

$$N_A = 6,023 \cdot 10^{23}$$

$$A_r = m_r/m_u$$

$$m_u = 1,66 \cdot 10^{-24}$$

$$\Delta H = \Delta H_{\text{produktov}} - \Delta H_{\text{reaktantov}}$$

- eksotermna (sprosti)

+ endoterman (vzame)

$$\text{molarlost: } c(x) = n(x)/V$$

$$\text{masna konc: } \gamma(x) = m(x)/V$$

$$\text{molalnost: } b(x) = n(x)/m(y)$$

$$\text{množ. delež: } x(x) = n(x)/n_{\text{skupaj}}$$

$$\text{masni delež: } w(x) = m(x)/m_{\text{skupaj}}$$

$$\text{prost. delež: } \varphi(x) = V(x)/V_{\text{skupaj}}$$

$$w(x) = \frac{m(x)M(x)}{M} = \frac{n(x)M(x)}{\rho \cdot V} = \frac{c(x)M(x)}{\rho}$$

$$\text{Povprečna mol. masa: } \bar{M} = \sum x \cdot M$$

$$\text{molska prostornina: } V_m = \frac{V}{n}$$

$$P V = n R T \quad R = 8,314 \text{ kPa L / mol K}$$

$$\text{gostota plinov: } \rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{P \cdot M}{R \cdot T}$$

1. Fluor -1

2. kovine pozitivna oks števila

3. vodik v spojinah +1

4. kisik v spojinah -2

5. vsota oks. št. je enaka 0

6. oksidacijska št. prostih elementov 0

masa bilanca razt: $m_1 + m_2 = m_3$

masa bil. toplj: $m_1 w_1 + m_2 w_2 = m_3 w_3$

pH = $-\log c(\text{H}^+)$, pOH = $\log c(\text{OH}^-)$

$c(\text{H}^+) c(\text{OH}^-) = 10^{-14}$, pH + pOH = 14

$$\text{trdota} = \frac{m(\text{mg})}{V(\text{ml})} \quad [^\circ\text{N}] \text{ v } 100 \text{ ml } 1 \text{ mg snovi}$$

Normalni pogoji: Standardni pogoji:

- $P_0 = 101,3 \text{ kPa}$ - $T = 298 \text{ K}$

- $T_0 = 273 \text{ K}$ - $P = 101,3 \text{ kPa}$

- $V_0 = 22,4 \text{ L}$