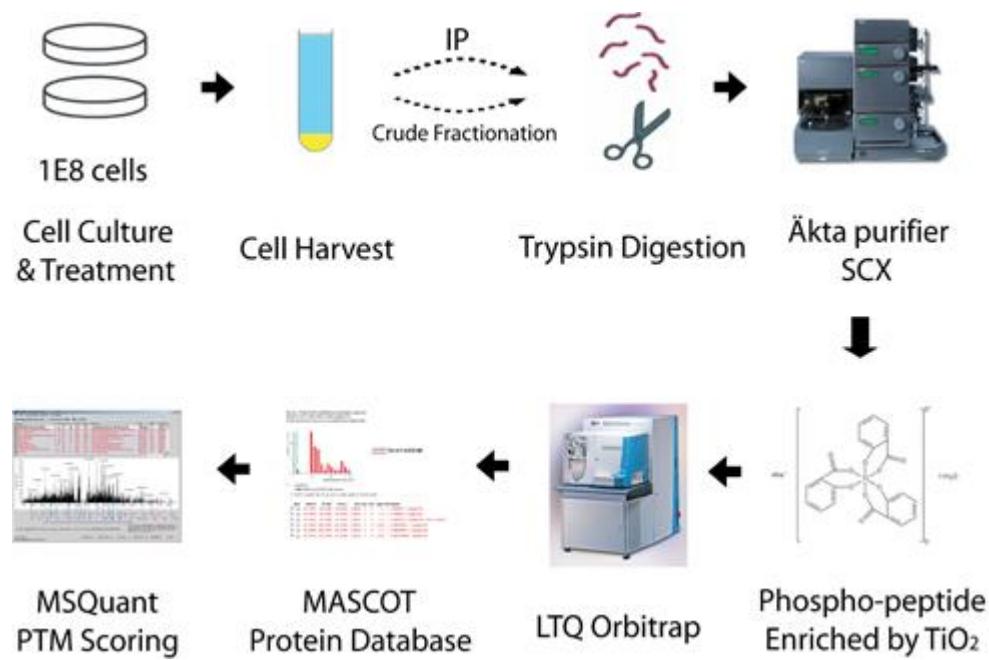


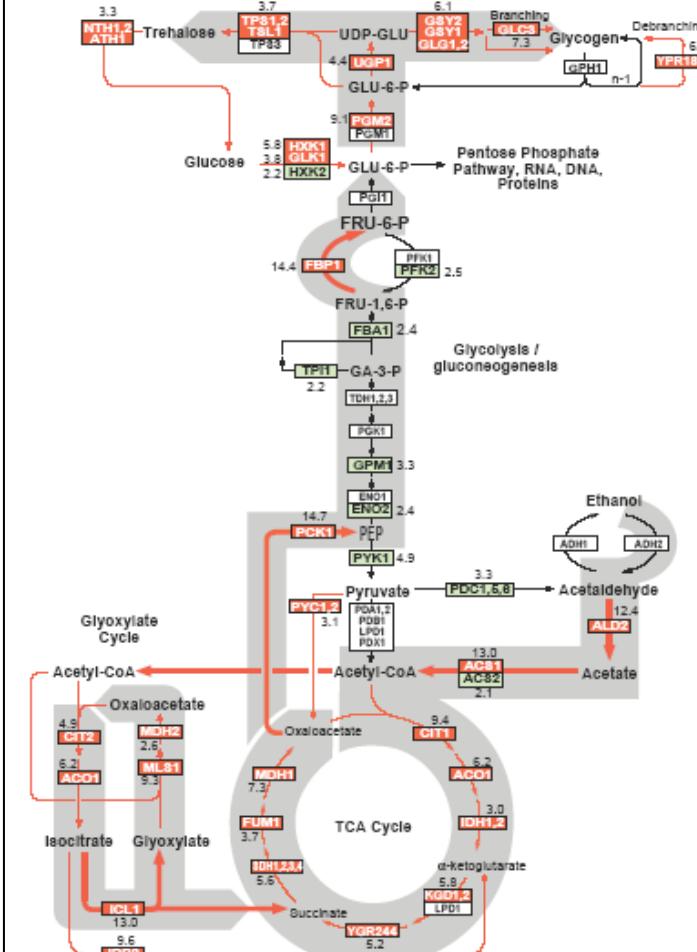
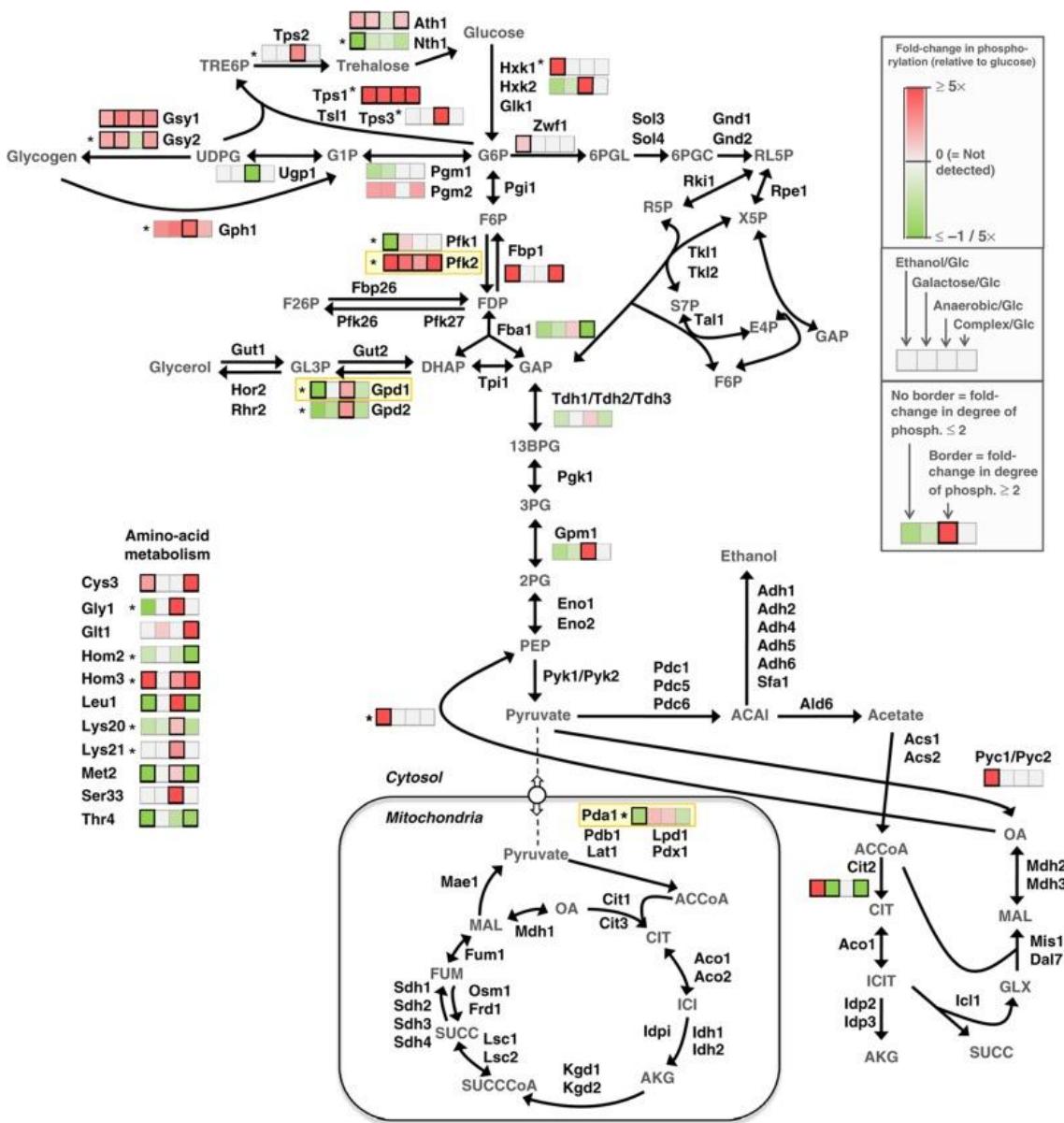
P Sassone-Corsi Science 2013;339:148-150



