

OPTIKA – Zrcala

**Konkavno zrcalo:**

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{f}, \quad M = \frac{S}{P} = -\frac{b}{a} \quad \rightarrow \quad M = -\frac{f}{a-f} \quad \rightarrow \quad a = f\left(1 - \frac{1}{M}\right) = \frac{f(M-1)}{M}$$

$$f = \frac{R}{2}, \quad b = \frac{af}{a-f}$$

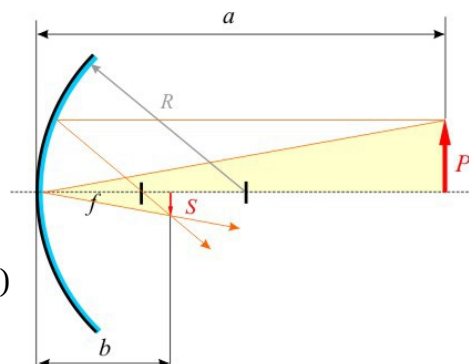
**$a > R (=2f)$**

$$b < a$$

$$S < P$$

$$|M| < 1$$

Slika: realna ( $b > 0$ ), pomanjšana ( $|M| < 1$ ), obrnjena ( $S < 0$ ) in bližje zrcalu kot predmet ( $b < a$ ).



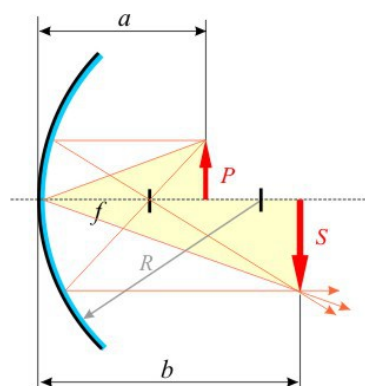
**$f < a < R (=2f)$**

$$b > a$$

$$S > P$$

$$|M| > 1$$

Slika: realna ( $b > 0$ ), povečana ( $|M| > 1$ ), obrnjena ( $S < 0$ ) in dlje od zrcala kot predmet ( $b > a$ ).



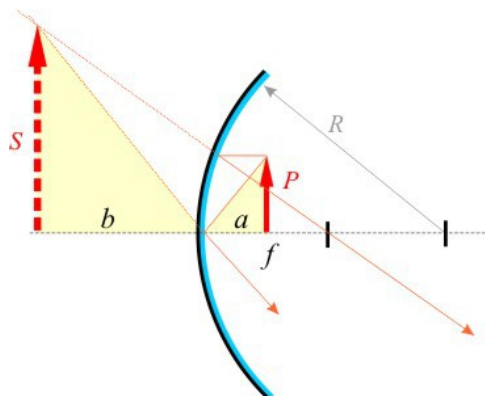
**$a < f$**

$$b < 0, |b| > a$$

$$S > P > 0$$

$$M > 1$$

Slika: virtualna ( $b < 0$ ), povečana ( $M > 1$ ), pokončna ( $S > 0$ ) in dlje od zrcala kot predmet ( $|b| > a$ ).



**Konveksno zrcalo:**

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{f}, \quad M = \frac{S}{P} = -\frac{b}{a} \rightarrow M = -\frac{f}{a-f} \rightarrow a = f \left(1 - \frac{1}{M}\right) = \frac{f(M-1)}{M}$$

$$f = -\frac{R}{2}$$

$$0 < a < \infty$$

$$b < 0$$

$$S > 0$$

$$0 < M < 1$$

Slika: virtualna ( $b < 0$ ), pomanjšana ( $M < 1$ ),  
pokončna ( $S > 0$ ) in bližje zrcalu kot predmet ( $|b| < a$ ).

