

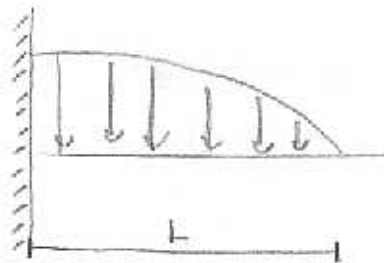
$$p(x) = p_0 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)$$

$$p_0 = 100 \text{ N/m}$$

$$L = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$E = 210.000 \text{ MPa}$$

$$I_y = 2.140 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$



I. Eksaktno rešitev

$$w_2'''(x) = \frac{1}{EI_y} p_2(x)$$

$$w_2''(x) = \frac{1}{EI_y} p_0 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)$$

$$w_2'(x) = \frac{1}{EI_y} p_0 \frac{2L}{\pi} \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) + C_1$$

$$w_2(x) = -\frac{2L p_0}{EI_y \pi} \frac{2L}{\pi} \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) + C_1 x + C_2$$

$$w_2(x) = -\frac{4L^2 p_0}{EI_y \pi^2} \frac{2L}{\pi} \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) + C_1 \frac{x^2}{2} + C_2 x + C_3$$

$$w_2(x) = \frac{8L^3 p_0}{EI_y \pi^3} \frac{2L}{\pi} \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) + C_1 \frac{x^3}{6} + C_2 \frac{x^2}{2} + C_3 x + C_4$$

$$\text{to } w_2(x) = \frac{p_0}{EI_y} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi}\right)^4 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) + C_1 \frac{x^3}{6} + C_2 \frac{x^2}{2} + C_3 x + C_4$$

IRP: $w(x=0) = 0$ 1.

$w'(x=0) = 0$ 2.

$T(x=L) = 0$ 3.

$M(x=L) = 0$ 4.

1.) $w(x=0) = 0$

Takoaj lahko dobimo $C_4 = -\frac{p_0}{EI_y} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi}\right)^4$

2.) $w'(x=0) = 0$

Dobimo $C_3 = 0$

3.) $T(x=L) = 0 = -EI_y w_2'''(x=L)$

Dobimo iz:

$$w_2'''(x) = -\frac{1}{EI_y} T_2(x) \rightarrow T_2(x) = -EI_y w_2'''(x)$$

$$0 = -EI_y \left[\frac{1}{EI_y} p_0 \frac{2L}{\pi} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + C_1 \right]$$

$$0 = -\frac{2L p_0}{\pi} = EI_y C_1$$

$$\text{to } C_1 = -\frac{2L p_0}{\pi EI_y}$$

$$1.) M(x=L) = 0 = -Ely w_2''(x=L)$$

Dobivamo iz

$$w_2''(x) = -\frac{1}{Ely} M(x) \rightarrow M(x) = -Ely w_2''(x)$$

$$0 = \left[\frac{p_0}{Ely} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi} \right)^2 \cos \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{2L^2 p_0}{Ely \pi} + C_2 \right] (-Ely)$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 = + \frac{2L^2 p_0}{\pi Ely}$$

Splošno rešitev:

$$w_2(x) = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi} \right)^4 \cos \left(\frac{\pi x}{2L} \right) - \frac{2L p_0}{\pi Ely} \frac{x^2}{6} + \frac{2L^2 p_0}{\pi Ely} \frac{x^2}{2} + 0 - \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi} \right)^4$$

Sedaj pogledaj pri $x=L$!

$$w_2(L) = \cancel{\frac{p_0}{Ely} \left(\frac{2L}{\pi} \right)^4 \cos \frac{\pi}{2}} - \frac{L^4 p_0}{3\pi Ely} + \frac{L^4 p_0}{\pi Ely} - \frac{16 p_0 L^4}{\pi^4 Ely} = \frac{-\pi^3 L^4 p_0 + 3\pi^2 L^4 p_0 - 16 p_0 L^4}{2\pi^4 Ely} = \frac{2\pi^3 L^4 p_0 - 16 p_0 L^4}{2\pi^4 Ely}$$

$$w_2(L) = \frac{L^4 p_0 (2\pi^3 - 16)}{2\pi^4 Ely}$$

$$|w_2(L) = 0,017 \text{ mm}|$$

Drugo metodo rešavanja s Taylorjem

$$p(x) = p_0 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right); \quad L = 2000 \text{ mm}; \quad E = 210.000 \text{ MPa}; \quad I_y = 2140 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4; \quad p_0 = 100 \text{ N/m}$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right) = 1 + \frac{0}{1} - \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4!} \left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)^4 - \frac{1}{6!} \left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)^6$$