Nature Reviews | Molecular Cell Biology

Primer analize ‘fosfoproteoma’

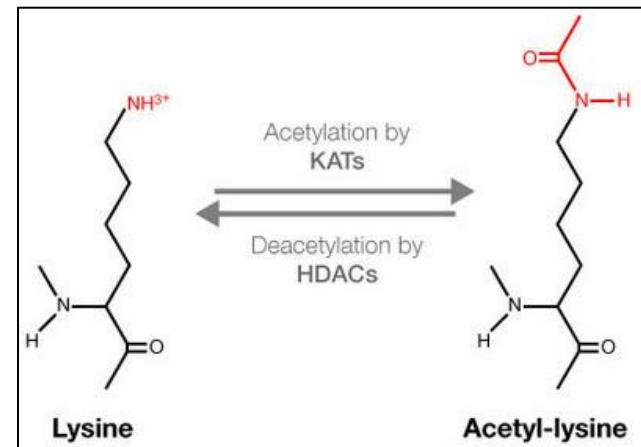
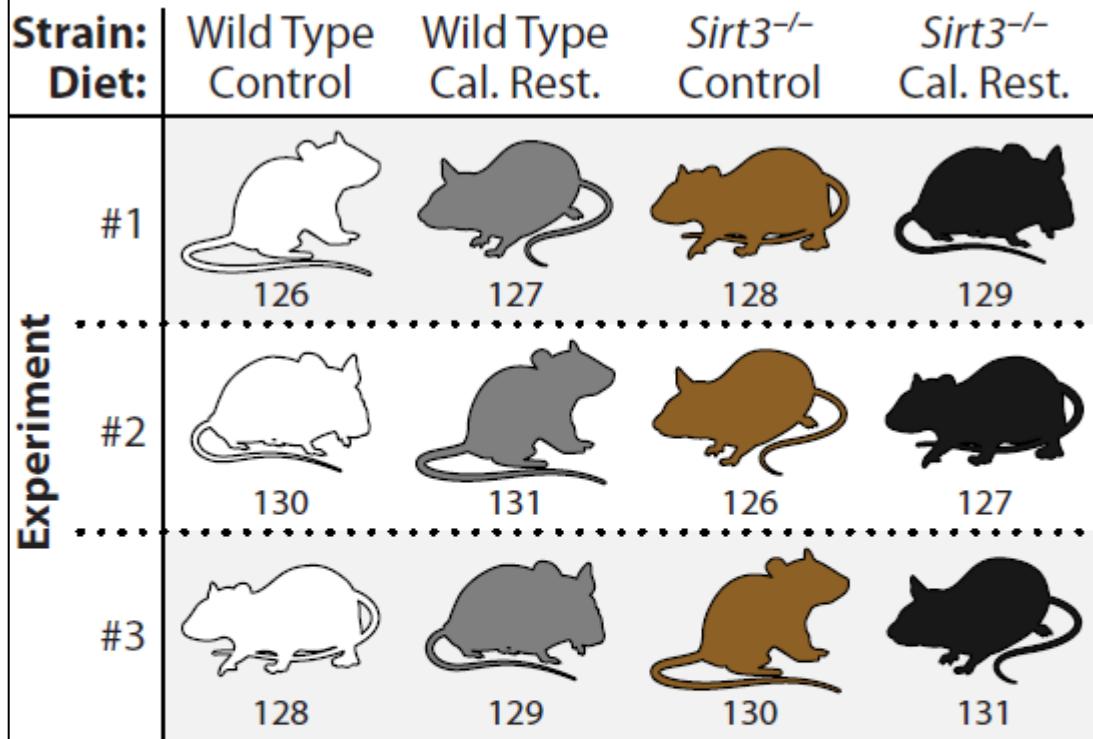




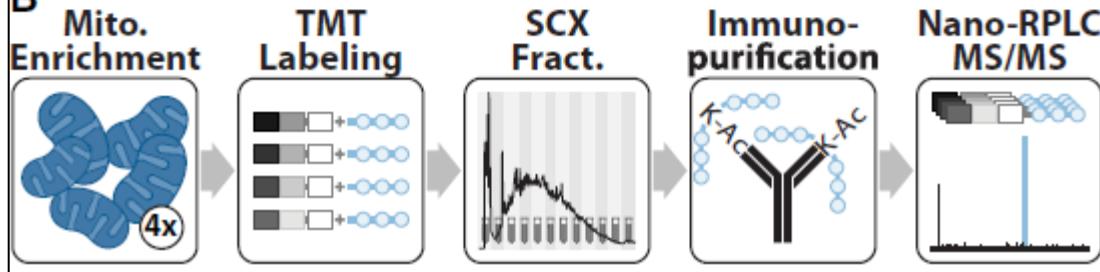
Science (1997) 278:680

Acetilacija proteinov / 'acetilom'

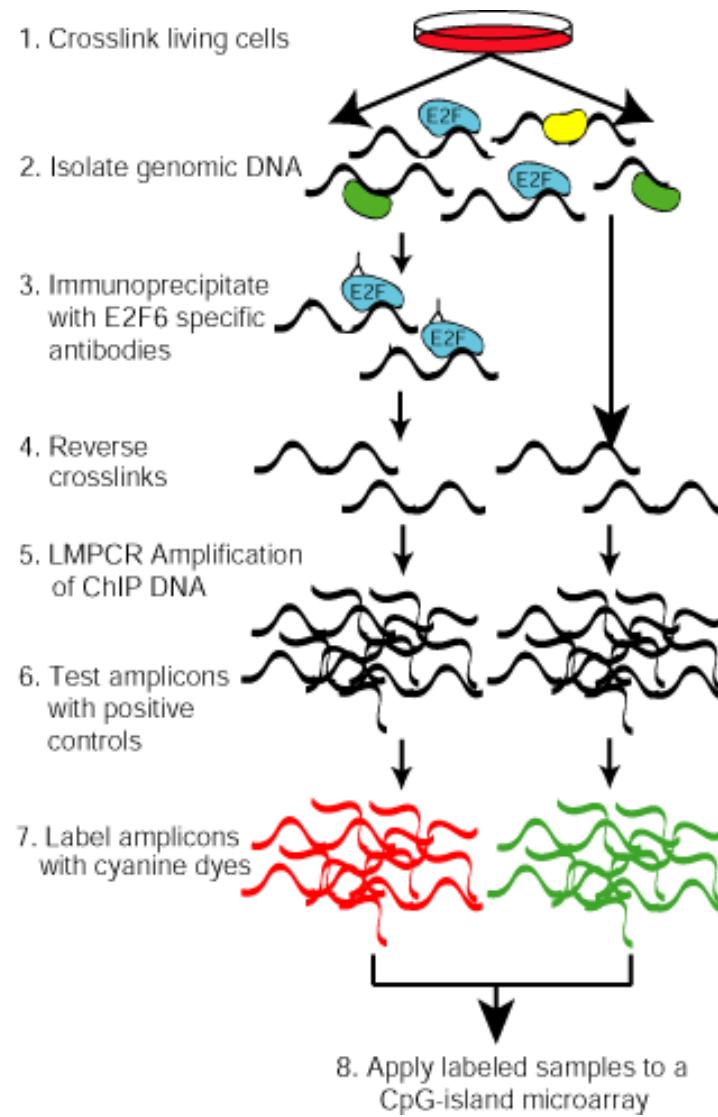
A



B



Interakcije protein-DNA (ChIP-chip, ChIP-seq)



