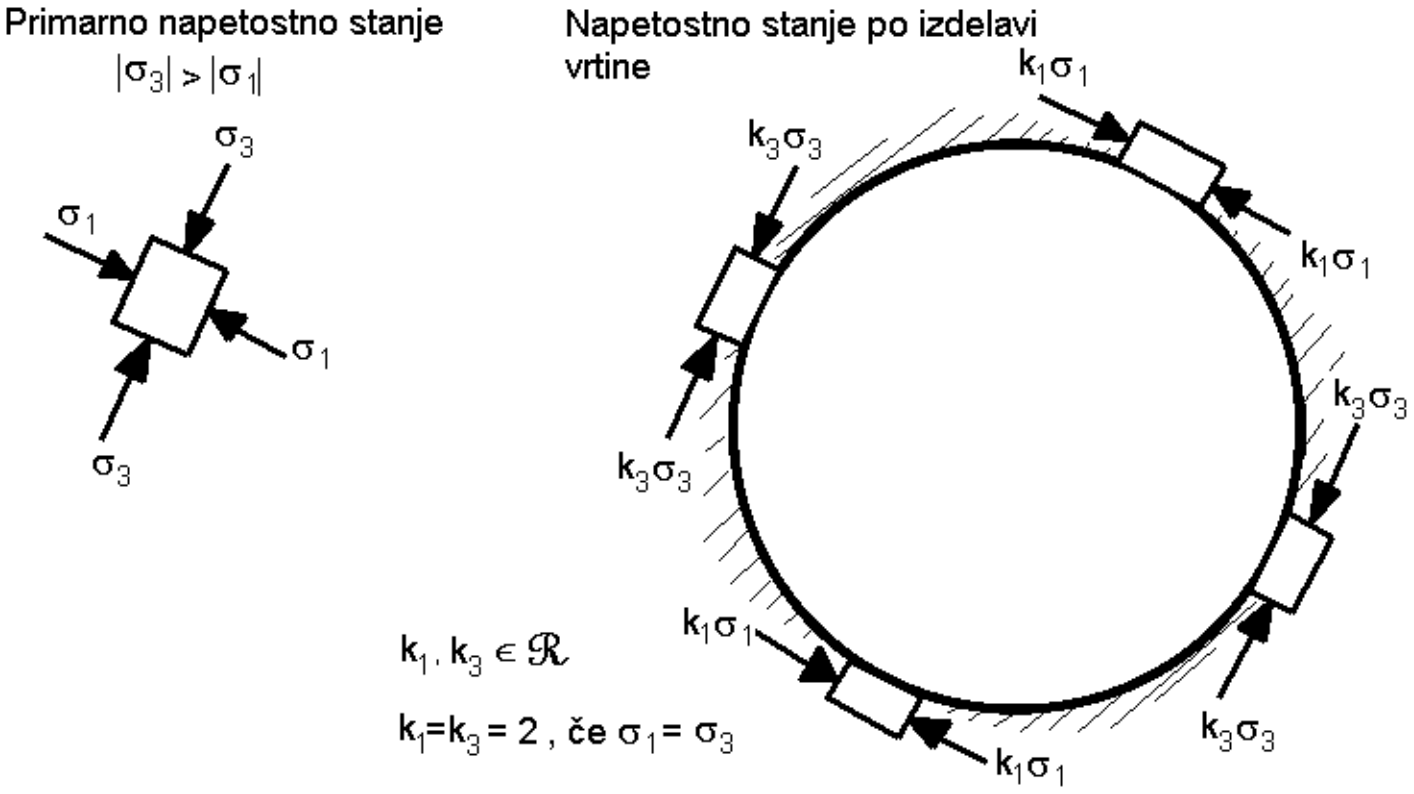
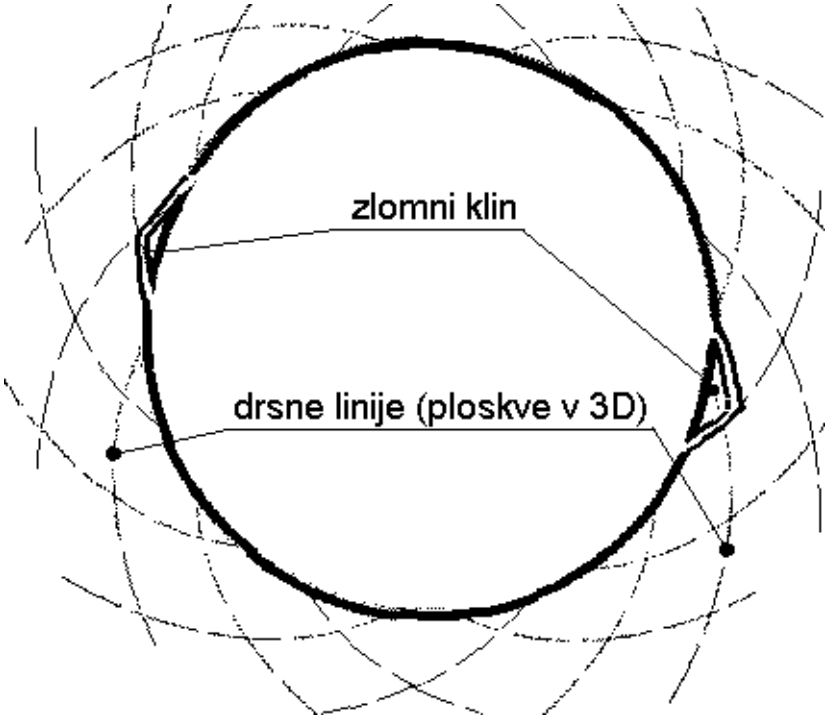
Teorija: napetostno stanje v stenah izvrtine oz. tunela