$$p(x) = p_0 \left[1 - \frac{1}{2!} x^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2L}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4!} x^4 \left(\frac{\pi}{2L}\right)^4 - \frac{1}{6!} x^6 \left(\frac{\pi}{2L}\right)^6 \right]$$

$$p(L) = p_0 \left[1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{1}{24} \frac{\pi^4}{16} - \frac{1}{720} \frac{\pi^6}{64} \right]$$

$$p(L) = p_0 \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{8} + \frac{\pi^4}{384} - \frac{\pi^6}{46080} \right]$$

$$Ely w''(x) = p(x) = p_0 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)$$

$$w''(x) = \frac{1}{Ely} p_0 \cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2L}\right)$$

$$w(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{N=6} C_k x^k = C_0 + C_1 x + C_2 x^2 + C_3 x^3 + C_4 x^4 + C_5 x^5 + C_6 x^6$$

R.D:

$$1) w(x=0) = 0$$

$$\text{Tako} \text{ sledi } \boxed{C_0 = 0}$$

$$2) w'(x=0) = 0$$

$$w'(x) = C_1 + 2C_2 x + 3C_3 x^2 + 4C_4 x^3 + 5C_5 x^4 + 6C_6 x^5$$

$$\text{Dobivamo } \boxed{C_1 = 0}$$

$$3) T(x=L) = 0; \text{ odnosno } 0 = -Ely w'''(x=L)$$

$$0 = -Ely \left[6C_3 + 24C_4 L + 60C_5 L^2 + 120C_6 L^3 \right]$$

$$4) M(x=L) = 0; \text{ odnosno } 0 = -Ely w''(x=L)$$

$$0 = -Ely \left[2C_2 + 6C_3 L + 12C_4 L^2 + 20C_5 L^3 + 30C_6 L^4 \right]$$

$$5) w''(x=L/2) = \frac{1}{Ely} p(x=L/2)$$

$$w''(x) = 24C_4 + 120C_5 x + 360C_6 x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 24C_4 + 120C_5 \frac{L}{2} + 360C_6 \frac{L^2}{4} = \frac{1}{Ely} p_0 \left[1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{L^2}{9} \frac{\pi^2}{4L^2} + \frac{1}{24} \frac{L^4}{81} \frac{\pi^4}{16L^4} - \frac{1}{720} \frac{L^6}{729} \frac{\pi^6}{64L^6} \right]$$

$$24C_4 + 40C_5 L + 40C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{72} + \frac{\pi^4}{31104} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 729 \cdot 64} \right]$$

$$6) w'''(x = \frac{2L}{3}) = \frac{1}{Ely} p(x = \frac{2L}{3})$$

$$w'''(x) = 24 C_4 + 120 C_5 x + 360 C_6 x^2$$

$$\rightarrow 24 C_4 + 120 C_5 \frac{2L}{3} + 360 C_6 \frac{4L^2}{9} = \frac{1}{Ely} p_0 \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{18} + \frac{\pi^4}{1944} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 729} \right]$$

$$24 C_4 + 80 C_5 L + 160 C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{18} + \frac{\pi^4}{1944} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 729} \right]$$

$$7) w'''(x = L/2) = \frac{1}{Ely} p(x = L/2)$$

$$w'''(x) = 24 C_4 + 120 C_5 x + 360 C_6 x^2$$

$$\rightarrow 24 C_4 + 120 C_5 \frac{L}{2} + 360 C_6 \cdot \frac{L^2}{4} = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{L^2}{L} \frac{\pi^2}{4L^2} + \frac{1}{24} \frac{L^4}{16} \frac{\pi^4}{16L^4} - \frac{1}{720} \frac{L^6}{64} \frac{\pi^6}{64L^6} \right]$$

$$24 C_4 + 60 C_5 L + 90 C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{32} + \frac{\pi^4}{6144} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 64 \cdot 64} \right]$$

Sistem równań:

$$24 C_4 + 40 C_5 L + 40 C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{72} + \frac{\pi^4}{21168} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 729 \cdot 64} \right]$$

$$24 C_4 + 80 C_5 L + 160 C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{18} + \frac{\pi^4}{1944} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 729} \right]$$

$$24 C_4 + 60 C_5 L + 90 C_6 L^2 = \frac{p_0}{Ely} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{32} + \frac{\pi^4}{6144} - \frac{\pi^6}{720 \cdot 64 \cdot 64} \right]$$