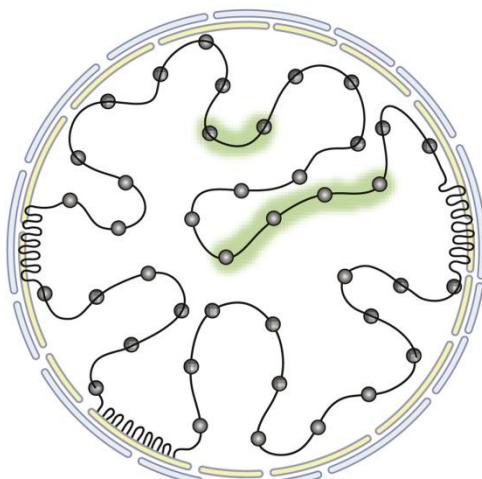
ENCODE - NGS in proteomika

Table I The various NGS assays employed in the ENCODE project to annotate the human genome

Feature	Method	Description	Reference
Transcripts, small RNA and transcribed regions	RNA-seq	Isolate RNA followed by HT sequencing	(Waern <i>et al</i> , 2011)
	CAGE	HT sequencing of 5'-methylated RNA	(Kodzius <i>et al</i> , 2006)
	RNA-PET	CAGE combined with HT sequencing of poly-A tail	(Fullwood <i>et al</i> , 2009c)
	ChIRP-Seq	Antibody-based pull down of DNA bound to lncRNAs followed by HT sequencing	(Chu <i>et al</i> , 2011)
	GRO-Seq	HT sequencing of bromouridinated RNA to identify transcriptionally engaged PolII and determine direction of transcription	(Core <i>et al</i> , 2008)
Transcriptional machinery and protein-DNA interactions	NET-seq	Deep sequencing of 3' ends of nascent transcripts associated with RNA polymerase, to monitor transcription at nucleotide resolution	(Churchman and Weissman, 2011)
	Ribo-Seq	Quantification of ribosome-bound regions revealed uORFs and non-ATG codons	(Ingolia <i>et al</i> , 2009)
	ChIP-seq	Antibody-based pull down of DNA bound to protein followed by HT sequencing	(Robertson <i>et al</i> , 2007)
	DNase footprinting	HT sequencing of regions protected from DNase1 by presence of proteins on the DNA	(Hesselberth <i>et al</i> , 2009)
	DNase-seq	HT sequencing of hypersensitive non-methylated regions cut by DNase1	(Crawford <i>et al</i> , 2006)
DNA methylation	FAIRE	Open regions of chromatin that is sensitive to formaldehyde is isolated and sequenced	(Giresi <i>et al</i> , 2007)
	Histone modification	ChIP-seq to identify various methylation marks	(Wang <i>et al</i> , 2009a)
	RRBS	Bisulfite treatment creates C to U modification that is a marker for methylation	(Smith <i>et al</i> , 2009)
Chromosome-interacting sites	5C	HT sequencing of ligated chromosomal regions	(Dostie <i>et al</i> , 2006)
	ChIA-PET	Chromatin-IP of formaldehyde cross-linked chromosomal regions, followed by HT sequencing	(Fullwood <i>et al</i> , 2009a)

Primary cells and tissues (<i>in vivo</i>)			
Brain sections	Anterior caudate Cingulate gyrus Hippocampus middle Inferior temporal lobe	Mid-frontal lobe Substantia nigra	
Blood	CD19+ B-cells CD3+ T-cells	CD34+ progenitors	
Tissues	Rectal smooth muscle Stomach smooth muscle Duodenal mucosa Colonic mucosa Rectal mucosa	Skeletal muscle Adipose Liver	

Embryonic stem cell



● Accessible chromatin

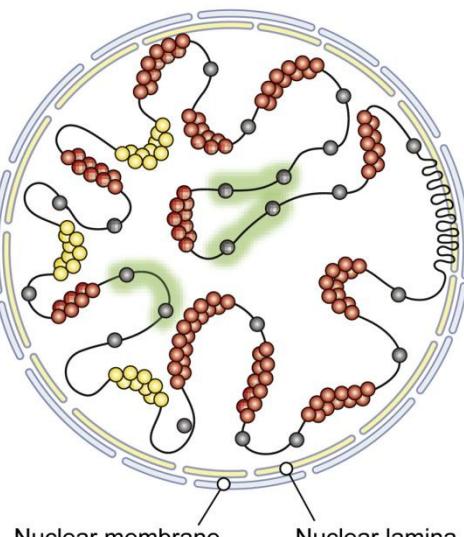
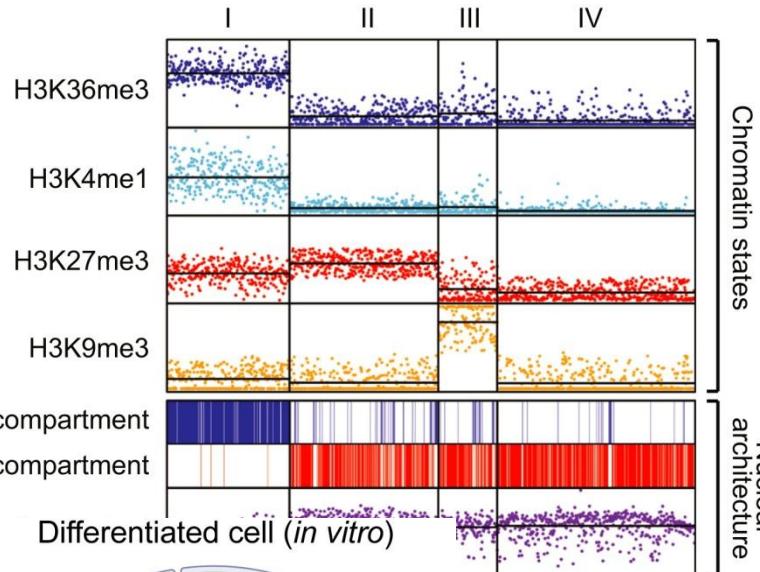
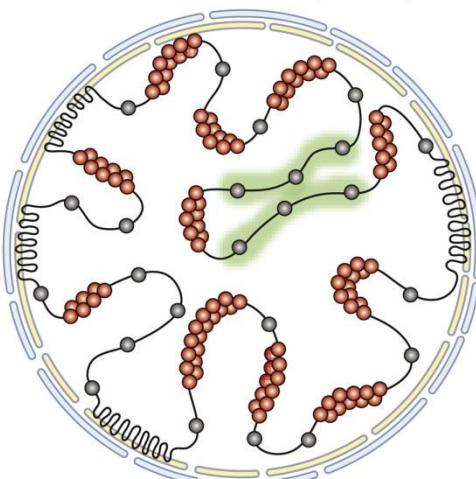
● Active locus