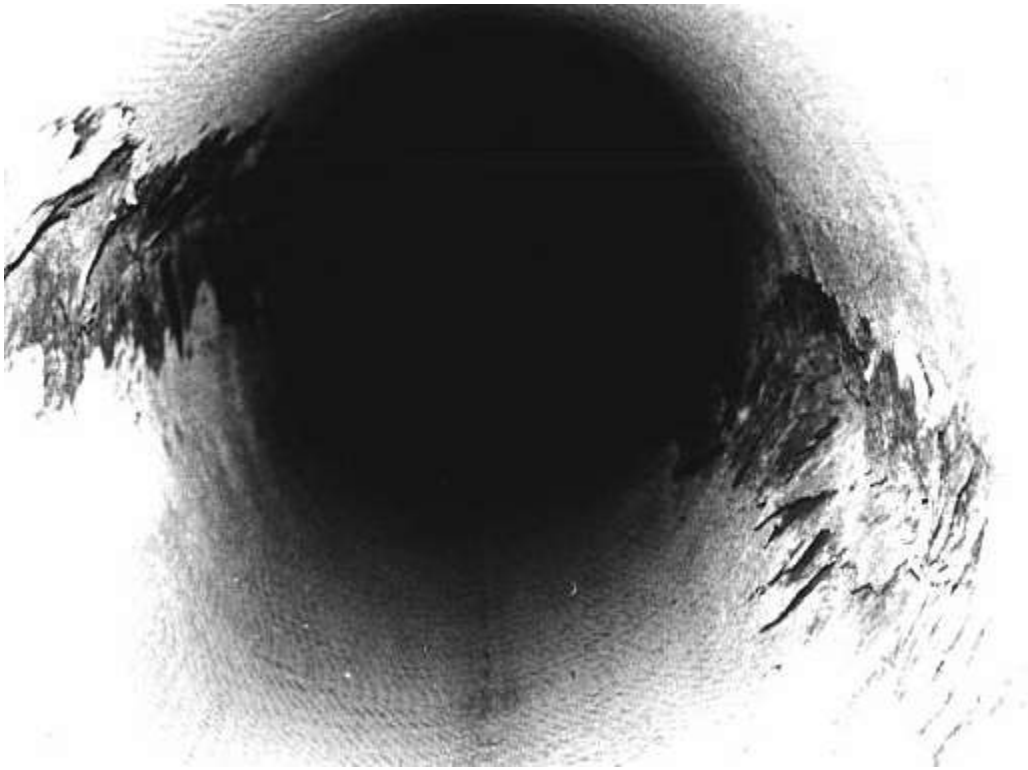
Predpostavka: linearno elastičen krhek material (zanemarljiva plastifikacija)



Teorija: drsne linije



praksa: lokalna porušitev



Vir: Hoek E., Kaiser P.K., Bawden W.F.:
Support of underground excavations in hard rock, str.122