* Mathematico

• Zróznować się:

$$C_3 = (-1) (4 C_4 L + 10 C_5 L^2 + 20 C_6 L^3)$$

$$C_2 = (-1) (3 C_3 L + 6 C_4 L^2 + 10 C_5 L^3 + 15 C_6 L^4)$$

* Wsi rachunki w Excelu

Dobiamo:

$$w(L) = C_0 + C_1 L + C_2 L^2 + C_3 L^3 + C_4 L^4 + C_5 L^5 + C_6 L^6$$

$$w(L) = 0,0164 \text{ mm}$$

```

In[1]:= eqns = {24 * C4 + 40 * C5 * L + 40 * C6 * L * L == a,
                24 * C4 + 80 * C5 * L + 160 * C6 * L * L == b, 24 * C4 + 60 * C5 * L + 90 * C6 * L * L == d}

Out[1]= {24 C4 + 40 C5 L + 40 C6 L^2 == a, 24 C4 + 80 C5 L + 160 C6 L^2 == b, 24 C4 + 60 C5 L + 90 C6 L^2 == d}

In[20]:= a = (po / (EI)) * (1 - (Pi^2) / 72 + (Pi^4) / 31104 - (Pi^6) / (720 * 729 * 64))
b = (po / (EI)) * (1 - (Pi^2) / 18 + (Pi^4) / 1944 - (Pi^6) / (720 * 729))
d = (po / (EI)) * (1 - (Pi^2) / 32 + (Pi^4) / 6144 - (Pi^6) / (720 * 64 * 54))

Out[20]= 
$$\frac{\left(1 - \frac{\pi^2}{72} + \frac{\pi^4}{31104} - \frac{\pi^6}{33592320}\right) po}{EI}$$


Out[21]= 
$$\frac{\left(1 - \frac{\pi^2}{18} + \frac{\pi^4}{1944} - \frac{\pi^6}{526680}\right) po}{EI}$$


Out[22]= 
$$\frac{\left(1 - \frac{\pi^2}{32} + \frac{\pi^4}{6144} - \frac{\pi^6}{2949120}\right) po}{EI}$$


In[23]:= Solve[eqns, {C4, C5, C6}]

Out[23]= {{C4 ->  $-\frac{5971968 po - 2592 \pi^4 po + 19 \pi^6 po}{143327232 EI}$ ,
            C5 ->  $\frac{7 (-4320 \pi^4 po + 29 \pi^6 po)}{1433272320 EI L}$ , C6 ->  $-\frac{7464960 \pi^2 po - 237600 \pi^4 po + 1351 \pi^6 po}{21499084800 EI L^2}$ }}
```

```
In[92]:= eqns = {24 * C4 + 40 * C5 * L + 40 * C6 * L * L == a,
  24 * C4 + 80 * C5 * L + 160 * C6 * L * L == b, 24 * C4 + 60 * C5 * L + 90 * C6 * L * L == d}
```

```
Out[92]= {24 C4 + 80000 C5 + 1600000000 C6 == 1.92707 × 10-14,
  24 C4 + 160000 C5 + 6400000000 C6 == 1.11252 × 10-14,
  24 C4 + 120000 C5 + 3600000000 C6 == 1.57344 × 10-14}
```

```
In[93]:= a = (p0 / (P * M)) * (1 - (Pi ^ 2) / 72 + (Pi ^ 4) / 31104 - (Pi ^ 6) / (720 * 729 + 64))
b = (p0 / (P * M)) * (1 - (Pi ^ 2) / 18 + (Pi ^ 4) / 1944 - (Pi ^ 6) / (720 * 729))
d = (p0 / (P * M)) * (1 - (Pi ^ 2) / 32 + (Pi ^ 4) / 6144 - (Pi ^ 6) / (720 * 64 * 64))
```

```
Out[93]= 1.92707 × 10-14
```

```
Out[94]= 1.11252 × 10-14
```

```
Out[95]= 1.57344 × 10-14
```

```
In[97]:= L = 2000
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```
Out[97]= 2000
```

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In[98]:= p0 = 0.1
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```
Out[98]= 0.1
```

```
In[99]:= P = 210000
```

```
Out[99]= 210000
```

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In[99]:= M = 214000000
```

```
Out[99]= 214000000
```

```
In[96]:= Solve[eqns, {C4, C5, C6}]
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Out[96]= {{C4 -> 9.63525 × 10-16, C5 -> 2.1351 × 10-20, C6 -> -1.34114 × 10-22}}
```

Ko rešimo sistem enačb dobimo naslednje konstante:

L	2000
C0	0
C1	0
C2	1,00522E-08
C3	-4,70834E-12
C4	9,63525E-16
C5	-2,1351E-20
C6	-1,34114E-23

Sledl:	
Rešitev	0,016417078 mm