●●● Polycomb repressed

●●● H3K9me3 domain

~~~~ Lamin-associated (no marks)

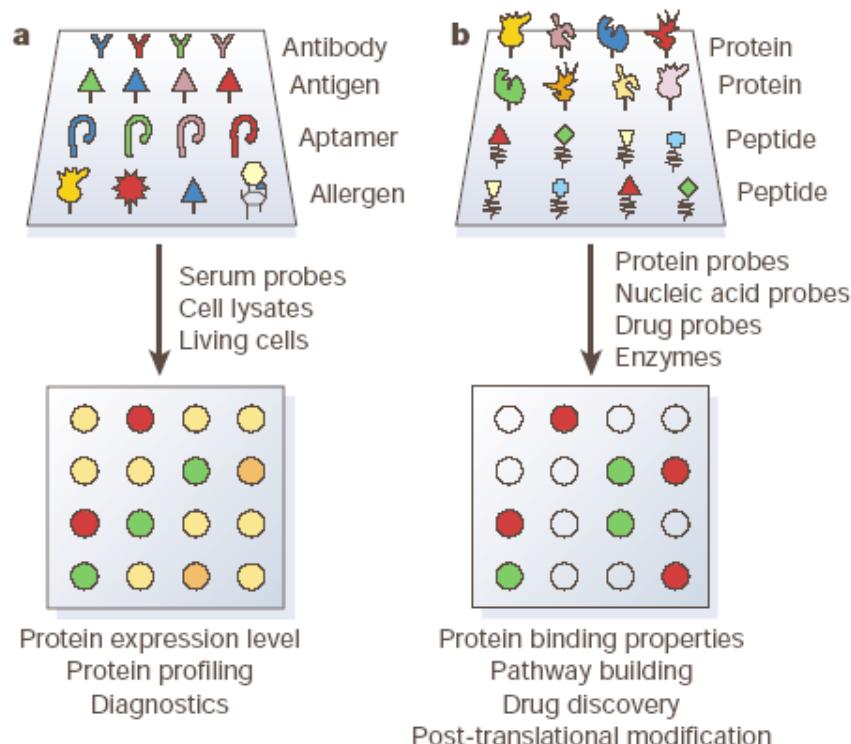
Differentiated cell (*in vivo*)



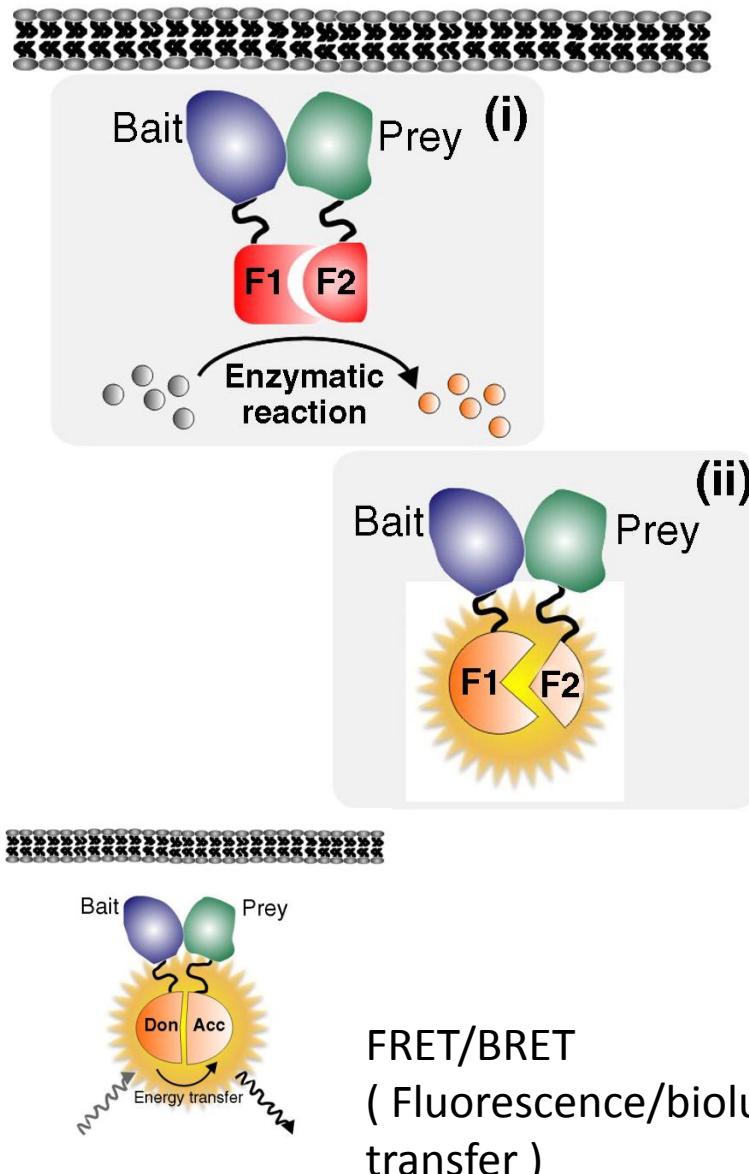
Nuclear membrane      Nuclear lamina

# Določanje prisotnosti/količine : določanje funkcije

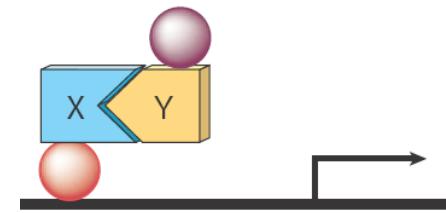
- imunoprecipitacija s pomočjo TAP označevalca/MS (proteinski kompleksi)
- dvohibridni sistem kvasovke (Y2H, protein-protein fizične interakcije)
  - proteinske mikromreže



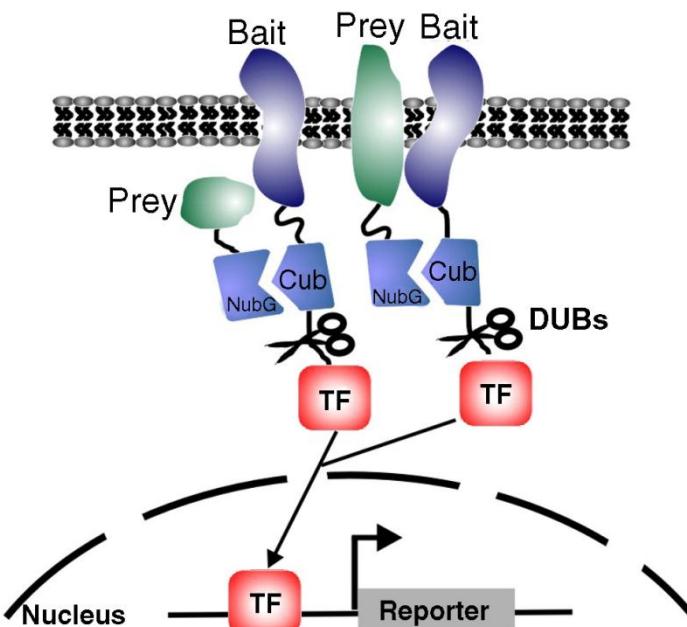
## Test s komplementacijo fragmentov proteina (Protein-fragment complementation assay; PCA)



## Kvasni dvohibridni sistem

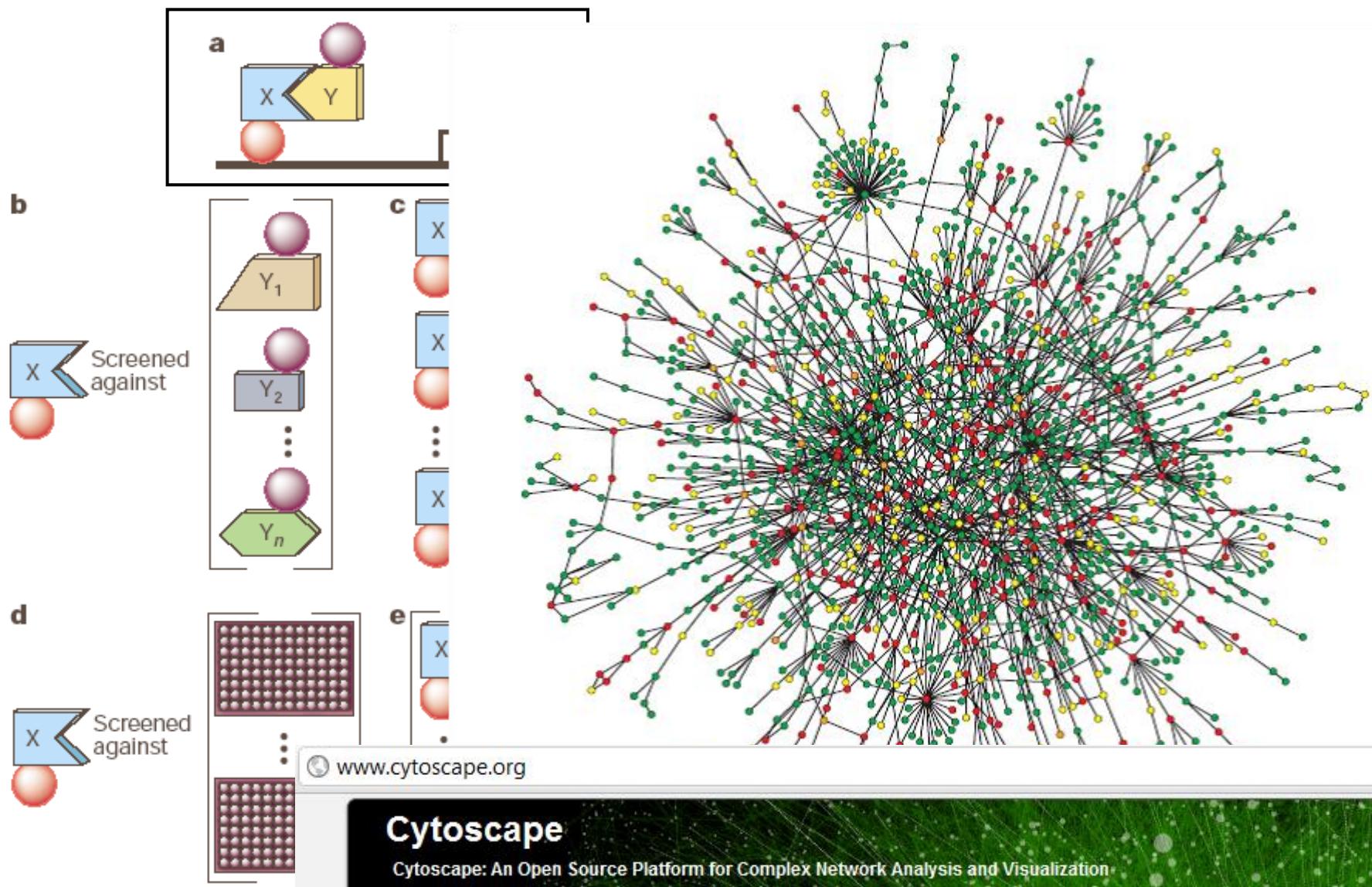


## Membranski kvasni dvohibridni sistem

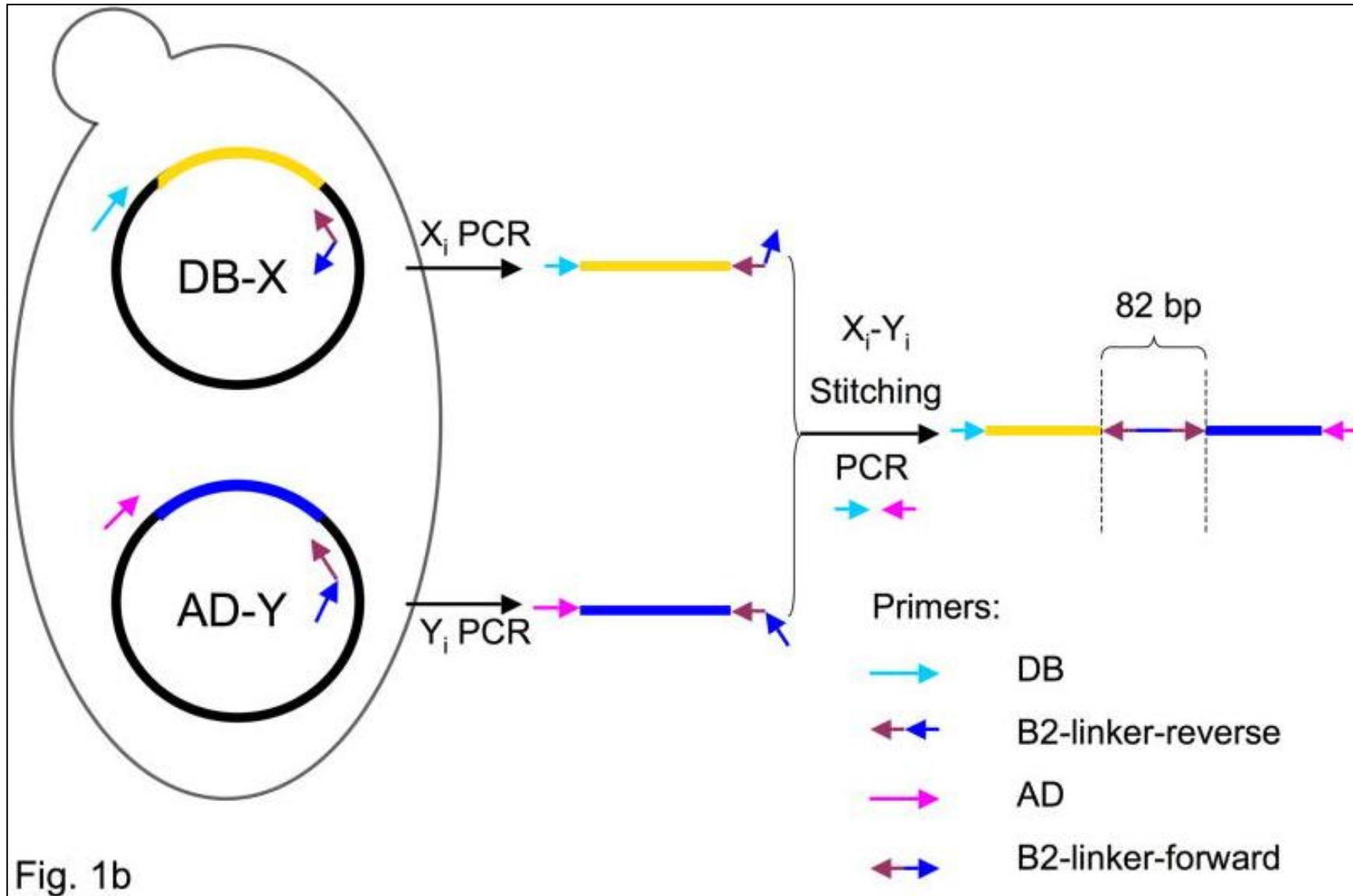


