

$$TC=5+10TP-2TP^2+(1/2)TP^3$$

$$AVC=?$$

$$AVC = VC/TP$$

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$$AVC \hat{=} \frac{10TP-2TP^2+0,5TP^3}{TP} \Rightarrow \hat{=} \frac{10TP-2TP^2+0,5TP^3}{TP} \Rightarrow \hat{=} 10-2TP+0,5TP^2$$

$$AVC' \hat{=} 10-2TP+0,5TP^2$$

$$AVC' \hat{=} 0-2+TP \Rightarrow AVC = 0 = -2+TP \Rightarrow TP=2$$

$$AVC \hat{=} \frac{10TP-2TP^2+0,5TP^3}{TP}$$

$$AVC \hat{=} \frac{10(2)-2(2)^2+0,5(2)^3}{2} = \frac{20-8+4}{2} = 8 \quad (\text{Najnižji povprečni variabilni strošek})$$

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$$TC=5+10TP-2TP^2+(1/2)TP^3$$

$$MC_{\min}=?$$

$$MC'_{TP} \hat{=} 5+10TP-2TP^2+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)TP^3 = 0+10-2(2)TP+3\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)TP^2$$

$$MC \hat{=} 10-4TP+(3/2)TP^2 = \text{funkcija mejnih stroškov}$$

$$MC' \hat{=} 10-4TP+\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)TP^2 \quad \hat{=} -4+2\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)TP \quad \hat{=} -4+\left(\frac{6}{2}\right)TP$$

$$MC=0 = -4+\left(\frac{6}{2}\right)TP$$

$$3TP=4$$

$$TP = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$MC \hat{=} 10-4TP+\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)TP^2 = 10-4\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)+\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^2 = 7,33$$

= Najmanjša vrednost mejnih stroškov

$$TP = 2L^2 - 0,25L^3$$

$$AP_L \quad \hat{=} \frac{TP}{L} = ?$$

$$AP_L \quad \hat{=} \frac{2L^2 - 0,25L^3}{L} \quad \hat{=} > \frac{2L^2 - 0,25L^3}{L} = 2L - 0,25L^2$$

$$AP_L' \quad \hat{=} 2L - 0,25L^2 = \hat{=} 2 - 0,5L$$

$$AP_L' \quad \hat{=} 0 = 2L - 0,5L = \hat{=} 0,5L = 2$$

**$AP_L' \quad \hat{=} 4$**   $\Rightarrow$  točka kjer je obseg dela največji.

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$$MP_L \quad \hat{=} ?$$

$$TP_L' \quad \hat{=} 2L^2 - 0,25L^3 = 4L - 0,75L^2 = \text{funkcija}$$

$$MP_L' \quad \hat{=} 4L - 0,75L^2 = \hat{=} 4 - 1,5L = \hat{=} 1,5L = 4$$

$$1,5L = 4$$

$$L = 2,66$$

**2. 66 = tisti obseg dela pri katerem je dosežena maksimalna mejna produktivnost dela.**

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$$P_L = 20$$

$$P_K = 30$$

$$TC = P_L \times L + P_K \times K$$

$$TC \quad \hat{=} 20L + 30K = \hat{=} TC = 0 = 20L + 30K$$

$$20L = -30K \quad \hat{=} > L = -1,5K$$