

Energija

$$W_k = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$W_p = mgh$$

$$W_{pr} = \frac{kx^2}{2}$$

Delo in moč

$$A = Fs \cos \varphi$$

$$P = \frac{A}{t}$$

$$P = Fv$$

$$A = Pt$$

Gibalna količina

$$\Delta G = F\Delta t$$

$$G = mv$$

Neprožni trk: $G_0 = G_1$; $W_{k0} \neq W_{k1}$ –

ostane skupaj

Prožni trk: $G_0 = G_1$; $W_{k0} = W_{k1}$ – se odbije

Navor in vstrajnostni moment

$$A = M\varphi$$

$$P = M\omega$$

$$W_k = \frac{J\omega^2}{2}$$

$J = mr^2$ (masna točka na koncu vrvi dolžilne r)

$$J = \frac{ml^2}{3} \quad (\text{palica dolžine } l, \text{ vpeta na koncu})$$

$$J = \frac{mR^2}{2} \quad (\text{poln valj vpet po osi})$$

$$J = \frac{2}{5} mR^2 \quad (\text{krogla})$$

$$J = \frac{ml^2}{12} \quad (\text{palica vpeta v težišču})$$

$$a = \frac{g \sin \varphi}{1 + \frac{J}{mr^2}} \quad (\text{kotaljenje po klancu})$$

Vrtilna količina

$$\Gamma = J\omega$$

$$\omega_p = \frac{M}{\Gamma}$$

Nihanje

$$x = x_0 \sin \omega t$$

$$v_{\max} = x_0 \omega$$

$$a_{\max} = -x_0 \omega^2$$

$$t_0 = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} \quad (\text{vzmet})$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{g}{l}$$

$$t_0 = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}} \quad (\text{matematično nihalo})$$

$$t_0 = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{ml_T^2 + J_T}{mgl}}$$

$$t_0 = \sqrt{\frac{l}{6g}} \quad (\text{palica na koncu})$$

Elastičnost

$$p = \frac{F}{S}$$

$$E \frac{x}{l_0} = \frac{F}{S} \quad (E - \text{Youngov modul})$$

$$F = \frac{SEx}{l_0}$$

$$\frac{\Delta a}{a} = -\mu \frac{\Delta l}{l} \quad (\mu - \text{poissonovo število})$$

$$\frac{\Delta V}{V} = p\chi \quad (\chi - \text{stisljivost})$$

$$B = \frac{1}{\chi} \quad (B - \text{modul stisljivosti [Pa]})$$

$$\chi = \frac{3(1-2\mu)}{E}$$

$$G = \frac{E}{2(1+\mu)} \quad (G - \text{strižni modul})$$