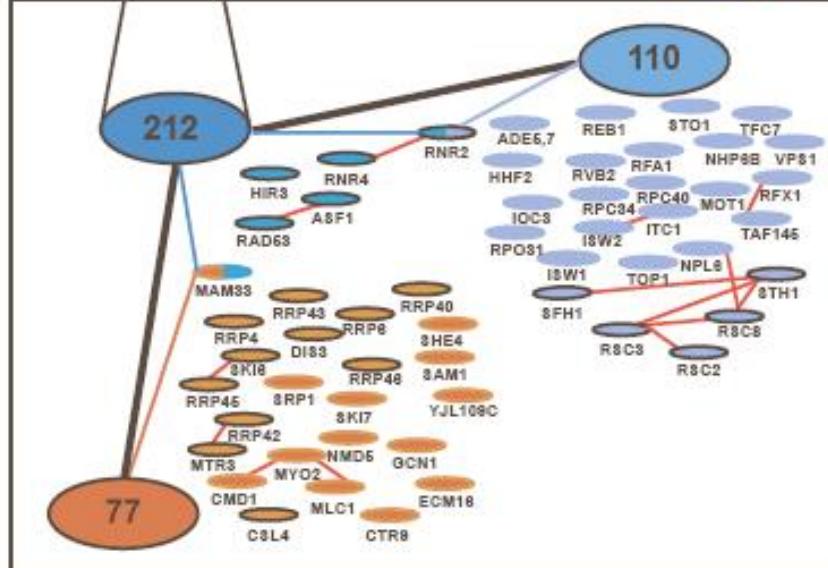
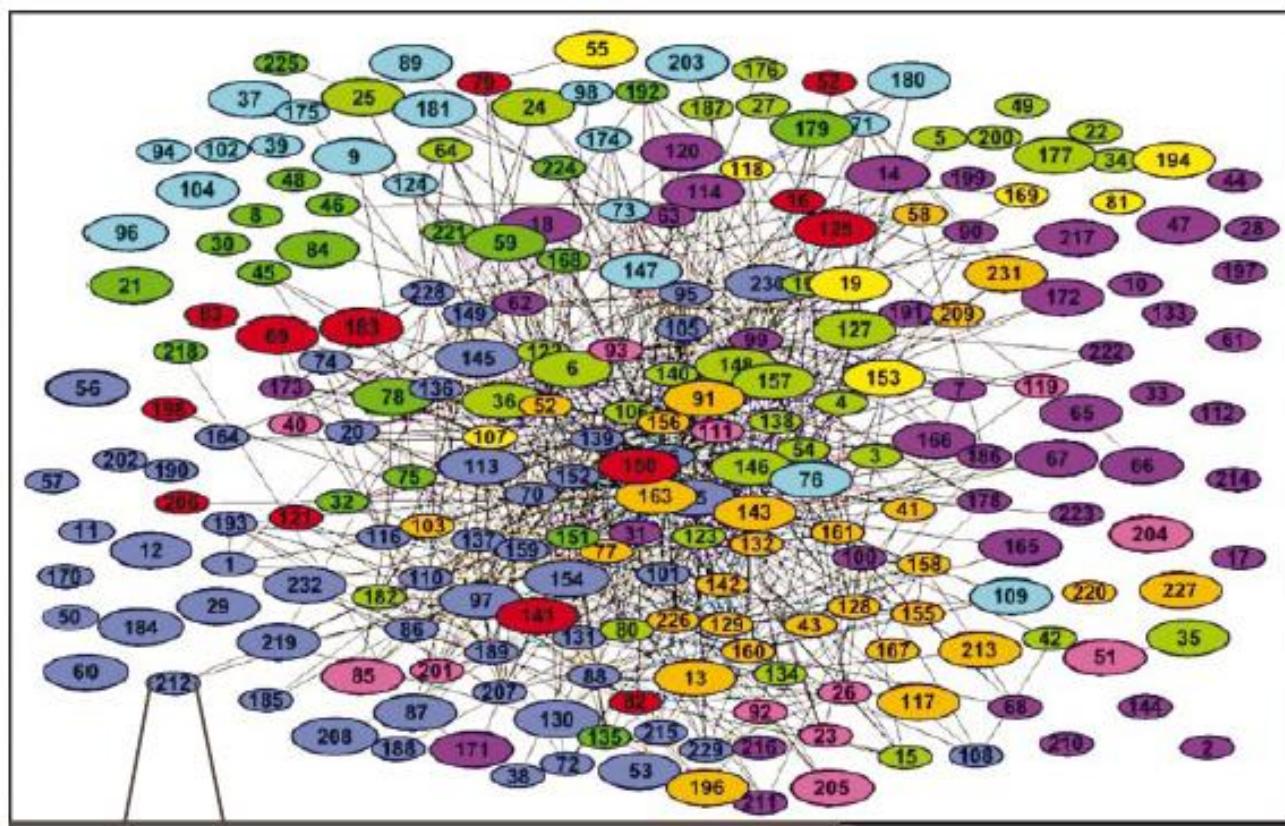
**FRET/BRET**  
(Fluorescence/bioluminescence resonance-energy transfer)

# Strategije Y2H



# Y2H & NGS





# Analiza protein-skih kompleksov z afinitetno kromatografijo / MS

Nature (2002) 415:141

# Yeast GFP Fusion Localization Database

yeastgfp.yeastgenome.org

**CDC19**      **YAL038W**  
molecules/cell:  $291000 \pm 24100$

loc      cytoplasm



comments  
[add](#)

INITIAL



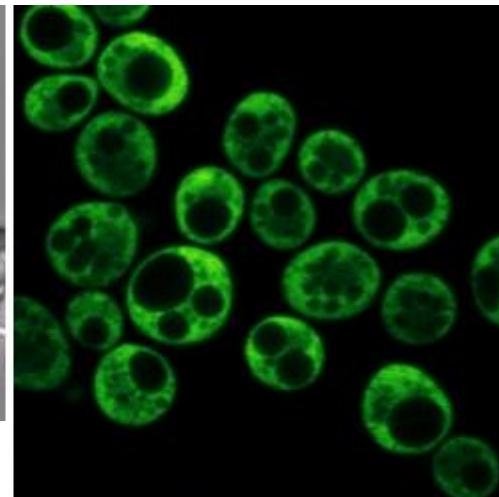
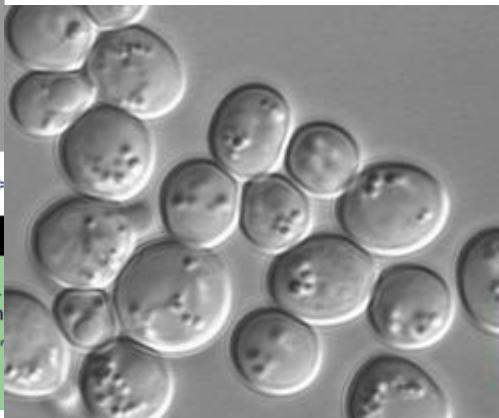
COLOC

FINAL

[<example>](#)    [<legend>](#)    [<abundance description>](#)    [<home>](#)    [<help>](#)

the localization data presented here is published in Huh, et al.  
the quantitation data presented here is published in Ghaemmaghami  
detailed collection construction methods can be found in Howson et al.,

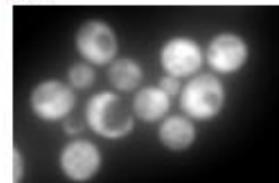
please direct comments, concerns, and questions regarding



## Cdc19-GFP

► [View description](#)

SD



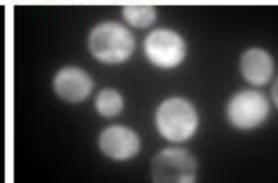
DTT



H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>



Starvation



Show in Bright-field

Show in Bright-field

Show in Bright-field

Show in Bright-field

Localization: **Cytosol**

Cytosol

Cytosol

Cytosol

Intensity: **1884.27**

1738.67

1738.67

1569.63

Fold Change:

0.92

0.92

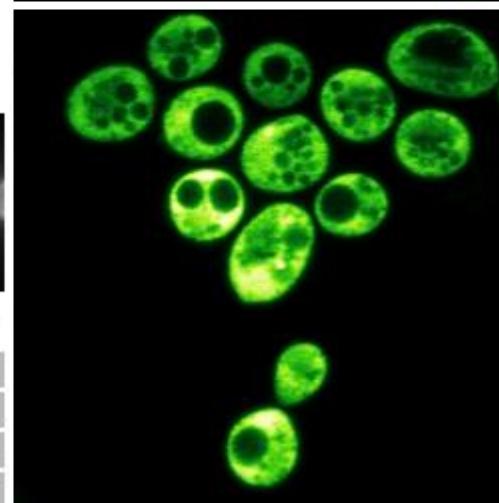
0.83

Significance:

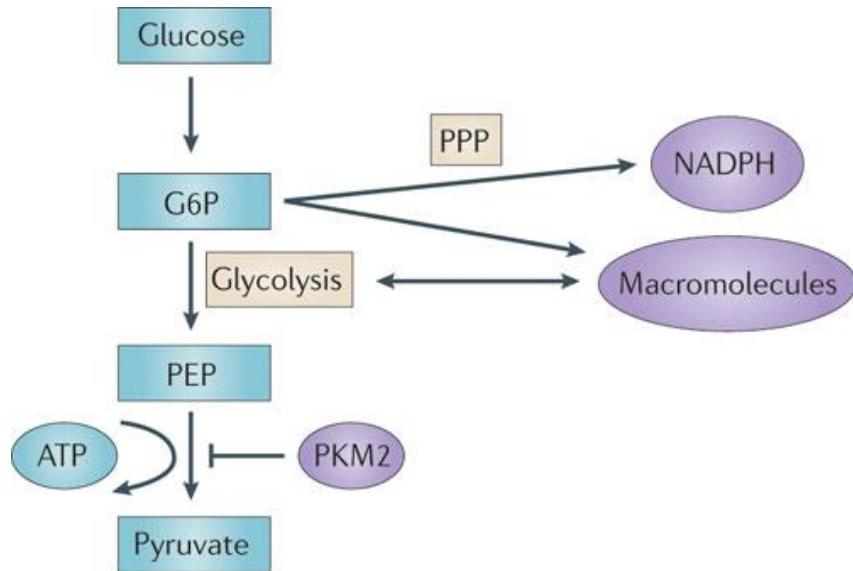
No

No

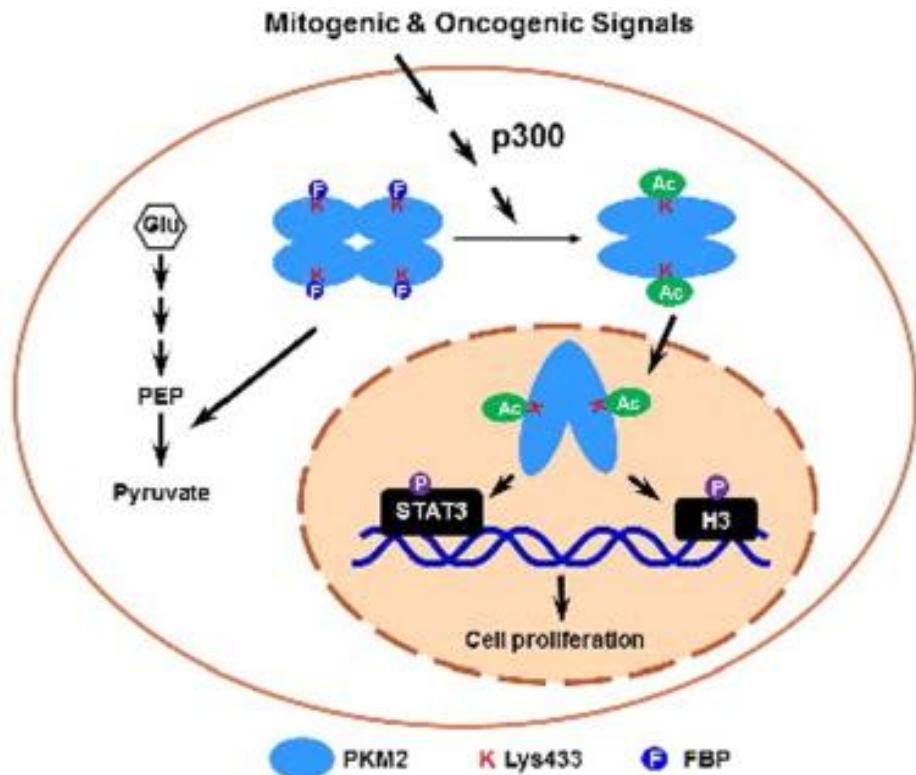
No



## Primer: Piruvat kinaza – lokalizacija in acetilacija



Nature Reviews | Cancer



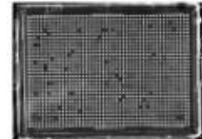
# High content microscopy

Integration of GFP fusion protein into ~4900 haploid yeast deletion strains. Pinning of yeast colonies on solid media plates (→robotics).



~20 days

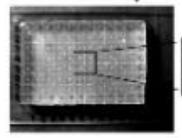
Creation of high-density arrays of yeast colonies on solid media plates (→robotics).



1536 colonies /plate

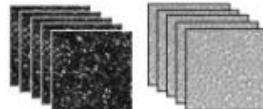
~10 min

Preparation of high-density cell arrays for high-resolution confocal imaging (→manually).



96 colonies/ microscope slide

~5 min/ microscope slide



5 optical sections

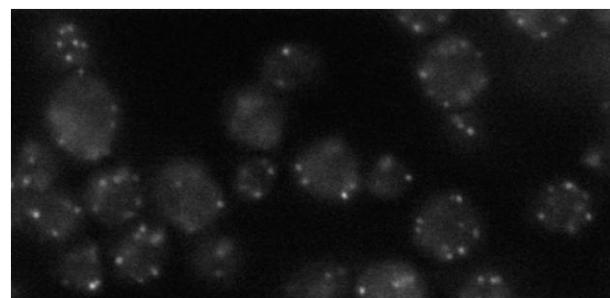
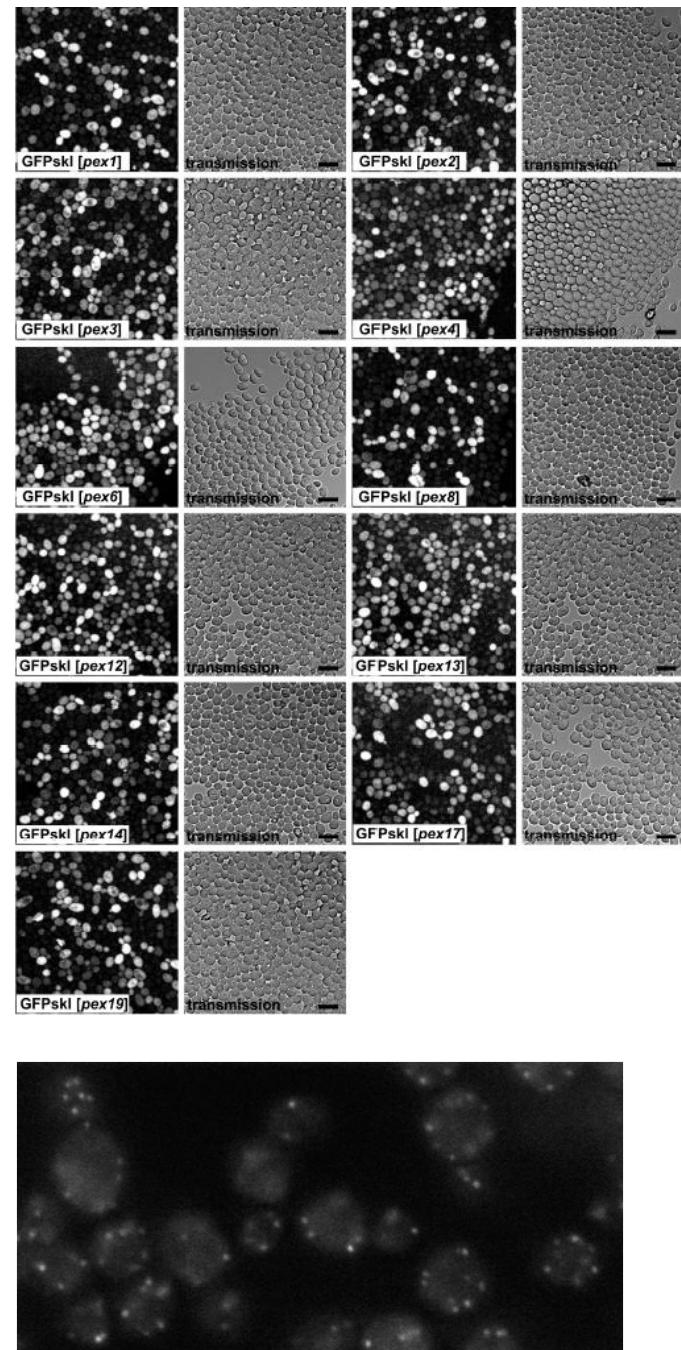
~30 min/ 96 samples



Semi-automated acquisition of 3d fluorescence and 3d transmission data. (→custom-made microscope control software).

Automated filtering, visualization and quantification of generated 3d image data (→custom-made software).

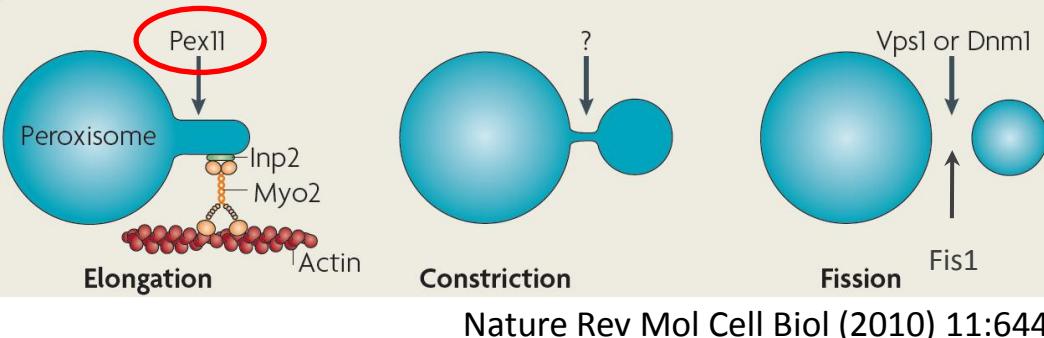
Storage of acquired image data and of numerical data



# Pex11 represents an ancestral module from which multidomain nuclear receptors arose

## Pex11 is required for peroxisome proliferation

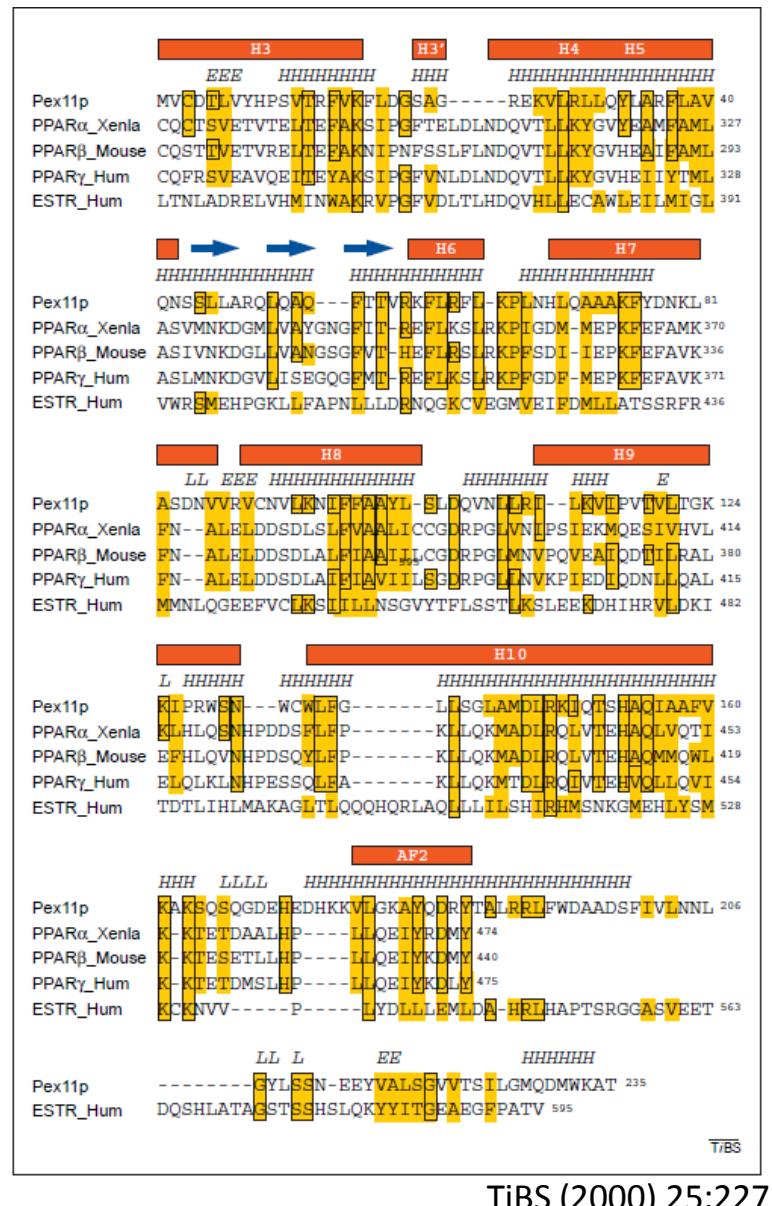
## Box 2 | Molecular mechanism of peroxisome division



Nature Rev Mol Cell Biol (2010) 11:644

Pex11

- the most abundant protein in the px membrane
  - deletion prevents and over-expression induces px proliferation
  - recruits, but does not necessarily binds to, (mt) fission machinery proteins



# How is the signal (from Pex11) transmitted?

